

2024

General Election Report

 **DATA HUB**



**Washington
Community
Alliance ...**

**ACTION
FUND**



Tim O'Neal, PhD	~~~~~	Senior Research Analyst
Katie Stultz	~~~~~	Senior Program Manager
Andrew Hong	~~~~~	Data & Research Analyst
Alma Aguilar	~~~~~	Data Associate
Dania Bankesly	~~~~~	Data Associate

Interested in precinct-level results for the 2024 General Election?
Find out our interactive **General Elections Dashboard** and other election
resources online at wacommunityalliance.org/datahub.

Content may not be copied, altered, reused, or distributed
without prior consent from the authors. Copyright 2024 by
Washington Community Alliance Action Fund, all rights reserved.

Table of Contents

---	Executive Summary	4
one	Washington State	5
two	Congressional Districts	16
three	Legislative Districts	28
four	Eastern Washington	79
five	North Central Washington	91
six	Northwestern Washington	97
seven	Olympic Peninsula	103
eight	Puget Sound	110
nine	South Central Washington	117
ten	Southwestern Washington	125
---	Methodology	133

Executive Summary

Voter turnout

Washington State's electorate grew to over 5 million active voters for the first time in 2024 (5,018,842 votes), and 79.5% voted in the 2024 General Election (3,989,857 ballots cast). Voter turnout was 4.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and the second-lowest in a presidential election year since 2004. Turnout was highest in Northwestern WA and the Olympic Peninsula; among rural voters and voters making >\$150,000 annually; among White voters; and among voters over the age of 65. Turnout was lowest in South Central WA and North Central WA; among voters living in urban areas and voters making <\$50,000 annually; among Native American and Latino voters; and among voters 25-34 years old. More than 50% of those who did not vote in the 2024 General Election voted at least once since 2021, and nearly 430,000 voters who voted in the 2020 General Election did not vote this year. The dropoff in voter turnout was most pronounced among parts of South King County and the Yakima Valley with a high density of young and Latino voters

Voter outreach

In the three months leading up to election day, WCA's network of community-based organizations and labor unions made 1,266,662 direct voter contact attempts – including 151,183 door knocks, 571,646 phone calls, and 543,833 text messages – and sent 1,734,317 mailers to voters throughout Washington, including voters in every county, congressional district, and legislative district in the state. Together with the Defend WA coalition, our network had 164,186 conversations with voters, and conversations led to statistically significant increases in voter turnout

both in-person (+10.8%) and over the phone (+5.3%).

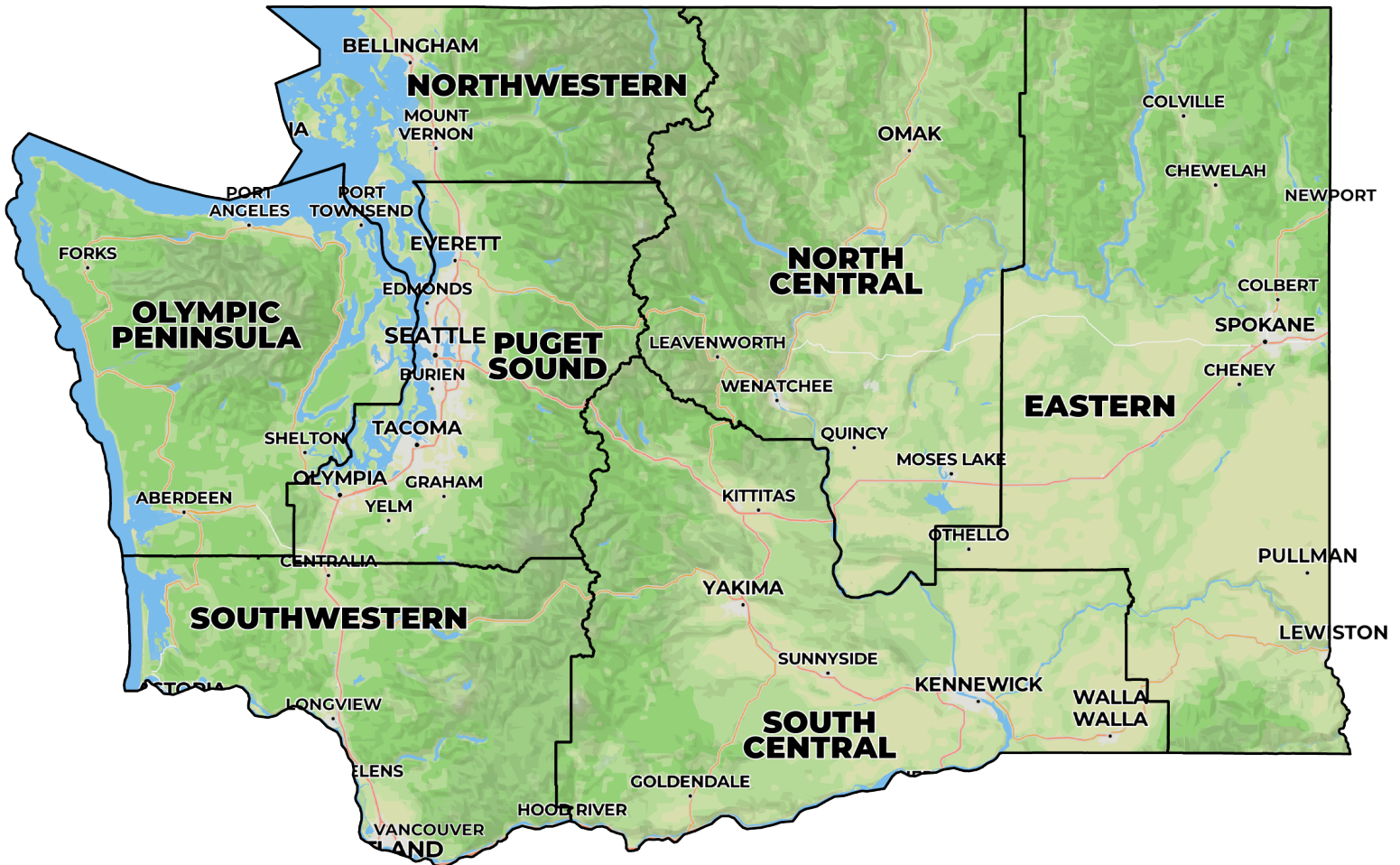
Traditional in-person canvassing had the highest contact rate and the highest impact on voter turnout, particularly among groups of voters who tend to vote less frequently (younger voters and voters of color).

Election results

Compared to the rest of the nation, the 2024 General Election was a resounding victory for Washington State Democrats: Democrats swept all statewide offices for the first time since the 1960s, flipped two legislative seats (LD26 State Representative Pos. 1 and LD18 State Senator) to expand their majorities in both chambers of the state legislature, and defeated 3 statewide initiatives seeking to roll-back recent progressive legislation (I-2109, a repeal of the Capital Gains Tax; I-2117, a gutting of the Climate Commitment Act; and I-2124, an opt-out for the WA Cares payroll tax). In the presidential race, the margin moved slightly to the right compared to 2020 (D+18.4% vs D+19.2%), but both nominees received fewer votes than in 2020: Kamala Harris received more votes in areas where turnout increased and fewer votes in areas where turnout decreased; while Donald Trump received a comparable number of votes in all areas, regardless of changes in turnout. This suggests that precinct-level shifts towards Trump may have been due to voter apathy (Biden 2020 voters not voting in 2024) rather than voter realignment (Biden 2020 voters voting for Trump in 2024). Overall, the 2024 General Election results in Washington State were a strong endorsement of Democratic candidates and progressive taxation measures.

one

Washington State



Electorate & Turnout	6
Voter Outreach	9
Election Results	77

Electorate & Turnout

Washington's Electorate

Washington State's electorate grew to over 5 million active voters for the first time ever in 2024 (5,018,842 voters), with 167,028 new voters registering in 2024 alone. Compared to the overall electorate, Washington's newly registered voters are markedly younger (median age, 31 years old vs 48 years old) and more racially diverse (30.0% vs 17.8%). More than half of all new voters registered in the Puget Sound (+95,017 voters), though Southwestern WA (+19,976 voters), Eastern WA (+14,207 voters), South Central WA (+11,695 voters), and the Olympic Peninsula (+11,963 voters) all saw sizable new registrations. Relative to each region's overall electorate, Southwestern Washington saw the greatest growth in its electorate (+3.6%), followed by the Puget Sound (+3.2%), the Olympic Peninsula (+3.0%), and Northwestern Washington (+2.8%) (**Fig 1.1**).

White voters are the largest voting group in Washington State (4,388,326 voters), but the slowest growing group (+2.7% in 2024). 27% of White voters are under the age of 35 years old, while another 27% are over the age of 65 years old. The largest share of White voters live in the Puget Sound (52%), followed by Southwestern WA and Eastern WA (11% each), and the Olympic Peninsula, WA, and South Central WA (7-8% each). White voters make up the largest share of the electorates in Seattle (~428k voters), Vancouver (~216k voters), Spokane (~204k voters), Tacoma (~144k voters), Olympia (~103k voters), and Bellingham (~89k voters).

Asian American and Pacific Islander (AAPI) voters are the second largest voting group in Washington State (353,330 voters), as well as the second fastest growing group (+5.2% in 2024). One-third of AAPI voters are under the age of 35, while 17% are over the age of 64. The vast majority of AAPI voters live in the Puget Sound (87.5%; less than 5% in each other region), with the highest densities in Seattle (~68k voters), Bellevue (~24k voters), Renton (~18k voters), Kent (~16k voters), and Tacoma (~14k voters).

Despite making up the second-largest share of Washington's overall population, Latino voters are the third largest voting group in Washington State (321,747 voters). However, Latino voters are the fastest growing segment of Washington's electorate, with an increase of more than 16,000 voters this year alone. (+5.5% in 2024).

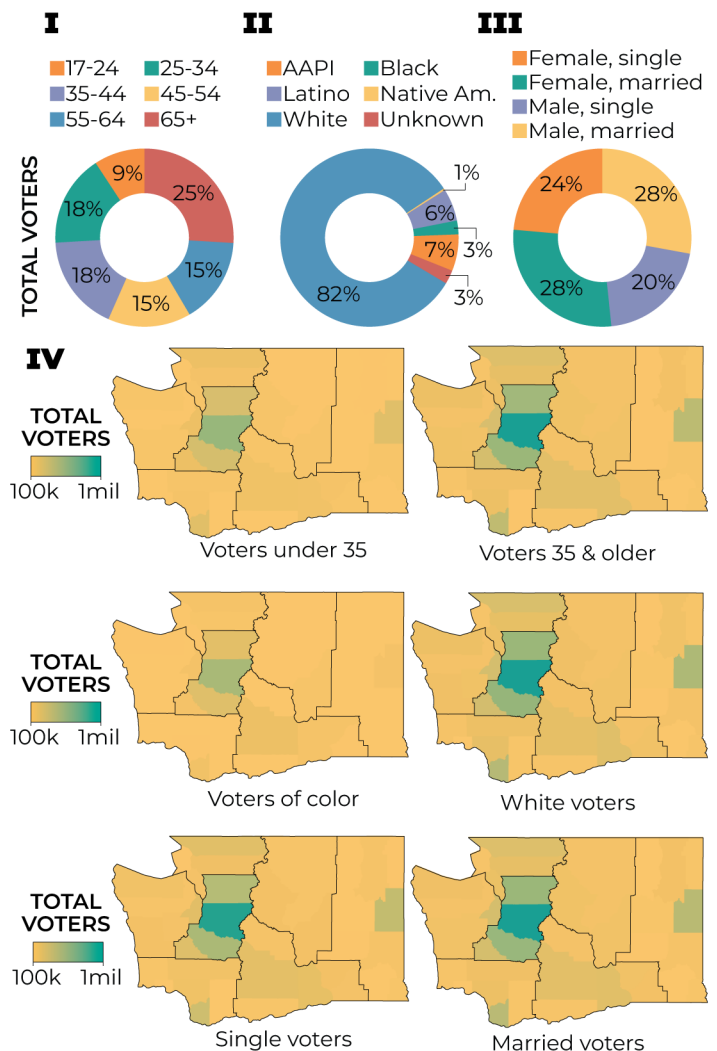


Fig 1.1 | Demographic composition of Washington's electorate in November, 2024. Washington's electorate aggregated by **(I)** age, **(II)** race, and **(III)** sex & marital status. **(IV)** Density of voters per county, divided by age, race, or marital status. Washington's voter file was last updated on October 17th, 2024, so anyone who registered after that will not be included here. "Unknown" includes individuals who cannot be categorized into any of the other race buckets, typically those who identify as multiracial or who recently registered to vote.

51% of all Latino voters are under the age of 35, while just 9.5% are over the age of 64. The majority of Latino voters live in the Puget Sound or South Central WA (44% and 26%, respectively, with ~5-7% in each other region), with the highest densities in Seattle (~22k voters), Yakima (~18k voters), Pasco (~16k voters), Vancouver (~13k voters), Tacoma (~13k voters), and Kennewick (~9k voters).

Black voters are the fourth largest voting group in Washington State (145,387 voters), and the third fastest

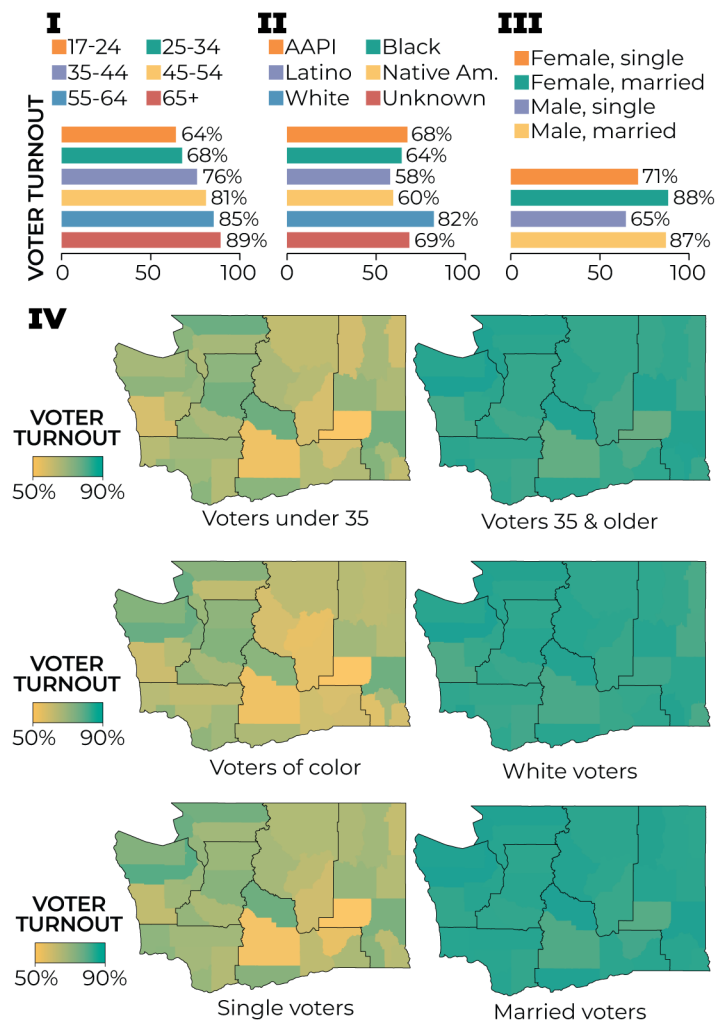
growing (+4.6% in 2024). More than 40% of Black voters are under the age of 35, and just 11% are over the age of 64. Similar to AAPI voters, the vast majority of Black voters live in the Puget Sound (84.6%; less than 4% in each other region), with the highest densities in Seattle (~30k voters), Tacoma (~16k voters), Kent (~8k voters), Federal Way (~7k voters), and Renton (~6k voters).

Importantly, in addition to Washington's ~5 million active voters, there are 548,191 "inactive" voters throughout the state. Voters have their registration status changed to inactive if the postal service has been unable to deliver a ballot to the address listed on their voter registration, typically because that voter has moved and not updated their registration¹. If a voter remains inactive for two consecutive federal general elections (i.e., even-year elections), that voter is fully dropped from the voter file².

Among Washington's inactive voters, 57% voted in the 2020 General election and 61% voted at least once in 2021, 2022, or 2023. The largest shares of inactive voters are 25-34 year olds (32%) and 35-44 year olds (22%), and more than three-quarters of all inactive voters are White (78%). All other analyses in this report follow the Secretary of State's guidance in excluding inactive voters, since those voters are unable to receive their ballots via the mail. Re-engaging inactive voters should be a top priority for groups working towards full participation in Washington's electorate.

Voter turnout

Voter turnout in the 2024 General election was 79.5% (3,989,857 ballots cast), a 4.6% decrease from 2020 and the second-lowest turnout during a presidential election since 2004 (**Fig 1.2**). Turnout was highest in Northwestern WA (82.5%), the Olympic Peninsula (80.6%), and Southwestern WA (80.2%), and lowest in South Central WA (73.8%) and North Central WA (77.1%). South Central WA and the Puget Sound were the only regions where turnout more than doubled from the Primary to the General (+103% and +102%, respectively), with a greater share of infrequent, irregular voters in each region (voting $\leq 1x$ per year).



Overall, turnout was higher among voters living in rural areas (80.9%) than voters living in suburban (78.8%) or urban (77.1%) areas, and turnout was positively correlated with income, with highest turnout among voters earning greater than \$150,000 annually (90.7%) and lowest among voters earning less than \$50,000 annually (58.8%). Turnout was highest among White voters (82.2%), AAPI voters (67.3%), and Black voters (63.7%), and lowest among Native American voters (59.2%) and Latino voters (57.3%). Although turnout generally increased with age, turnout was lower among 22-26 year olds than 18-21 year olds, suggesting greater enthusiasm among those voting in their first ever presidential election. 70% of voters who registered to vote in 2024 cast a ballot, including 60% of new voters of color and 67% of new voters ≤ 35 years old.

Among Washington's 5 million voters, 36% voted in this year's Primary and General elections, another 36% only voted in the General election, less than 1% only voted in the Primary election, and 28% did not vote in either election. Notably, more than 50% of those who did not

Fig 1.2 | Voter turnout in the 2024 General Election. Turnout of voters aggregated by (I) age, (II) race, and (III) sex & marital status. (IV) Turnout of voters per county, grouped by age, race, or marital status. Anyone who registered to vote after October 17th, 2024 is not included in demographic analyses.

¹Revised Code of Washington Chapter 29A, "Voters and Registration", section 29A.08.615, "'Active', 'inactive' registered voters - 'Pending registrations'".

²Revised Code of Washington Chapter 29A, "Voters and Registration", section 29A.08.630, "Return of inactive voter to active status - Cancellation of registration".

vote in this year's General election (~520k voters) voted at least once since 2021, suggesting particularly dampened voter enthusiasm specific to the 2024 presidential election for a segment of the electorate. Relative to 2020, voter turnout in Washington State decreased in every region and among every demographic group, with a "dropoff" (voted in 2020 but not 2024) of nearly 430k voters. The dropoff in voter turnout was highest in South Central WA (-6.5%), the Puget Sound (-6.1%), and North Central WA (-6%), and lowest in South Central WA (-4.2%) and the Olympic Peninsula (-4.5%). Voter dropoff from 2020 was highest in urban and suburban areas (-5.7% and -5.0%, respectively), and lowest in rural areas (-4.0%). Overall, voter dropoff was lowest for White voters (-4.3%) but 2-3x higher for all other voters (AAPI: -9.6%; Black: -12.4%; Latino: -10.9%; Native American: -10.7%). Unlike overall trends in voter turnout, the dropoff in turnout was not linear across age groups, with the lowest dropoff among 22-24 year olds (-3.5%) and the highest dropoff among 25-34 year olds (-5.6%) and 45-54 year olds (-4.8%). Similarly, voter dropoff from 2020 was not directly correlated with income: although dropoff was lowest for voters earning >\$150k per year (-2.6%), dropoff for the lowest earning voters was smaller than for mid-earners (<\$50k: -6.0%; \$50-75k: -6.4%; \$75-100k: -6.5%).

Although fewer ballots were cast in Washington in 2024 than in 2020 (3,812,035 vs 4,096,370), more ballots were rejected by county auditors and canvassing boards – both a larger number overall (37,551 vs 31,725 ballots) and a larger share of total votes (0.98% vs 0.77% of all votes). In 2024, most ballots were rejected because of a mismatched signature (signature on ballot not matching signatures on file; 26,429 ballots), because they were missing a signature altogether (7,127 ballots), or because they were received too late (after 8pm on November 5th, 2024). Compared to 2020, fewer ballots were returned with mismatched signatures (73.6% vs 76.9%) or too late to be counted (6.6% vs 8.0% of all rejections), but more ballots were returned unsigned (19.8% vs 15.1%). A greater share of all challenged ballots were returned by voters under 35 than voters 35 and older (57.8% vs 42.2% of all challenged ballots), and the majority of challenged ballots were returned by White voters (73.9% of all challenged ballots) and by voters in the Puget Sound (51.3% of all challenged ballots). 11% of voters whose ballots were rejected in 2020 also had their ballots rejected in 2024, and 99% of those were rejected for the same reason: a signature mismatch compared to the signature on file.

Voter Outreach

Summary

The WCA Data Hub supports a network of community-based organizations and labor unions with their civic engagement work, including voter registration and education programs, legislative advocacy, and Get-Out-The-Vote (GOTV) activities. 26 of our partner organizations were involved in direct voter outreach work in the three months leading up to the 2024 General Election, and collectively made 1,266,662 direct voter contact attempts – including 151,183 door knocks, 571,646 phone calls, and 543,833 text messages – and sent 1,734,317 mailers or pieces of lit to voters throughout Washington. This included contact attempts and conversations with voters in every county, congressional district, and legislative district in the state (Fig 1.3).

Together with the Defend WA campaigns, our network had 164,186 conversations with voters, including 38,019 at their door, 114,157 over the phone, and 11,999 over text. Overall, conversations with voters led to statistically significant increases in voter turnout (in-person: +10.8%; phone: +5.3%), and the relative impact was significantly higher for outreach that happened within two weeks of Election Day (+12.2% vs +1.3%). All in all, the data highlights the power of traditional canvassing work on energizing voters, particularly when voters already have their ballots in hand.

In-person canvassing

17 Data Hub partners led in-person voter outreach programs in 2024, including traditional door-to-door canvassing, deep canvassing, and community events (such as ballot parties). The largest field programs were conducted in the Puget Sound (King, Pierce, and Snohomish), South Central WA (Yakima), Eastern WA (Spokane), North Central WA (Okanogan and Chelan), and Southwestern WA (Pacific and Clark). Overall, in-person canvassing had a 15.1% contact rate, and turnout of voters who were canvassed at the door was 10.8% higher than voters who were not canvassed. This effect was higher for Native American (+15%), Black (+12%), and AAPI voters (+7%) than for Latino and White voters (+3% each); higher for voters 35 and older than voters under 35 (+8% vs +4%); higher for men than women (+9.4% vs +6%); and higher for voters who did not vote in the 2020 General Election

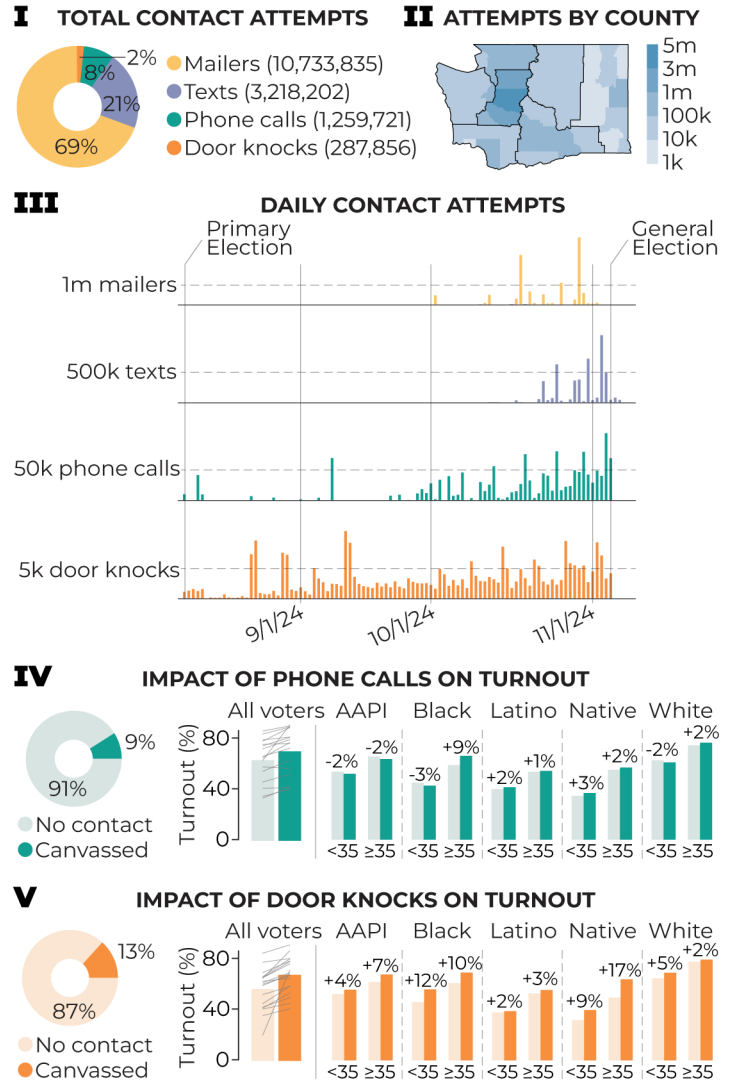


Fig 1.3 | Summary of voter outreach work done by WCA Data Hub partners in the 2024 General Election. Total voter contact attempts aggregated by (I) contact method and (II) county, and (III) daily contact attempts by contact method. (IV-V) Contact rate of (IV) phone calls or (V) door knocks on the relative impact on turnout, for all voters and by race & age. Gray lines under "All voters" show individual organizations' voter outreach work. Only includes data between the 2024 Primary and General Elections (8/6/24 to 11/6/24) that was uploaded to the VAN.

than voters who did (+5.6% vs +2%). The relative impact of in-person outreach also varied considerably by region: the effect was highest in Southwestern WA (+11.1%), the Puget Sound (+10.3%), and Eastern WA (+7.7%), and lowest in North Central WA (+2.4%) and the Olympic Peninsula (+2.4%). Importantly, in-person outreach had a positive impact on turnout across all demographic groups and in every region of the state, highlighting the importance

of traditional on-the-ground, in-person outreach when motivating people to vote.

Phonebanking

16 Data Hub partners used phone calls to reach voters in the state, including traditional phone banks and paid calls from vendors. The largest phone programs were done in the Puget Sound (King, Pierce, and Snohomish), South Central WA (Yakima, Benton, and Franklin), and Eastern WA (Spokane). Overall, phone canvassing had a 17.7% contact rate, and turnout of voters who were canvassed over the phone was 5.3% higher than voters who were not canvassed. This effect was higher for Native American (+4.3%), AAPI (+3.5%), and Black voters (+2.7%) than for Latino (+0.7%) and White voters (-4.7%); higher for voters 35 and older than voters under 35 (+7% vs +6%); higher for women than men (+4% vs +2.8%); and higher for voters who did not vote in the 2020 General Election than voters who did (+13.6% vs +2.6%). Surprisingly, the relative impact of phone calls on voter turnout varied most heavily by region: the effect was highest in Northwestern WA, North Central WA, and South Central WA (+17.3%, +13.9%, and +9.2%, respectively), negligible in the Puget Sound (+0%), and lowest in Eastern WA (-10%). Since our partners typically focus their work in the communities they serve, this suggests that differences in targeting and messaging within individual organizations may have contributed to the overall success of phone calls in 2024.

Defend Washington

The WCA Data Hub also facilitated voter outreach for the Defend Washington coalition in the 2024 General Election. Collectively, the No on 2109, No on 2117, and No on 2124, campaigns made 3,662,651 direct voter contact attempts – including 138,384 door knocks, 769,547 phone calls, and 2,754,720 texts – and sent 9,347,998 pieces of mail to voters. This work targeted voters in every county, congressional district, and legislative district in the state, with the most targets in the Puget Sound (2 million), Southwestern WA (325k), and Eastern WA (289k), and the fewest targets in North Central WA (91k). In comparison to our Data Hub partners, whose work leading up to Election Day is heavily focused on GOTV of lower-propensity voters, the Defend WA campaigns focused primarily on persuading higher-propensity voters to vote “No” on the initiatives. For all three campaigns, there was a significant,

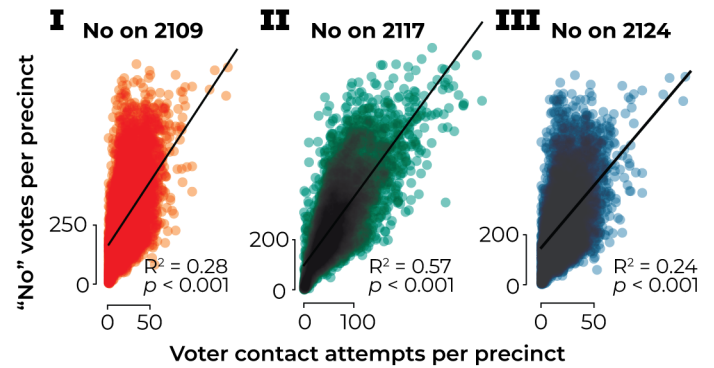


Fig 1.4 | Voter contact attempts by the Defend WA campaigns was correlated with "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

Linear regressions between total contact attempts (x-axis) and total "No" votes (y-axis) for the (I) No on 2109, (II) No on 2117, and (III) No on 2124 campaigns. All regressions were statistically significant, with $p < 0.0001$.

positive relationship between the total number of voter contact attempts and the total number of “No” votes per precinct, indicating that places where the campaign contacted the most voters also cast the most “No” votes against the initiatives (Fig 1.4). This effect was strongest for the No on 2117 campaign, which included more traditional field work than the other two campaigns, suggesting that in-person outreach and phonebanking were more effective at persuading voters than indirect outreach methods (mailers, texts, and digital ads).

15 of our partner organizations received funding from The Nature Conservancy to scale-up their field programs and talk to voters about I-2117, and the relative impact of our partner organizations surpassed that of the No on 2117 campaign. Our partners' work led to more conversations in-person (20,223 vs 14,851) and over the phone (28,142 vs 4,461) than the campaign, and the relative impact on voter turnout was greater for both in-person canvassing (+11.6% vs +1.8%) and phonebanking (+20% vs +5.6%). Our partners' work also focused more heavily on younger voters (44.8% vs 25.8%) and voters of color (73.4% vs 23.1%) than the campaign. The tactics and targeting of the campaign were notably different from our partners' – focusing on persuasion of high-propensity voters vs GOTV of low-propensity voters – emphasizing the importance of working with trusted community messengers when targeting voters and groups who are historically less engaged with the electoral process.

Election Results

Overview

Washington's 2024 General Election included 12 federal races, 16 statewide races and initiatives, 123 legislative races, and >200 local races and initiatives. 55% of all races were uncontested in Washington, with Washington ranking 13th in the nation for fewest uncontested races in 2024¹. 98% of incumbents won re-election in 2024, with most increasing their vote share since their last election. In an election year when Republicans gained ground in every state and across every demographic group, Washington State largely bucked the trend: although the margin in the presidential race moved 0.3% to the right (the smallest in the nation), Democratic candidates swept every statewide race for the first time since the 1960s, flipped two seats in the state legislature to expand their legislative majority, and unseated Republicans in county-level races. Moreover, Washington voters overwhelmingly rejected efforts to repeal landmark pieces of progressive legislation, with a bipartisan coalition voting in support of progressive taxation.

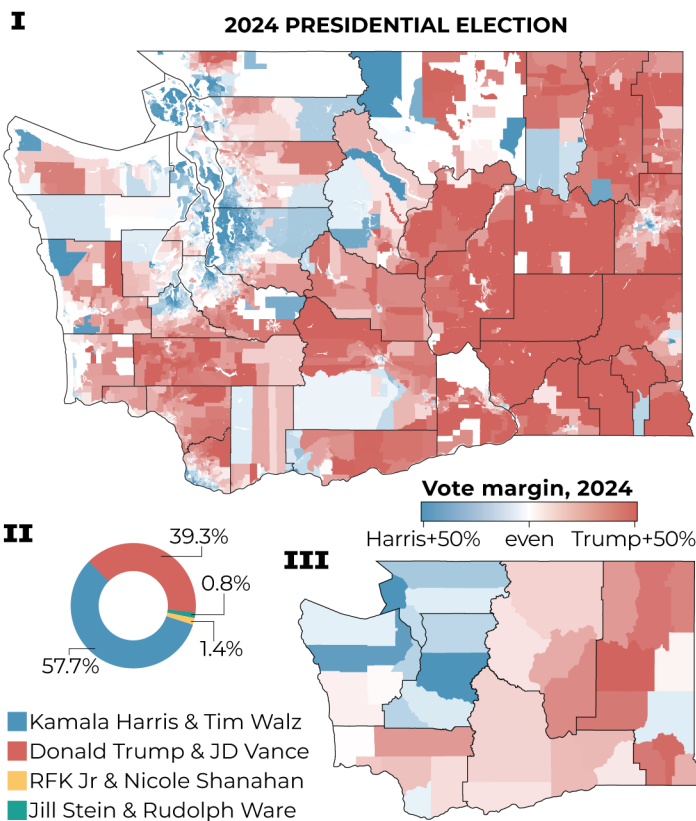


Fig 1.5 | Results in Washington state for the 2024 Presidential race. (I) Precinct-level results (outlines = counties), (II) overall vote share per candidate, and (III) county-level results for the 2024 presidential race.

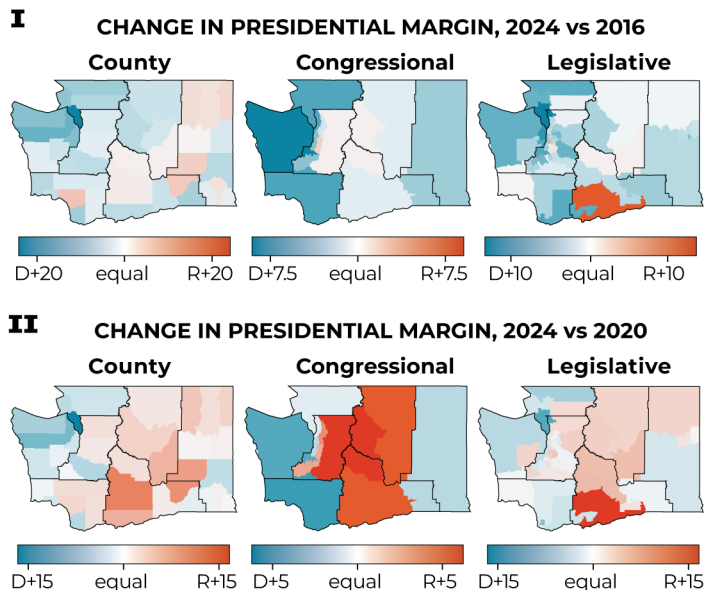


Fig 1.6 | Change in Washington state's Presidential vote since 2016 and 2020. The shift in the Presidential margin from (I) 2016 to 2024 and (II) 2020 to 2024, aggregated by county, congressional district, and legislative district.

Federal races

Kamala Harris & Tim Walz finished first in the presidential race with 57.7% of the vote, winning Washington State and its 12 electoral votes (Fig 1.5). Harris & Walz were followed by Republican nominees Donald Trump & JD Vance with 39.3%, Independent candidates Robert F. Kennedy Jr. & Nichole Shanahan with 1.4%, Green nominees Jill Stein & Rudolph Ware with 0.8%, Libertarian nominees Chase Oliver & Mike ter Maat with 0.4%, Peace & Freedom nominees Claudia de la Cruz & Karina Garcia with 0.2%, and Independent candidates Cornel West & Melina Abdullah with 0.2% of the vote. All other candidates received ≤5,000 votes, and independent candidates overall received fewer votes than in 2020 or 2016 (3% in 2024, 3.2% in 2020, 7.6% in 2016).

Aside from Biden's 2020 vote share (58.0%), Harris' 2024 vote share (57.7%) was the highest for a Democratic nominee for President since Lyndon B. Johnson in 1964 (62.0%), which was also the last time Democratic candidates swept all statewide offices in Washington State. Conversely, although Trump's 2024 vote share was slightly higher than his 2016 and 2020 vote shares, he

¹BallotReady (2024). "70% of races on the ballot this November are uncontested, up from 2020". <organizations.ballotready.org/research/2024-uncontested-races>

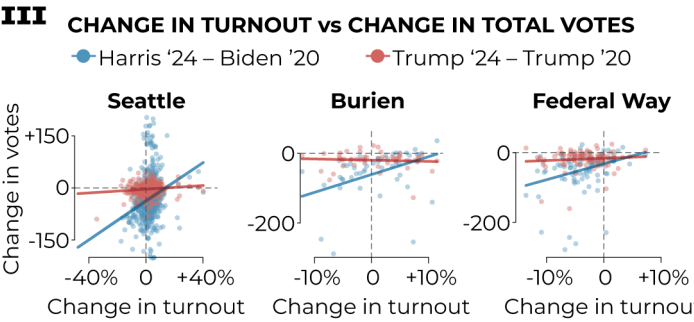
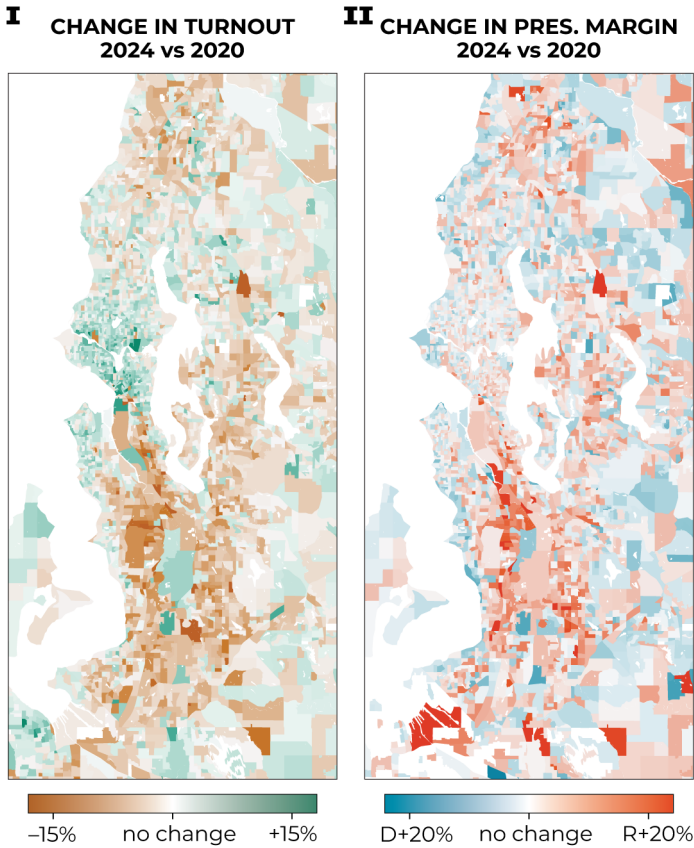


Fig 1.7 | The shift in the Presidential margin from 2020 to 2024 was tightly correlated with lower voter turnout. (I) Change in voter turnout in precincts of the Puget Sound, and (II) change in the presidential vote margin (D% 2024 minus D% 2020 in precincts of the Puget Sound. (III). Linear regressions between the change in voter turnout and the change in votes for each party within cities in the Puget Sound. The change in turnout was significantly correlated with the change in Democratic, but not Republican, votes (Dem: $p < 0.001$ for each city).

received a smaller share of the overall vote than most Republican nominees over the same time span. Since 2016, most counties in North Central WA, Northwestern WA, the Olympic Peninsula, the Puget Sound, and Southwestern WA have moved to the left, though most counties in Eastern WA, North Central WA, South Central WA have moved to the right since 2020. The most pronounced shifts occurred in heavily-Latino counties in South Central WA. (Fig 1.6)

Although the margin in 2024 was slightly closer than in 2020 (D+18.4% vs D+19.2%; +715,045 votes vs +784,961), both nominees received fewer votes than in 2020: Trump received 58,144 fewer votes while Harris received 128,060 fewer votes than Joe Biden. Throughout Washington State, there was a significant negative relationship between drop in turnout from 2020 to 2024 and the drop in votes for Harris, but not any raw vote gains (or losses) to Trump: votes for Harris in 2024 were higher in areas where turnout increased from 2020, but lower in areas where turnout decreased; and votes for Trump in 2024 were unrelated to the change in turnout, regardless of direction. This effect was more tightly correlated with dropoff of young voters and voters of color than with the overall electorate, suggesting that decreased turnout among those groups of voters contributed to Harris' underperformance in 2024. Many areas of the state that saw the greatest shift towards Trump in 2024 – including the Yakima Valley and South King County – also saw the greatest drop in turnout of young voters and voters of color, suggesting that his improvement in those areas was partially from voter apathy, rather than simply voter realignment (Fig 1.7).

Senator Maria Cantwell (D) defeated Dr. Raul Garcia (R) 59.1% to 40.6%, winning re-election to a 5th term in the U.S. Senate. Cantwell received more votes than any other Democratic candidate in Washington in 2024, and won by a greater margin than her last re-election campaign (+18.5% vs +16.8%) (Fig 1.8).

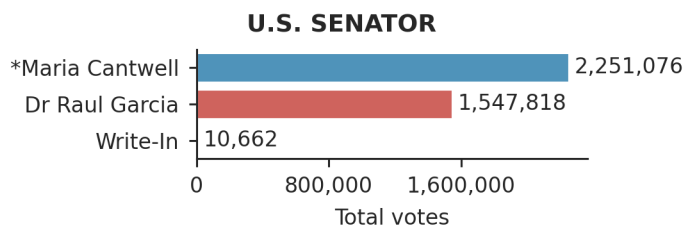
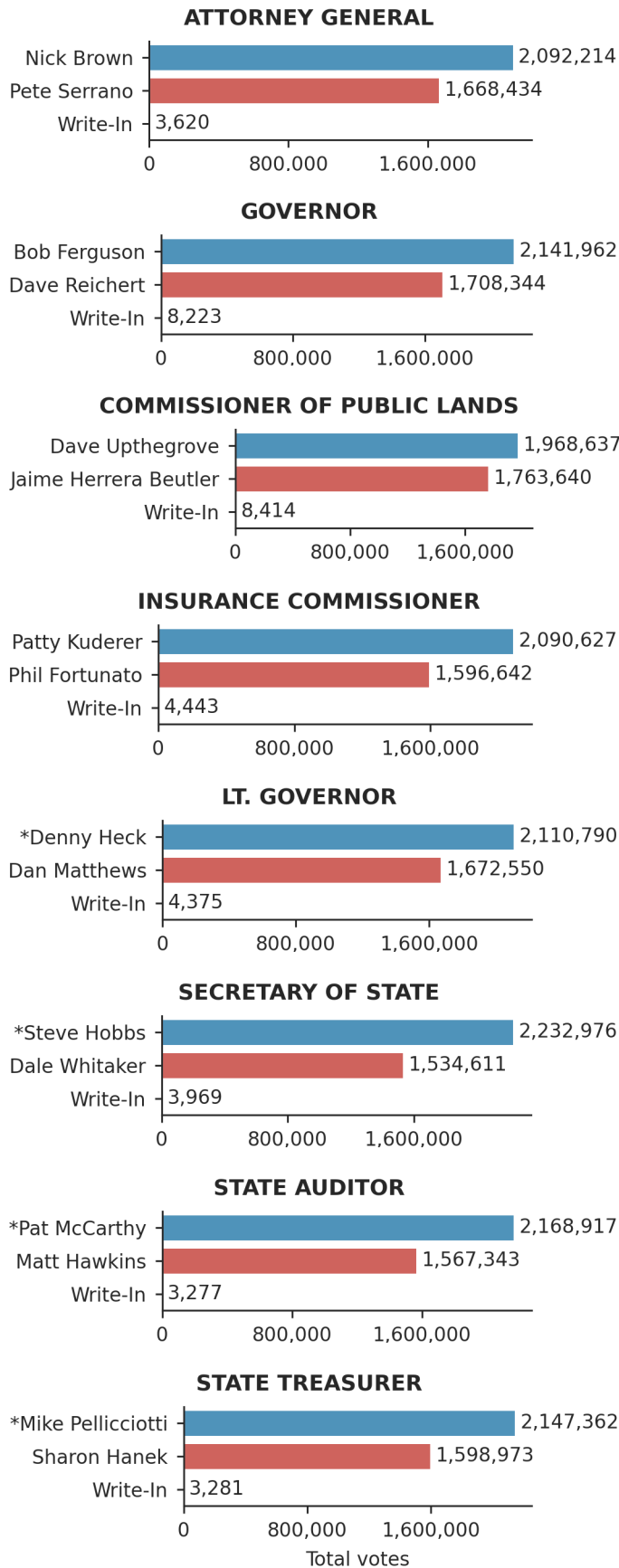


Fig 1.8 | Election results in Washington State's U.S. Senate race for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

Statewide races

Four statewide offices were open in 2024: Attorney General Bob Ferguson (D) defeated former U.S. Representative Dave Reichert (R) in the race for Governor, 55.5% to 44.3%; former U.S. Attorney Nick Brown (D) defeated Mayor Pete Serrano (R, Pasco) in the race for Attorney General, 55.6% to 44.3%; King County Councilor Dave Upthegrove (D) defeated former U.S. Representative Jaime Herrera



Beutler (R) in the race for Commissioner of Public Lands, 52.6% to 47.1%; and State Senator Patty Kuderer (D, LD48) defeated State Senator Phil Fortunato (R, LD31) in the race for Insurance Commissioner, 56.6% to 43.2% (Fig 1.9).

Washington's other four statewide offices included incumbent Democrats running for re-election: incumbent Lt. Governor Denny Heck (D) defeated Dan Matthews (R) in the race for Lt. Governor, 55.7% to 44.2%, winning re-election to a 2nd term; incumbent Secretary of State Steve Hobbs (D) defeated Dale Whitaker (R) in the race for Secretary of State, 59.2% to 40.7%, winning re-election to his 1st full-term; incumbent State Auditor Pat McCarthy (D) defeated Matt Hawkins (R) in the race for State Auditor, 58.0% to 41.9%, winning re-election to a 3rd term; and incumbent State Treasurer Mike Pellicciotti (D) defeated Sharon Hanek (R) in the race for State Treasurer, 57.3% to 42.6%, winning re-election to a 2nd term. This was the first time since the 1960s that Democratic candidates swept all partisan statewide offices in Washington (Fig 1.9).

Four non-partisan statewide races were also on the ballot in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Chris Reykdal

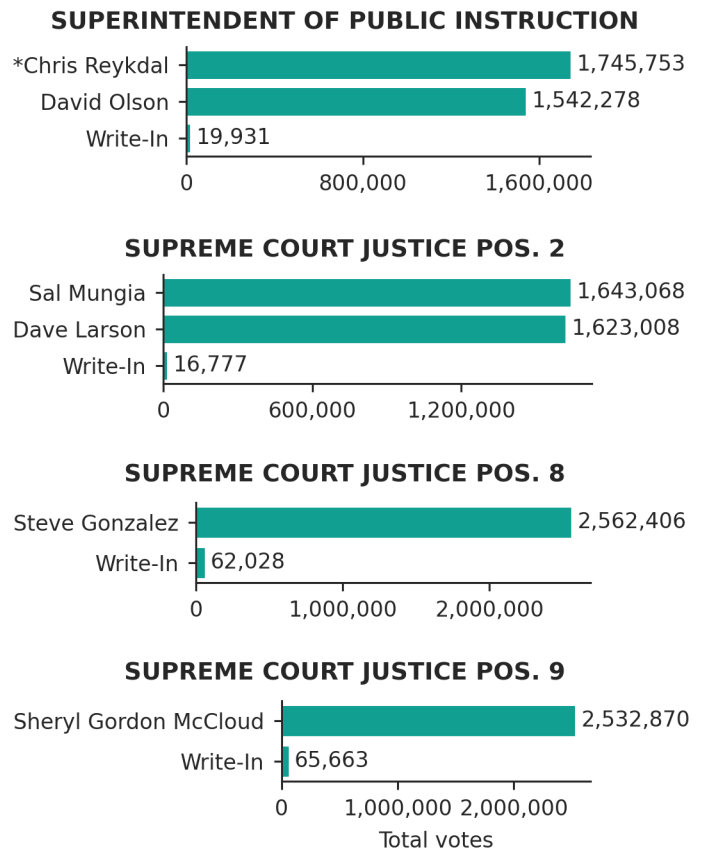


Fig 1.10 | Results in Washington State's nonpartisan statewide races for the 2024 General Election. Asterisk indicates incumbents.

Fig 1.9 | Results in Washington State's partisan statewide races for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' party preference, asterisk indicates incumbents.

ON THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT

INITIATIVE 2066



Natural Gas Regulation

Prohibit restrictions on natural gas production and usage

INITIATIVE 2109



Capital Gains Tax

Repeal WA's capital gains tax

INITIATIVE 2117



Climate Commitment Act

Eliminate cap-and-trade from the Climate Commitment Act

INITIATIVE 2124



Long-Term Care Opt-Out

Allow individuals to opt-out of WA's long-term healthcare payroll tax

Fig 1.11 | Washington's statewide ballot initiatives in 2024. Four initiatives received enough signatures to qualify for the 2024 General Election: I-2066, banning the regulation of natural gas; I-2109, repealing the Capital Gains Tax; I-2117, eliminating the cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act; and I-2124, allowing individuals to opt-out of the WA Cares payroll tax.

defeated School Board Director David Olson (Peninsula School District) in the race for Superintendent of Public Instruction, 52.8% to 46.6%, winning re-election to a 3rd term; Attorney Sal Mungia narrowly defeated Judge Dave Larson in the open contest for Supreme Court Justice Pos. 2, 50.0% to 49.4%; incumbent Supreme Court Justice Steve González ran unopposed in the race for Pos. 8, receiving 97.6% of the vote and winning re-election to a 3rd term; and incumbent Supreme Court Justice Sheryl Gordon McCloud ran unopposed in the race for Pos. 9, receiving 97.5% of the vote and winning re-election to a 3rd term (**Fig 1.10**). All non-partisan races were won by Democratic-endorsed candidates, indicating broad support for Democrats in 2024.

Statewide initiatives

Washington's 2024 General Election featured four statewide ballot initiatives, all attempting to roll back recent progressive policies and sponsored by the group Let's Go Washington. Let's Go Washington, launched in 2022 by hedge fund billionaire Brian Heywood, was a multi-year strategy to repeal 11 progressive policies passed by the state legislature. In 2023, the group narrowed their focus to six priorities, and spent \$7.8 million – \$6.4 million from Heywood alone – gathering signatures. By January 2024, all six measures had gathered enough signatures to qualify for the November election, and were sent to the legislature. In late March, near the end of the 2024 Legislative Session, the Democratic-controlled legislature opted to pass three of the measures and referred the remaining three measures to voters in the 2024 General Election. In late July, a fourth ballot initiative also received enough signatures to qualify for the ballot (**Fig 1.11**).

In response, a coalition of community-based organizations, tribal nations, labor unions, and national advocacy groups formed Defend Washington to fight

the initiatives. In a major win for Defend Washington, a Thurston County judge ruled in early June that the final wording of the ballot initiatives needed to include fiscal impact statements describing the impact of the repeal on existing programs: I-2109 would decrease funding for education; I-2117 would decrease funding for investments in clear air and water, renewable energy, and conservation projects; and I-2124 would decrease funding for WA's long-term care program. Notably, this ruling came before I-2066 qualified for the 2024 General Election, and no fiscal impact statement was required in its final wording.

Overall, Let's Go Washington raised \$9.4 million to support I-2066, I-2109, I-2117, and I-2124, focusing almost exclusively on digital ads. In contrast, Defend Washington and its associated committees raised \$41.3 million to oppose the initiatives, including \$302k opposing I-2066, \$4.4 million opposing I-2109, \$17.1 million opposing I-2117, \$13.8 million opposing I-2124, and \$5.7 million opposing the entire slate. In addition to digital ads, the Defend Washington coalition made more than 10 million direct voter contact attempts leading up to the General Election, including 8,994,042 mailers, 2,695,428 text messages, 694,201 phone calls, and 134,421 door knocks.

I-2066 was narrowly approved by voters, with 51.7% voting in support of the measure. I-2066 was the only initiative without a fiscal impact statement listed on the ballot, and more than 213k voters skipped over I-2066 on their ballots – nearly double the margin of victory for I-2066 (127k votes) and more than any of the other initiatives. Although I-2066 was rejected by voters in 5 counties in Western Washington (Clallam, Jefferson, King, San Juan, and Whatcom), there was a notable partisan divide in preference for I-2066 vs preference in the U.S. Presidential race: I-2066 underperformed Harris in Western and South Central WA, with a deficit of $\geq 20\%$ throughout the Puget

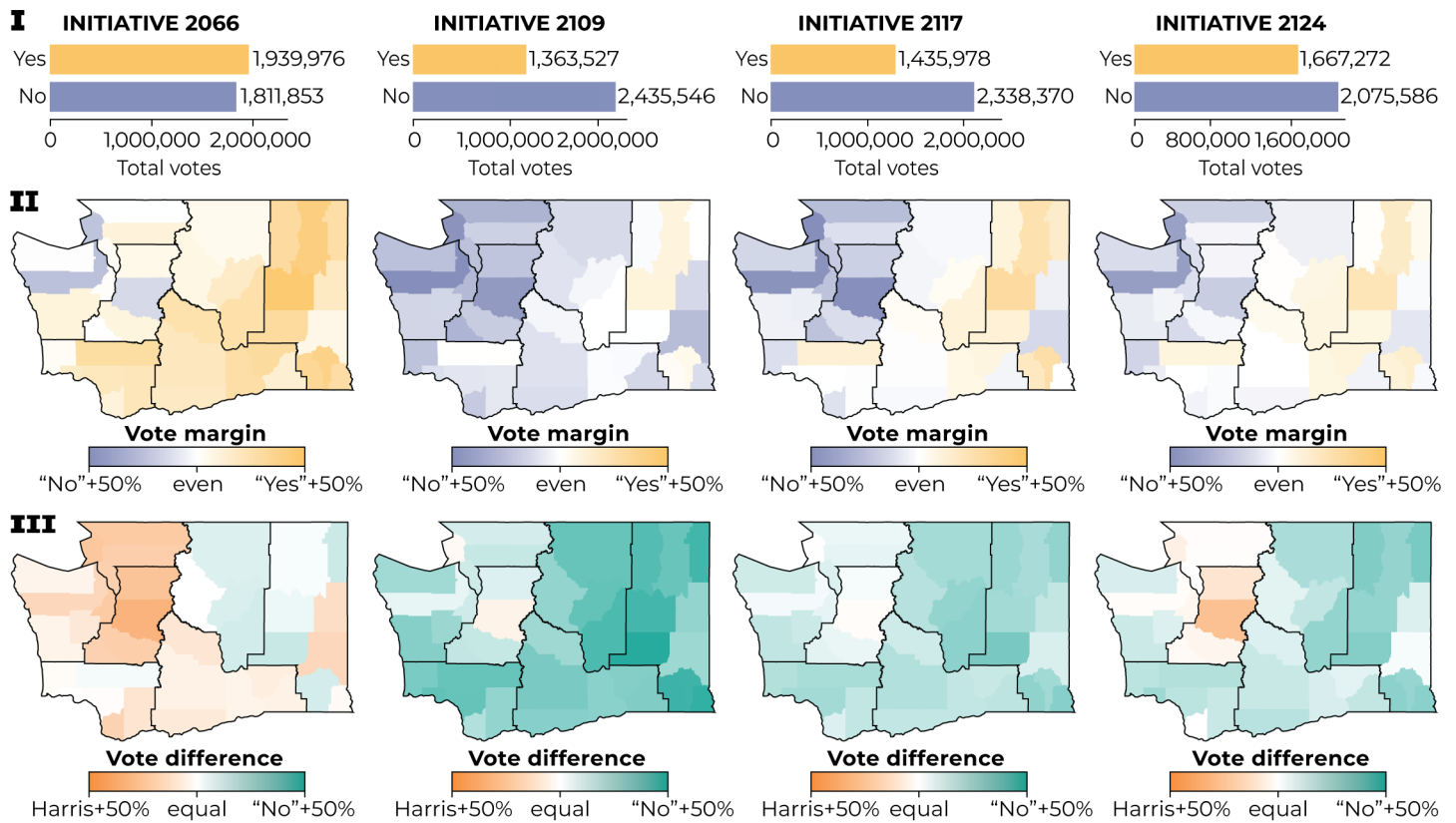


Fig 1.12 | Statewide initiative results in Washington's 2024 General Election. (I) "Yes" and "No" votes for each initiative. I-2066 was approved by voters, and I-2109, I-2117, and I-2124 were rejected. **(II)** Margin between "Yes" and "No" votes for each county. **(III)** Difference between the "No" vote margin ("No" votes – "Yes" votes) and Kamala Harris' margin the presidential race (Harris votes – Trump votes), for each county.

Sound and Northwestern WA; but I-2066 overperformed Harris throughout rural Washington, particularly in Adams, Grant, and Pend Oreille counties ($\geq 10\%$). 390k voters in King County alone voted for Harris for President while also voting "Yes" on I-2066 – more than triple the margin of victory for I-2066.

I-2109 was resoundingly rejected by voters, with 64.1% voting in opposition of the measure. I-2109 was rejected by voters in all 10 congressional districts, 47 of 49 legislative districts, and 32 of 39 counties. I-2109 received overwhelming bipartisan opposition throughout Washington, particularly in rural, working class areas of the state: "No" on 2109 underperformed Harris in King and San Juan counties (-6.8% and -3.8%, respectively), but overperformed Harris in every other county, with $\geq 30\%$ of those who voted for Trump for President also voting "No" on I-2109 in Stevens, Okanogan, Lewis, Cowlitz, Douglas, Wahkiakum, Ferry, Grant, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Garfield, Columbia, Asotin, and Adams counties.

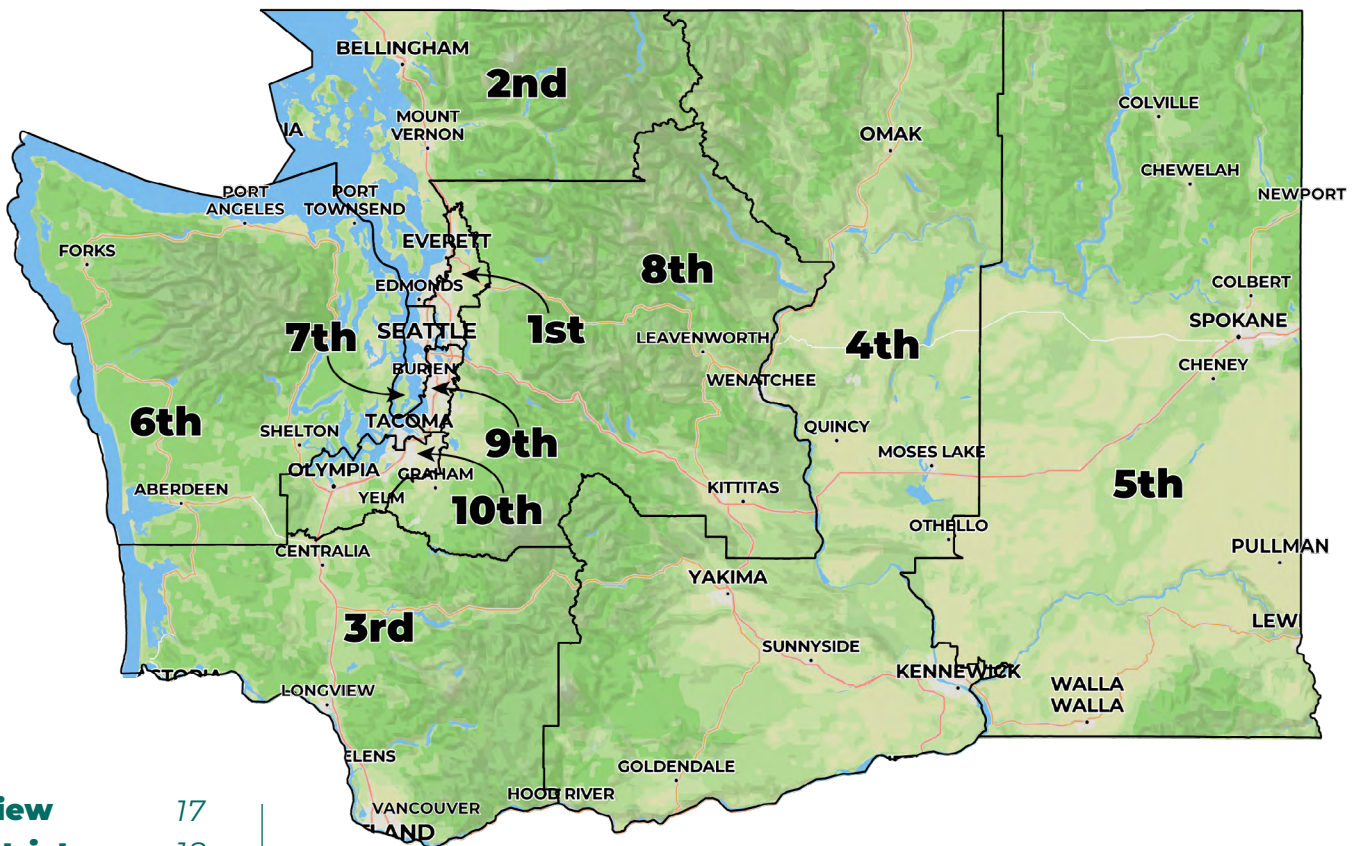
Similar to I-2109, I-2117 was resoundingly rejected by voters, with 62.0% voting in opposition of the measure. I-2117 was rejected by voters in 9 congressional districts, 39 legislative districts, and 24 counties. I-2117 also received

broad bipartisan opposition, outperforming Harris in every county except King and San Juan (-2% and -0.8%, respectively). The defeat of I-2117 shows a marked shift from the last time Washingtonians voted on a climate-related ballot initiative, when 2018's I-1631 – which would have established a carbon fee – was rejected by votes 56% to 44%.

I-2124 was more narrowly rejected by voters, with 55.5% voting in opposition of the measure. I-2124 was rejected by voters in 8 congressional districts, 34 legislative districts, and 24 counties. Similar to I-2109 and I-2117, the defeat of I-2124 was driven by bipartisan opposition: although I-2124 underperformed Harris throughout the Puget Sound and Northwestern Washington (including a 29% deficit in King County), I-2124 overperformed Harris in every county in Eastern, North Central, South Central, and Southwestern WA, with $\geq 25\%$ of voters voting for Trump for President and "No" on 2124 in Stevens, Grant, Wahkiakum, Lincoln, Columbia, Asotin, Ferry, Garfield, Adams, and Pend Oreille counties (**Fig 1.12**).

two

Congressional Districts



Overview	17
1st District	18
2nd District	19
3rd District	20
4th District	21
5th District	22
6th District	23
7th District	24
8th District	25
9th District	26
10th District	27

Overview

Election results

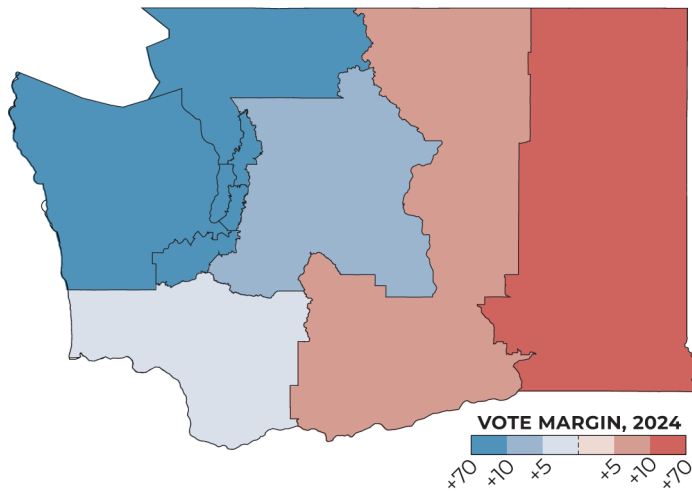
Every incumbent U.S. Representative from Washington who ran for re-election in 2024 won their races: Rick Larsen (D, CD2), Marie Gluesenkamp Perez (D, CD3), Kim Schrier (D, CD8), and Marilyn Strickland (D, CD10) won their races by a larger margin than in 2022, while Suzan DelBene (D, CD1), Dan Newhouse (R, CD4), Pramila Jayapal (D, CD7), and Adam Smith (D, CD9) won their races by a narrower margin. Both of Washington's open congressional races were won by candidates of the same party as the retiring U.S. Representative: former State Senator Michael Baumgartner (R) won his race in CD5, and State Senator Emily Randall (D) won her race in CD6. Incumbents Newhouse (R) and Smith (D) faced intra-party

challenges from candidates to their ideological right and left, respectively, and their races were considerably closer in 2024 than in 2022, when they faced opponents from the other party (Newhouse: 5.9% vs 35%; Smith: 33% vs 43%). Five incumbent Democrats – DelBene (CD1), Larsen (CD2), Gluesenkamp Perez (CD3), Schrier (CD8), and Strickland (CD10) – received a larger share of the vote in their districts than Democratic presidential nominee Kamala Harris. Gluesenkamp Perez was the only Democrat to win in CD3 in 2024, outperforming all Democratic candidates for statewide and federal offices lost by $\geq 5\%$ each.

Congressional delegation

Washington's congressional delegation for the 2025-2026 term will include 8 Democrats and 2 Republicans. This will be Randall and Baumgartner's first term in Congress, Gluesenkamp Perez's 2nd term, Strickland's 3rd term, Schrier's 4th term, Jayapal and Newhouse's 5th term, DelBene's 7th term, Larsen's 13th term, and Smith's 15th term. Randall will be the first openly-LGBTQ person ever elected to Congress from Washington, and the first openly-LGBTQ Latina elected to Congress from any state.

I U.S. REPRESENTATIVE RESULTS, 2024



II U.S. SENATOR RESULTS, 2024

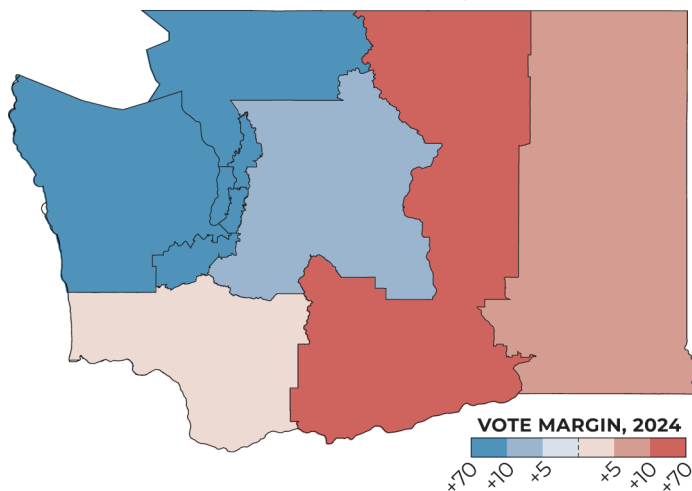


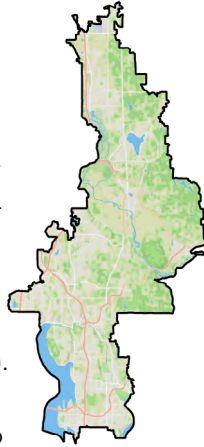
Fig 2.1 | Congressional results in Washington's 2024 General Election. (I) Vote margin in the 2024 congressional races in Washington. (II) U.S. Senator results aggregated by congressional district

Fig 2.2 | Washington's congressional delegation for 2025. Photo borders are colored by candidates' party affiliations.

1st Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 458,039 registered voters in CD1, and 368,144 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.4%). Young voters make up 26.7% of the electorate in CD1 (122,469 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.2% lower than older voters (70.0% vs 84.2%). Voters of color comprise 20.7% of the electorate in CD1, and turnout of voters of color was 13.8% lower than White voters (69.4% vs 83.2%). Turnout was 7.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 40,048 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 13,909 young voters and 10,871 voters of color.



Election results

In CD1, incumbent Suzan DelBene (D) defeated Jeb Brewer (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 63.0% to 36.8%, winning re-election to a 7th term in the U.S. House.

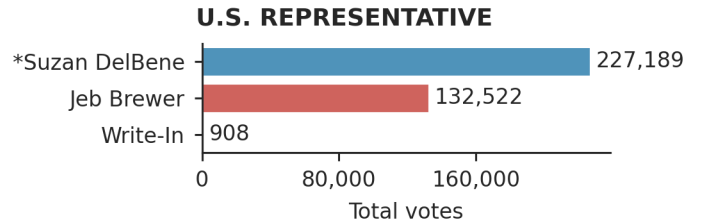
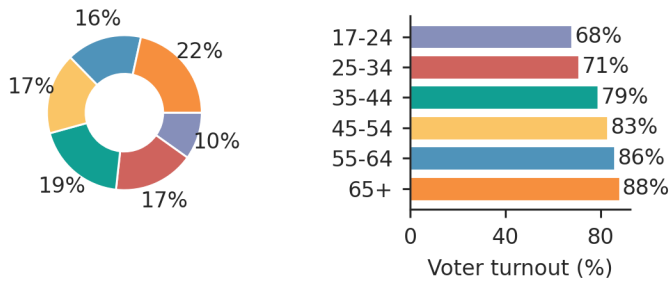


Fig 2.4 | Election results in CD1 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

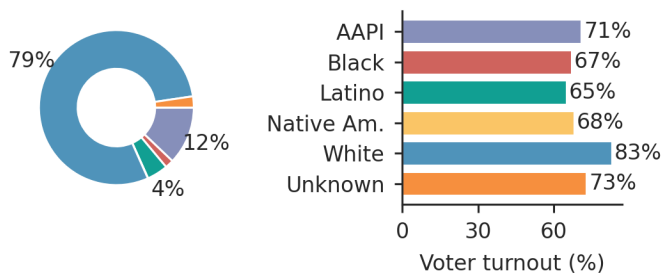
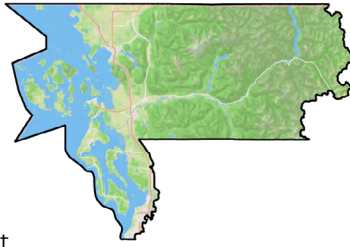


Fig 2.3 | Voter turnout in CD1 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

2nd Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 515,472 registered voters in CD2, and 418,495 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.2%). Young voters make up 24.3% of the electorate in CD2 (125,224 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.1% lower than older voters (68.2% vs 85.3%). Voters of color comprise 14.1% of the electorate in CD2, and turnout of voters of color was 19.8% lower than White voters (64.2% vs 84.0%). Turnout was 4.7% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 43,331 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 14,594 young voters and 9,256 voters of color.



Election results

In CD2, incumbent Rick Larsen (D) defeated Cody Hart (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 63.8% to 35.9%, winning re-election to a 13th term in the U.S. House.

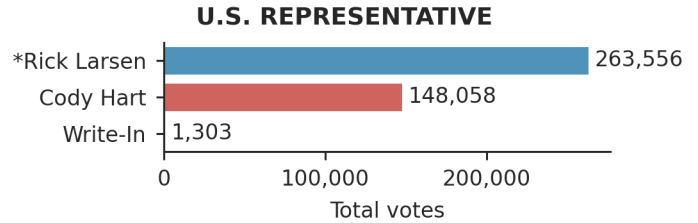
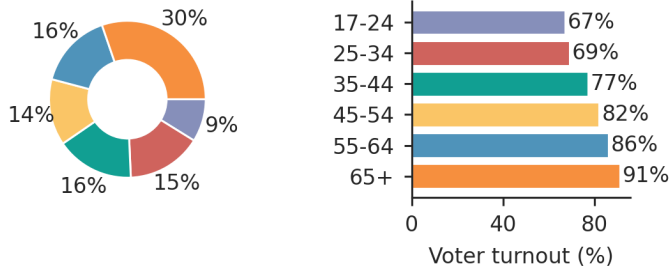


Fig 2.6 | Election results in CD2 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

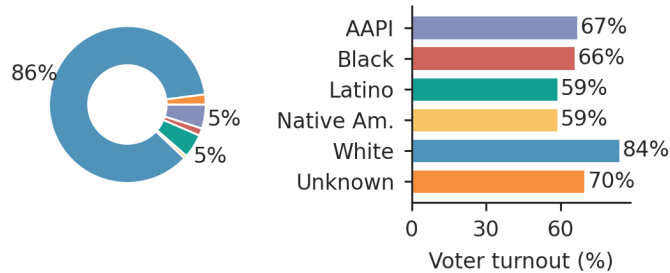


Fig 2.5 | Voter turnout in CD2 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

3rd Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 518,417 registered voters in CD3, and 415,990 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.2%). Young voters make up 24.5% of the electorate in CD3 (126,961 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.7% lower than older voters (66.9% vs 84.6%). Voters of color comprise 9.1% of the electorate in CD3, and turnout of voters of color was 17.6% lower than White voters (64.2% vs 81.8%). Turnout was 5.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 41,851 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 13,351 young voters and 4,956 voters of color.



Election results

In CD3, incumbent Marie Gluesenkamp Perez (D) defeated Joe Kent (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 51.7% to 47.9%, winning re-election to a 2nd term in the U.S. House.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVE

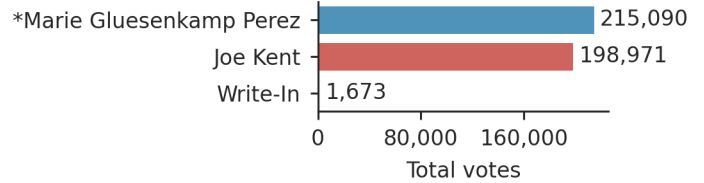
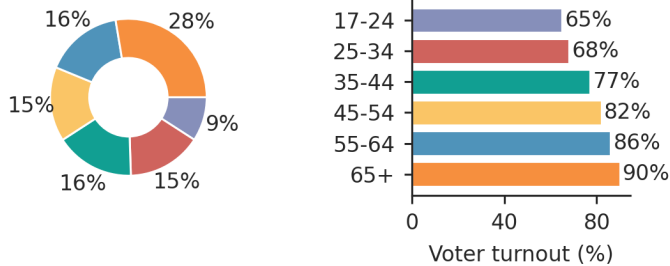


Fig 2.8 | Election results in CD3 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

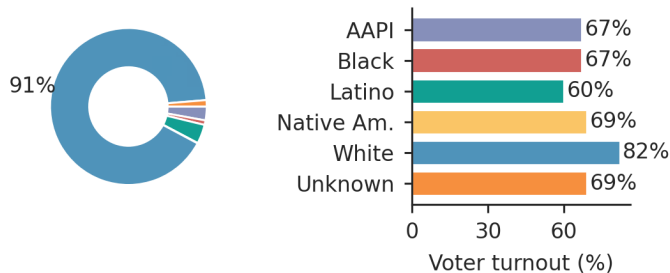
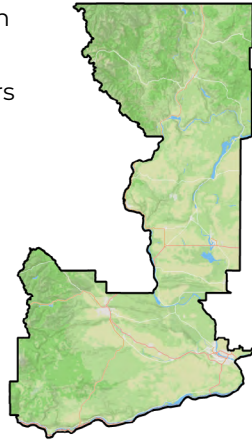


Fig 2.7 | Voter turnout in CD3 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

4th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 418,550 registered voters in CD4, and 305,775 voted in the 2024 General Election (73.1%). Young voters make up 28.1% of the electorate in CD4 (117,760 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.1% lower than older voters (55.7% vs 79.8%). Voters of color comprise 25.9% of the electorate in CD4, and turnout of voters of color was 29.1% lower than White voters (51.5% vs 80.6%). Turnout was 6.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 41,587 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 14,702 young voters and 15,424 voters of color.



Election results

In CD4, incumbent Dan Newhouse (R) defeated Jerrod Sessler (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 52.0% to 46.1%, winning re-election to a 5th term in the U.S. House.

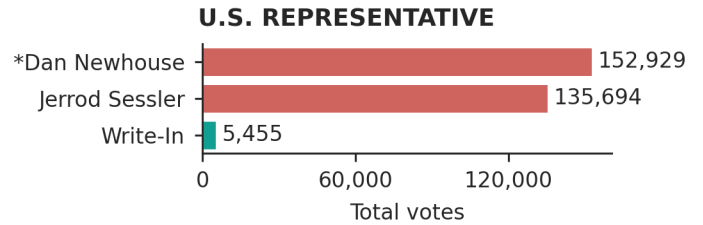
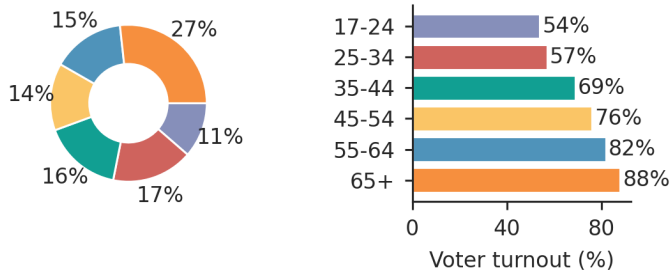


Fig 2.10 | Election results in CD4 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

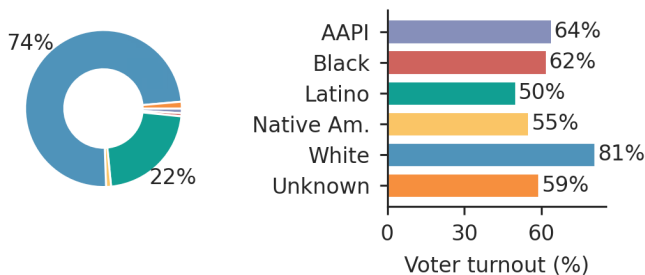


Fig 2.9 | Voter turnout in CD4 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

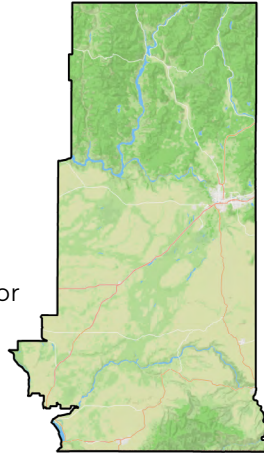
5th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 512,459 registered voters in CD5, and 398,023 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.7%).

Young voters make up 25.8% of the electorate in CD5 (132,307 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.3% lower than older voters (62.6% vs 82.9%). Voters of color comprise 6.7% of the electorate in CD5, and turnout of voters of color was 20.8% lower than White voters (58.3% vs 79.1%). Turnout was 5.2%

lower than the 2020 General Election, and 46,732 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 16,164 young voters and 4,312 voters of color.



Election results

In CD5, Michael Baumgartner (R) defeated Carmela Conroy (D) in the race for U.S. Representative, 60.6% to 39.3%, winning election to the open seat in the U.S. House.

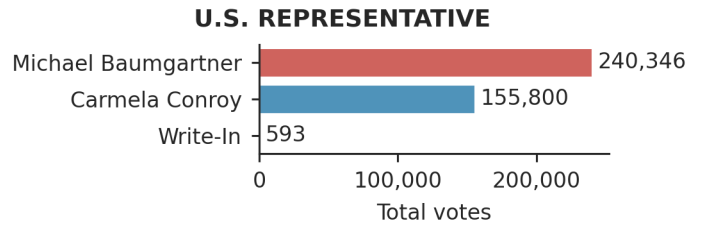
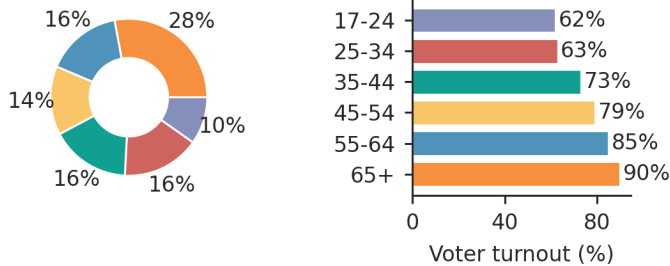


Fig 2.12 | Election results in CD5 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

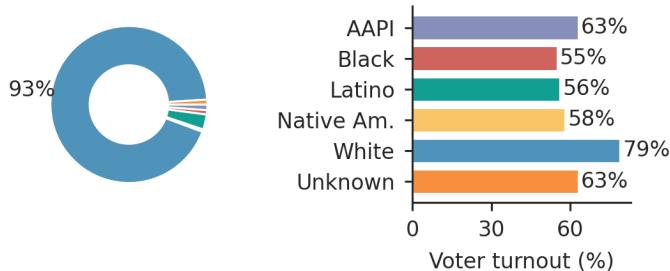


Fig 2.11 | Voter turnout in CD5 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

6th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 530,247 registered voters in CD6, and 428,843 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.9%). Young voters make up 21.5% of the electorate in CD6 (114,229 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.1% lower than older voters (65.1% vs 85.2%). Voters of color comprise 11.4% of the electorate in CD6, and turnout of voters of color was 16.6% lower than White voters (66.2% vs 82.8%). Turnout was 3.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 43,481 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 13,299 young voters and 6,938 voters of color.



Election results

In CD6, Emily Randall (D) defeated Drew C MacEwen (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 56.7% to 43.1%, winning election to the open seat in the U.S. House and becoming the first LGBTQ+ person ever elected to Congress from Washington State.

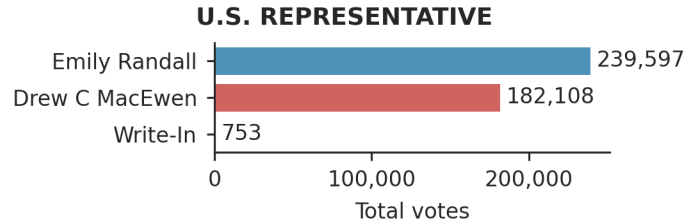
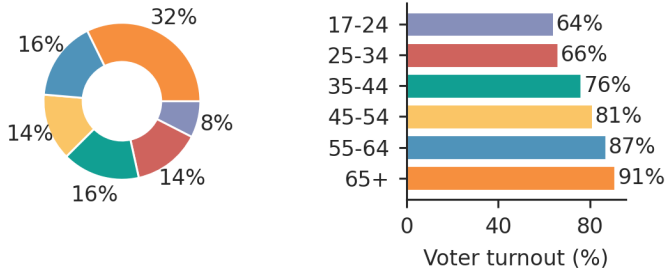


Fig 2.14 | Election results in CD6 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

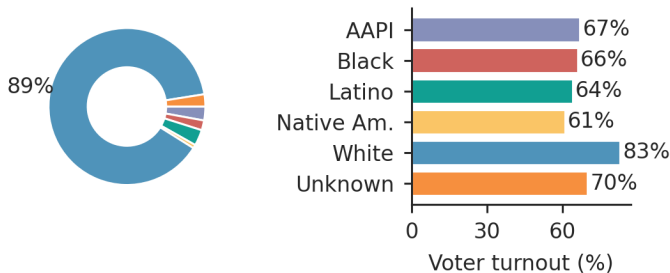


Fig 2.13 | Voter turnout in CD6 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

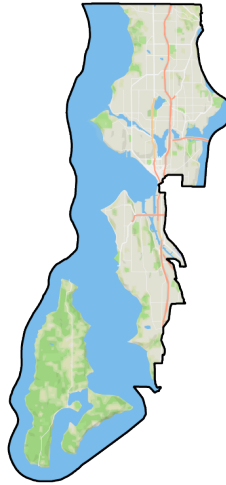
7th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 508,269 registered voters in CD7, and 428,560 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.3%).

Young voters make up 30.8% of the electorate in CD7 (156,605 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 8.4% lower than older voters (78.5% vs 86.9%). Voters of color comprise 19.8% of the electorate in CD7, and turnout of voters of color was 14.4% lower than White voters (72.8% vs 87.2%). Turnout was 4.4%

lower than the 2020 General Election, and 36,413 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 13,782 young voters and 10,622 voters of color.



Election results

In CD7, incumbent Pramila Jayapal (D) defeated Dan Alexander (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 83.9% to 15.8%, winning re-election to a 5th term in the U.S. House.

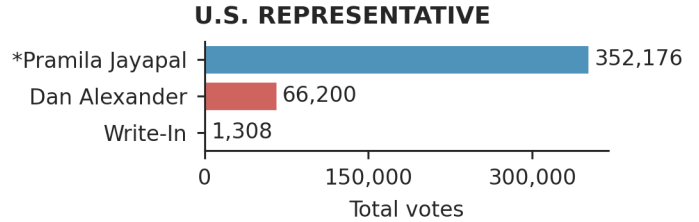
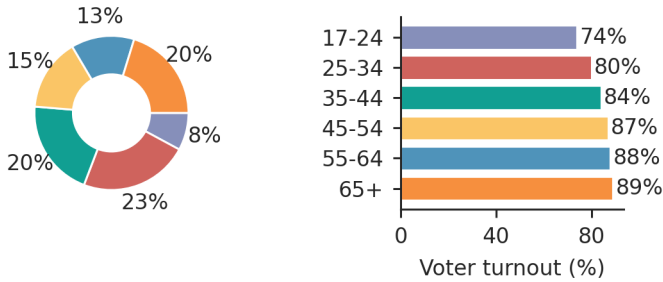


Fig 2.16 | Election results in CD7 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

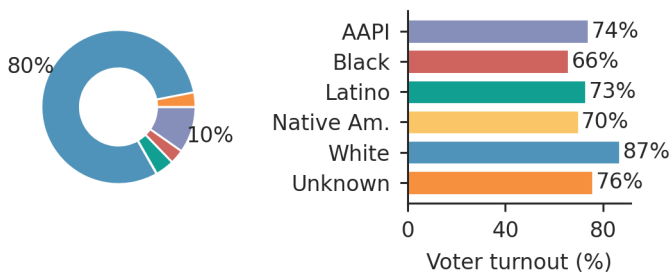


Fig 2.15 | Voter turnout in CD7 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

8th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 518,396 registered voters in CD8, and 422,086 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.4%). Young voters make up 24.4% of the electorate in CD8 (126,300 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.2% lower than older voters (68.4% vs 85.6%). Voters of color comprise 14.2% of the electorate in CD8, and turnout of voters of color was 15.5% lower than White voters (68.1% vs 83.6%). Turnout was 4.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 42,802 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 14,788 young voters and 8,525 voters of color.



Election results

In CD8, incumbent Kim Schrier (D) defeated Carmen Goers (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 54.0% to 45.8%, winning re-election to a 4th term in the U.S. House.

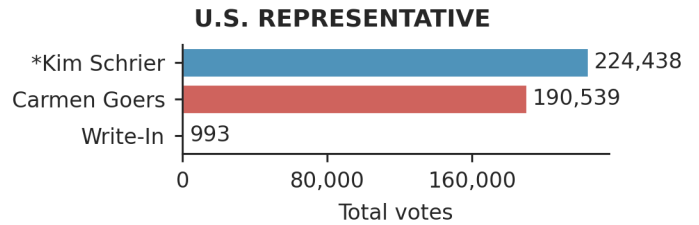
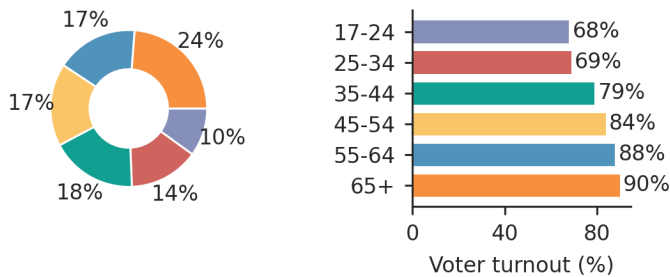


Fig 2.18 | Election results in CD8 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent..

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

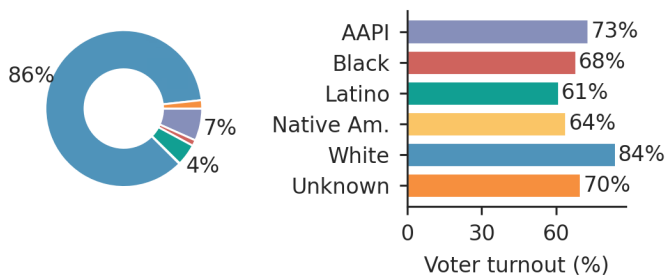


Fig 2.17 | Voter turnout in CD8 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

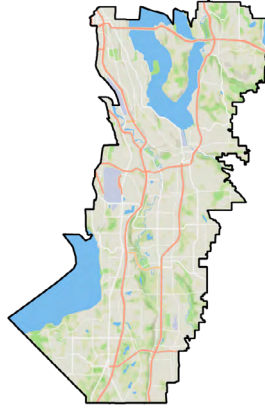
9th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 427,075 registered voters in CD9, and 313,953 voted in the 2024 General Election (73.5%).

Young voters make up 27.6% of the electorate in CD9 (118,020 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.7% lower than older voters (62.9% vs 77.6%). Voters of color comprise 41.8% of the electorate in CD9, and turnout of voters of color was 17.7% lower than

White voters (63.2% vs 80.9%). Turnout was 9.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 46,662 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 15,335 young voters and 25,218 voters of color.



Election results

In CD9, incumbent Adam Smith (D) defeated Melissa Chaudhry (D) in the race for U.S. Representative, 65.5% to 32.4%, winning re-election to a 15th term in the U.S. House.

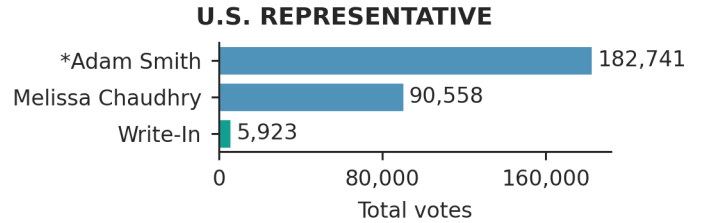
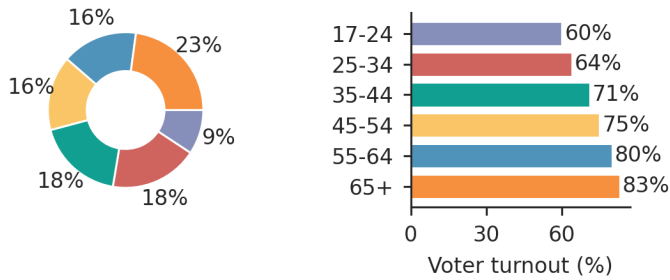


Fig 2.20 | Election results in CD9 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

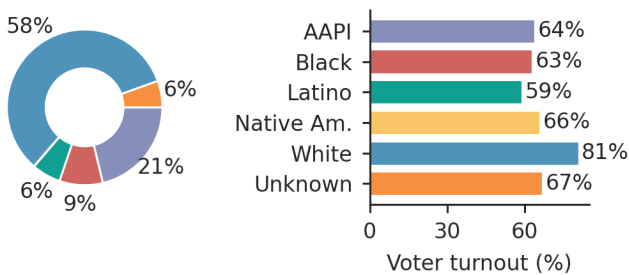
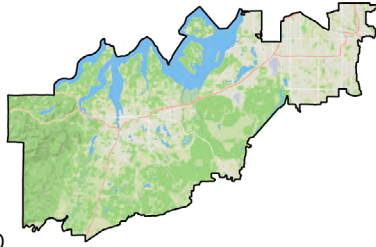


Fig 2.19 | Voter turnout in CD9 in the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

10th Congressional District

Voter turnout

There are 461,211 registered voters in CD10, and 349,690 voted in the 2024 General Election (75.8%). Young voters make up 26.4% of the electorate in CD10 (121,630 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 19.7% lower than older voters (61.3% vs 81.0%). Voters of color comprise 21.6% of the electorate in CD10, and turnout of voters of color was 18.5% lower than White voters (61.3% vs 79.8%). Turnout was 6.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 43,734 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 14,633 young voters and 12,412 voters of color.



Election results

In CD10, incumbent Marilyn Strickland (D) defeated Don Hewett (R) in the race for U.S. Representative, 58.5% to 41.2%, winning re-election to a 3rd term in the U.S. House.

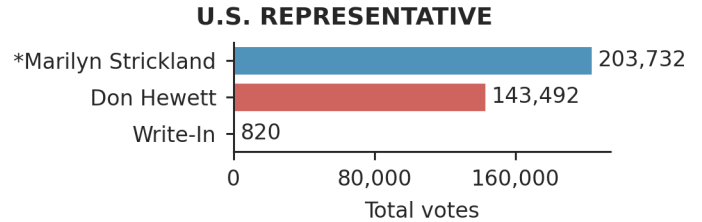
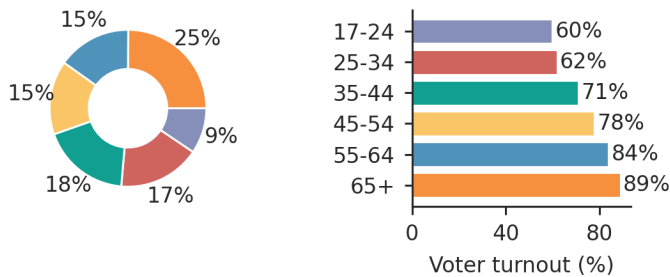


Fig 2.22 | Election results in CD10 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, asterisk indicates incumbent.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

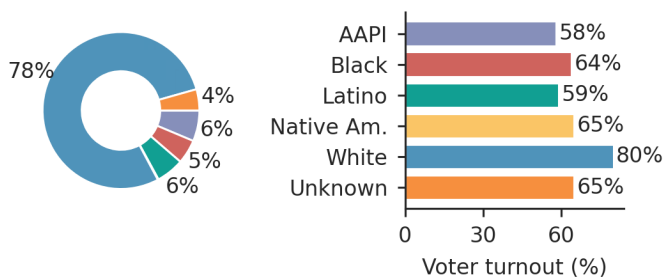
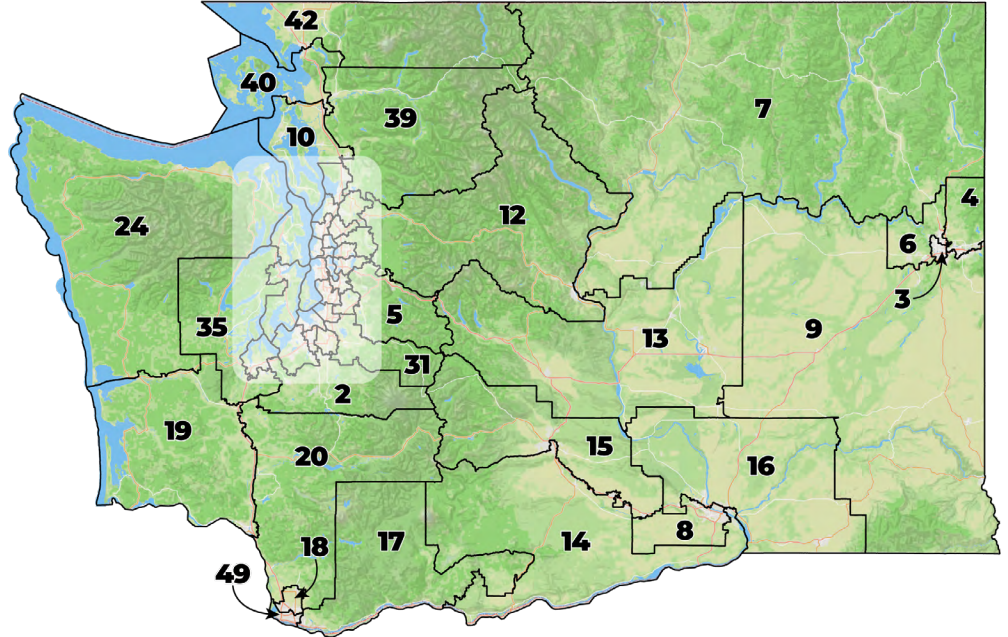
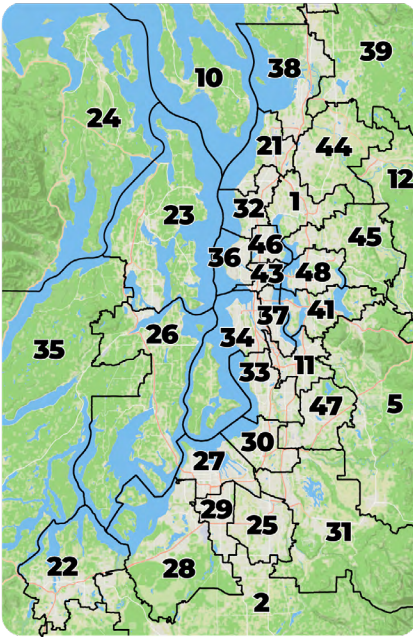


Fig 2.21 | Voter turnout in CD10 in the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

three

Legislative Races



Overview	29
1st District	30
2nd District	31
3rd District	32
4th District	33
5th District	34
6th District	35
7th District	36
8th District	37
9th District	38
10th District	39
11th District	40
12th District	41
13th District	42
14th District	43
15th District	44
16th District	45

17th District	46
18th District	47
19th District	48
20th District	49
21st District	50
22nd District	51
23rd District	52
24th District	53
25th District	54
26th District	55
27th District	56
28th District	57
29th District	58
30th District	59
31st District	60
32nd District	61
33rd District	62

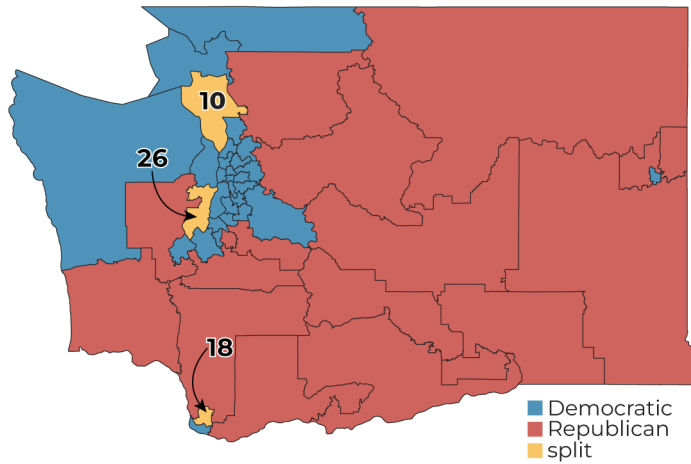
34th District	63
35th District	64
36th District	65
37th District	66
38th District	67
39th District	68
40th District	69
41st District	70
42nd District	71
43rd District	72
44th District	73
45th District	74
46th District	75
47th District	76
48th District	77
49th District	78

Overview

Election results

In the 2024 General Election, all 98 State Representative positions were up for election, along with 25 State Senator positions. Every incumbent who ran for re-election won their race, and just two seats (LD26 State Representative Pos. 1 and LD18 State Senator) flipped party control. Only six districts had races with margins $\leq 5\%$, including LD5, LD10, LD14, LD17, LD18, and LD26. Across all 49 Legislative Districts in Washington, 28 Districts have all Democratic legislators, 18 have all Republican legislators, and just 3 have split delegations in the State Legislature, including LD10, LD18, and LD26. Despite marginal gains at the

I DELEGATION BY LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT



II PRESIDENTIAL RESULTS BY LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

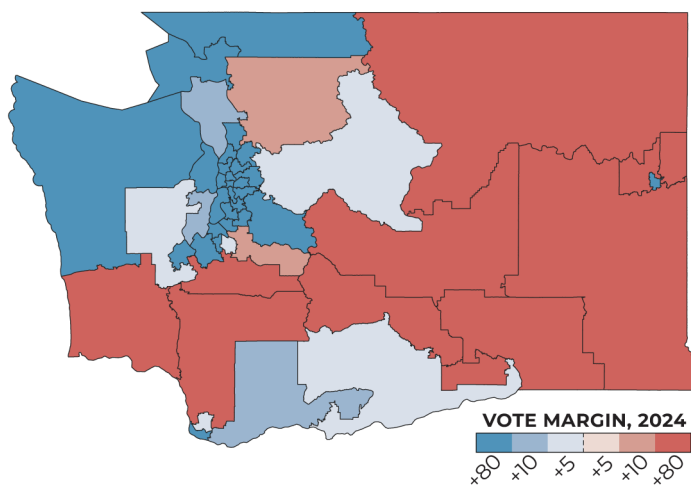


Fig 3.1 | Partisanship of Washington's 49 Legislative Districts. (I) Each legislative district colored by its delegation to the state legislature after the 2024 General Election. Only 3 districts will have split Democratic and Republican delegations. (II) Districts colored by the vote margin in the 2024 presidential race.

legislative level, Washington's voters expressed stronger support for statewide Democratic candidates: Democratic Presidential nominee Kamala Harris and Secretary of State Steve Hobbs both won LD10, LD12, LD14, LD17, LD18, LD25, LD26, and LD35, all of which also elected Republicans to the state legislature

Legislative control

Following the wins of State Senator-elect Adrian Cortes (D) in LD18 and State Representative-elect Adison Richards (D) in LD26, Washington Democrats have expanded their majorities in both legislative chambers by one seat each, with a 59-39 majority in the State House and a 30-19 majority in the State Senate. These are the largest Democratic majorities in the state legislature since 2008-2010, when Washington Democrats briefly had 64-35 and 31-18 majorities in the State House and State Senate, respectively.

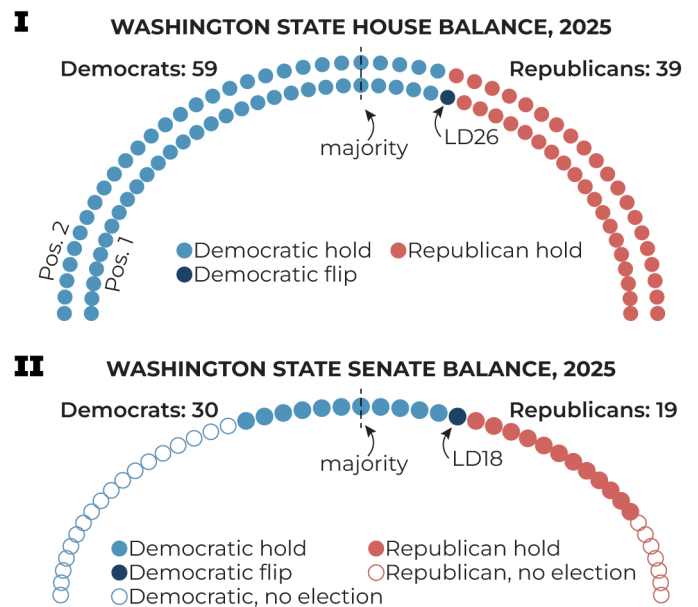


Fig 3.2 | Legislative control for Washington's 2025 Legislative Session. Balance of seats in Washington's (I) State House of Representatives and (II) State Senate going into the 2025 Legislative Session. Washington Democrats will hold 59-39 and 30-19 majorities in the House and Senate, respectively.

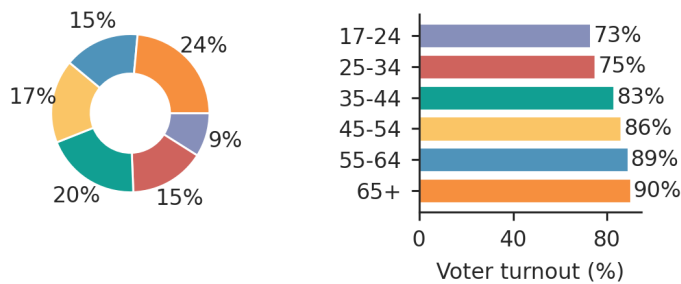
1st Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 100,580 registered voters in LD1, and 84,478 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.0%). Young voters make up 26.3% of the electorate in LD1 (26,424 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 12.3% lower than older voters (74.9% vs 87.2%). Voters of color comprise 18.2% of the electorate in LD1, and turnout of voters of color was 12.7% lower than White voters (73.6% vs 86.3%). Turnout was 4.7% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,888 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,841 young voters and 2,013 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

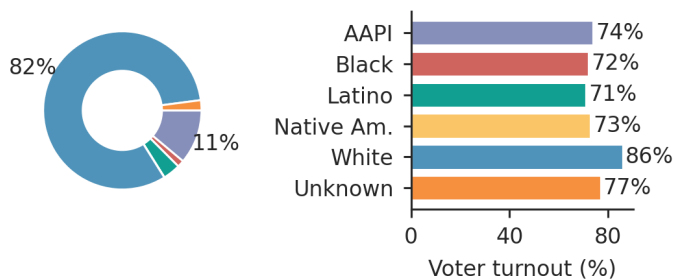


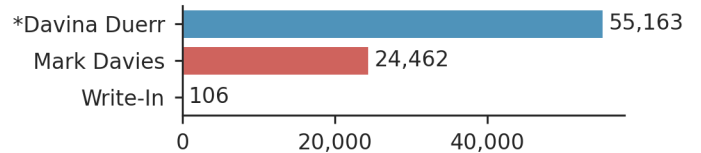
Fig 3.3 | Voter turnout in LD1 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

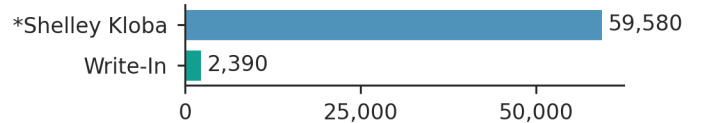
Election results

Voters in LD1 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Davina Duerr (D) defeated Mark Davies (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 69.2% to 30.7%; incumbent Shelley Kloba (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 96.1% of the vote; and incumbent Derek Stanford (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Senator, receiving 96.0% of the vote.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

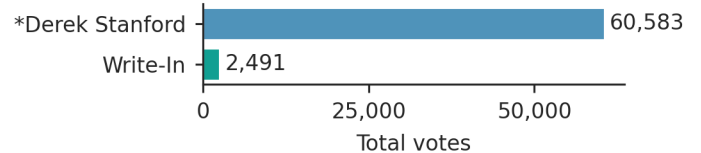


Fig 3.4 | Election results in LD1 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

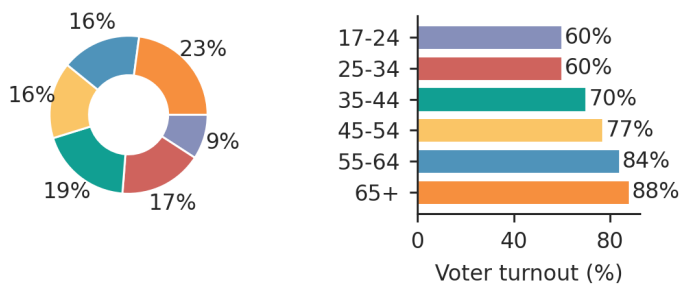
2nd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 103,705 registered voters in LD2, and 77,518 voted in the 2024 General Election (74.7%). Young voters make up 26.2% of the electorate in LD2 (27,218 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.0% lower than older voters (60.0% vs 80.0%). Voters of color comprise 15.9% of the electorate in LD2, and turnout of voters of color was 17.4% lower than White voters (60.1% vs 77.5%). Turnout was 6.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 10,194 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,311 young voters and 2,043 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

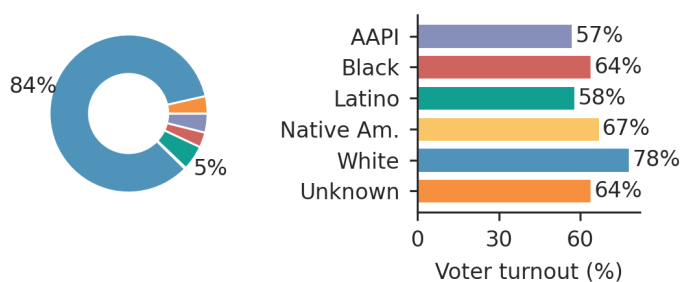


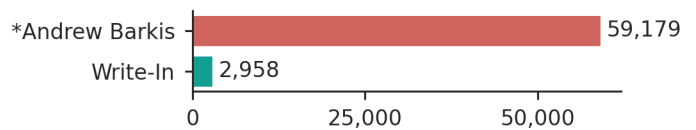
Fig 3.5 | Voter turnout in LD2 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

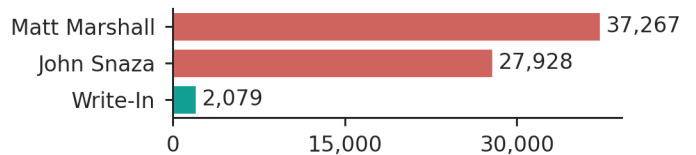
Election results

Voters in LD2 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Andrew Barkis (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 95.2% of the vote; Matt Marshall (R) defeated John Snaza (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 55.4% to 41.5%; and incumbent Jim McCune (R) defeated Erasmo Ruiz Gonzalez (D) in the race for State Senator, 63.0% to 36.8%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

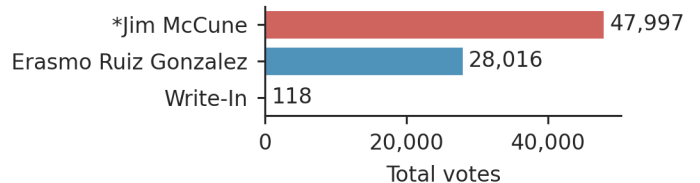


Fig 3.6 | Election results in LD2 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

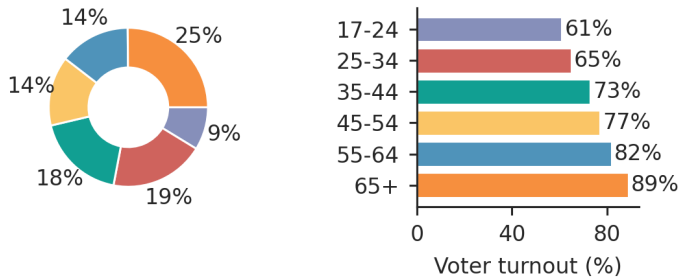
3rd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 100,500 registered voters in LD3, and 76,760 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.4%). Young voters make up 28.0% of the electorate in LD3 (28,133 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.7% lower than older voters (63.6% vs 81.3%). Voters of color comprise 7.0% of the electorate in LD3, and turnout of voters of color was 17.3% lower than White voters (60.3% vs 77.6%). Turnout was 1.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,467 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,416 young voters and 835 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

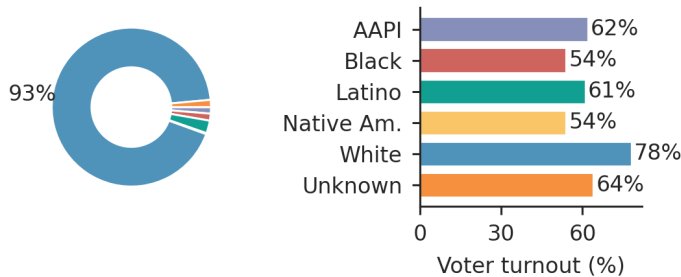


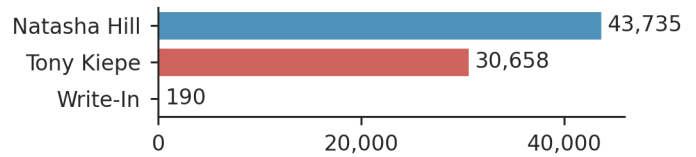
Fig 3.7 | Voter turnout in LD3 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

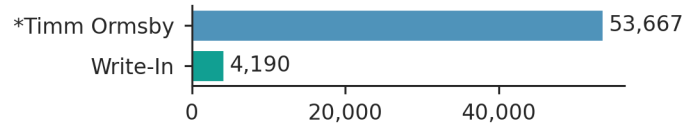
Election results

Voters in LD3 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Natasha Hill (D) defeated Tony Kiepe (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 58.6% to 41.1%; incumbent Timm Ormsby (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 92.8% of the vote; Marcus Riccelli (D) defeated Jim Wilson (R) in the race for State Senator, 60.5% to 39.3%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

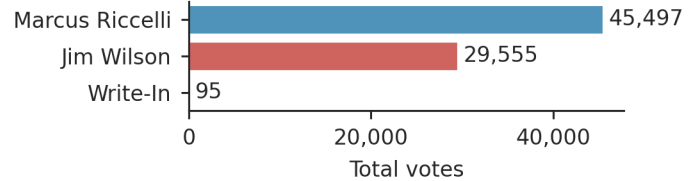


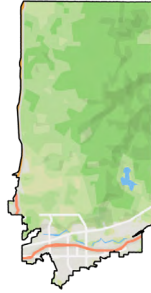
Fig 3.8 | Election results in LD3 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

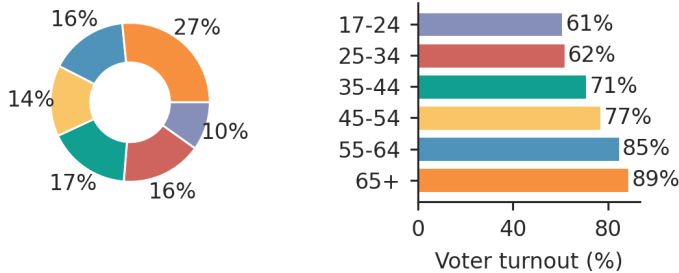
4th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 111,508 registered voters in LD4, and 85,302 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.5%). Young voters make up 26.3% of the electorate in LD4 (29,299 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.4% lower than older voters (61.5% vs 81.9%). Voters of color comprise 4.8% of the electorate in LD4, and turnout of voters of color was 18.9% lower than White voters (58.5% vs 77.4%). Turnout was 6.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 10,428 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,582 young voters and 607 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

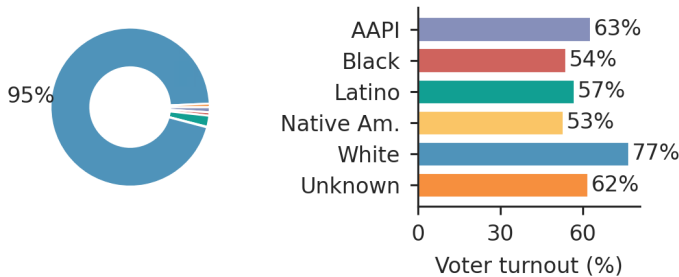


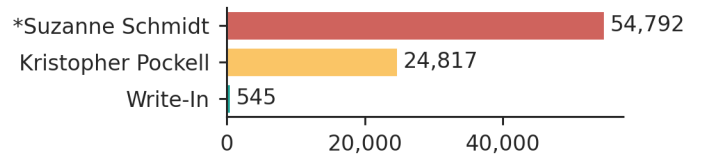
Fig 3.9 | Voter turnout in LD4 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

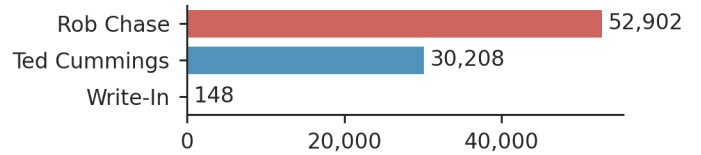
Election results

Voters in LD4 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Suzanne Schmidt (R) defeated Kristopher Pockell (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 68.4% to 31.0%; Rob Chase (R) defeated Ted Cummings (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 63.5% to 36.3%; and Leonard Christian (R) defeated Miguel Valencia (D) in the race for State Senator, 64.3% to 35.5%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

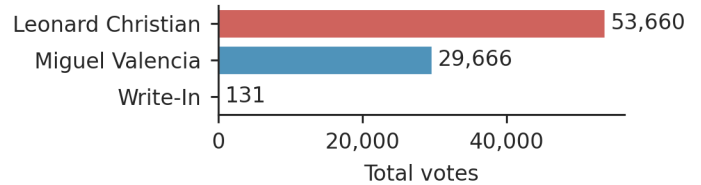


Fig 3.10 | Election results in LD4 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

5th Legislative District

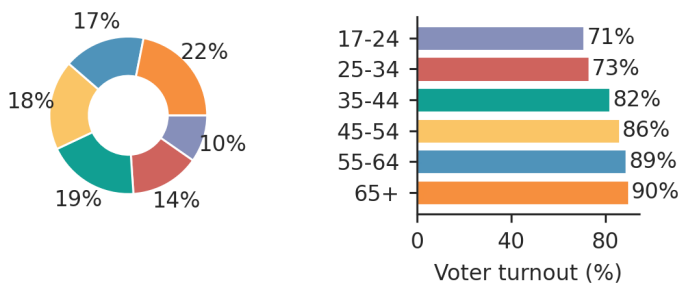
Voter turnout

There are 106,739 registered voters in LD5, and 89,006 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.4%).

Young voters make up 24.0% of the electorate in LD5 (25,576 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.6% lower than older voters (72.3% vs 86.9%). Voters of color comprise 13.6% of the electorate in LD5, and turnout of voters of color was 12.4% lower than White voters (72.7% vs 85.1%). Turnout was 5.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,159 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,769 young voters and 1,584 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

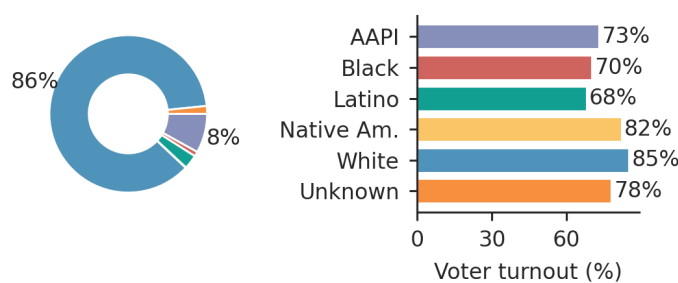


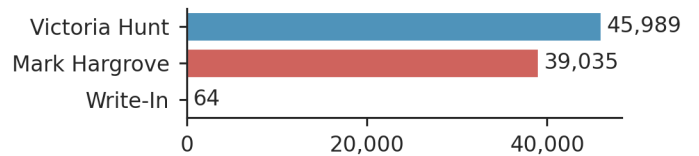
Fig 3.11 | Voter turnout in LD5 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

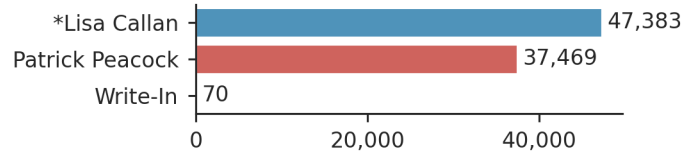
Election results

Voters in LD5 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Victoria Hunt (D) defeated Mark Hargrove (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 54.0% to 45.9%; incumbent Lisa Callan (D) defeated Patrick Peacock (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 55.8% to 44.1%; and Bill Ramos (D) defeated Chad Magendanz (R) in the race for State Senator, 52.0% to 48.0%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

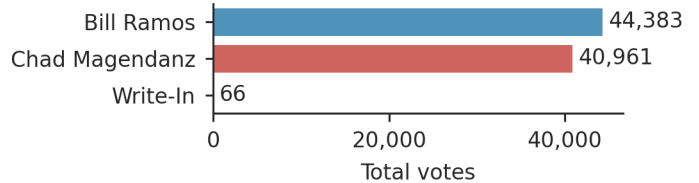


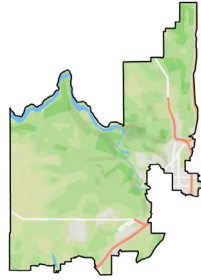
Fig 3.12 | Election results in LD5 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

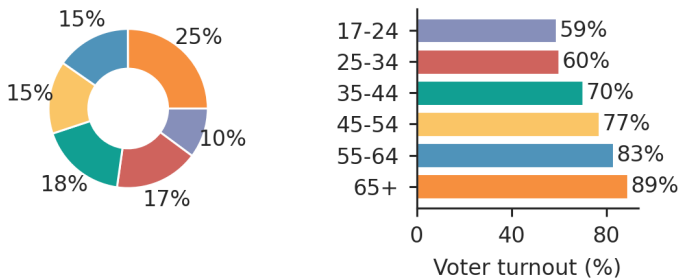
6th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 104,062 registered voters in LD6, and 78,183 voted in the 2024 General Election (75.1%). Young voters make up 27.2% of the electorate in LD6 (28,355 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.8% lower than older voters (60.0% vs 80.8%). Voters of color comprise 7.3% of the electorate in LD6, and turnout of voters of color was 19.8% lower than White voters (56.8% vs 76.6%). Turnout was 8.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 10,074 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,507 young voters and 949 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

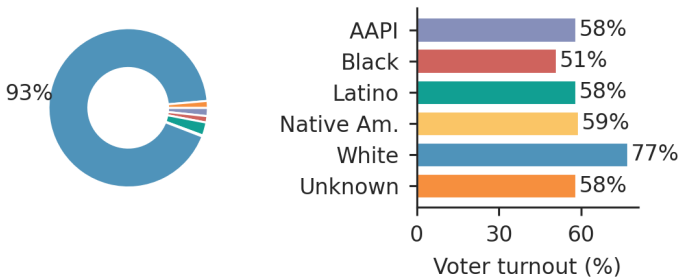
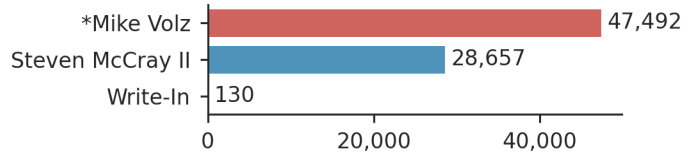


Fig 3.13 | Voter turnout in LD6 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD6 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Mike Volz (R) defeated Steven McCray II (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 62.3% to 37.6%; and incumbent Jenny Graham (R) defeated Michaela Kelso (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 60.3% to 39.5%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

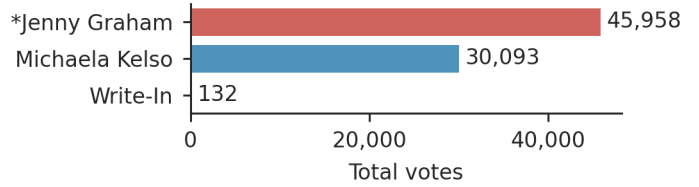


Fig 3.14 | Election results in LD6 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

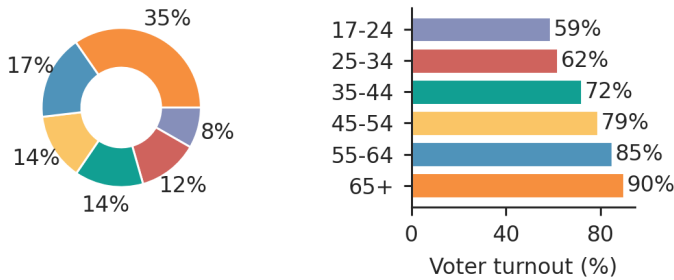
7th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 107,425 registered voters in LD7, and 84,854 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.0%). Young voters make up 20.6% of the electorate in LD7 (22,092 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.0% lower than older voters (60.7% vs 83.7%). Voters of color comprise 10.5% of the electorate in LD7, and turnout of voters of color was 26.3% lower than White voters (55.4% vs 81.7%). Turnout was 5.5% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,668 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,712 young voters and 1,640 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

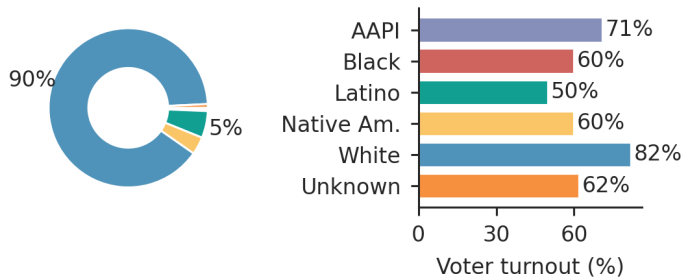
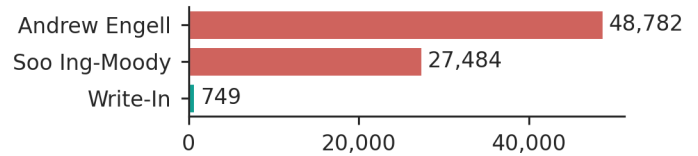


Fig 3.15 | Voter turnout in LD7 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD7 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Andrew Engell (R) defeated Soo Ing-Moody (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 63.3% to 35.7%; and Hunter Abell (R) defeated Paul "Rocky" Dean (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 70.7% to 29.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

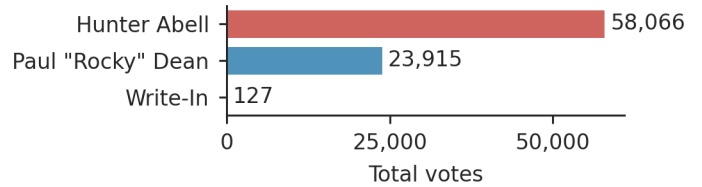


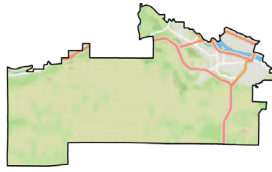
Fig 3.16 | Election results in LD7 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

8th Legislative District

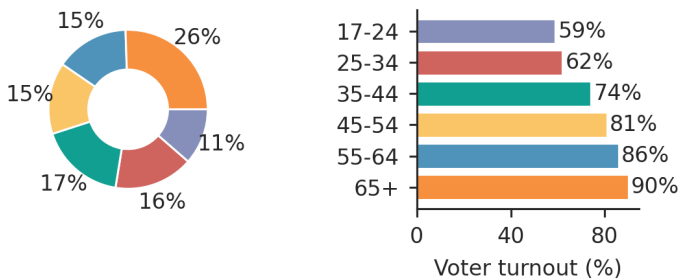
Voter turnout

There are 96,130 registered voters in LD8, and 74,328 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.3%).

Young voters make up 27.5% of the electorate in LD8 (26,479 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 22.4% lower than older voters (61.1% vs 83.5%). Voters of color comprise 16.7% of the electorate in LD8, and turnout of voters of color was 24.9% lower than White voters (56.6% vs 81.5%). Turnout was 5.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,608 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,152 young voters and 2,081 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

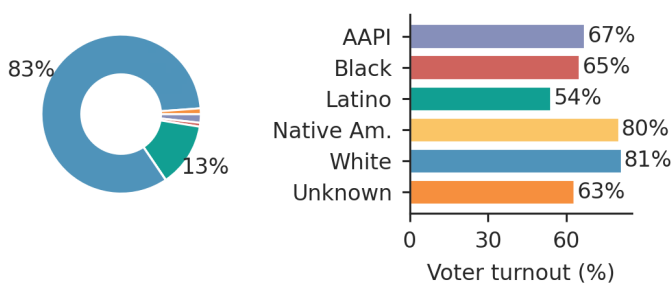
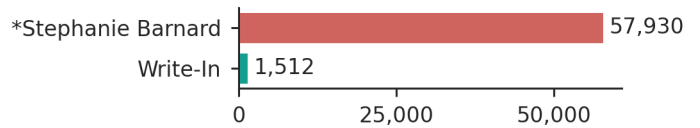


Fig 3.17 | Voter turnout in LD8 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD8 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Stephanie Barnard (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 97.5% of the vote; and incumbent April Connors (R) defeated John Christenson (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 70.4% to 29.4%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

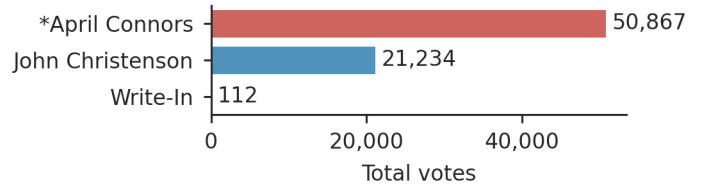


Fig 3.18 | Election results in LD8 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

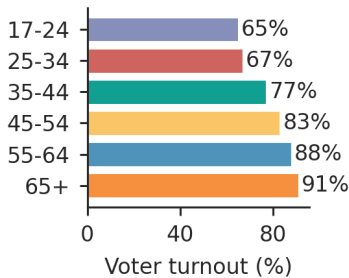
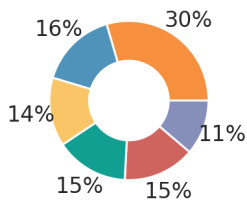
9th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 99,211 registered voters in LD9, and 80,467 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.1%). Young voters make up 25.8% of the electorate in LD9 (25,644 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.2% lower than older voters (66.1% vs 86.3%). Voters of color comprise 6.4% of the electorate in LD9, and turnout of voters of color was 20.5% lower than White voters (61.9% vs 82.4%). Turnout was 2.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,315 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,127 young voters and 854 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

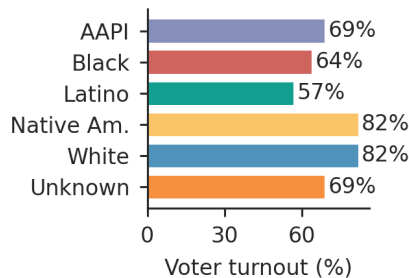
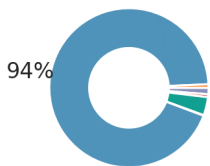


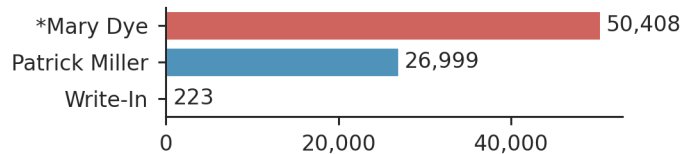
Fig 3.19 | Voter turnout in LD9 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

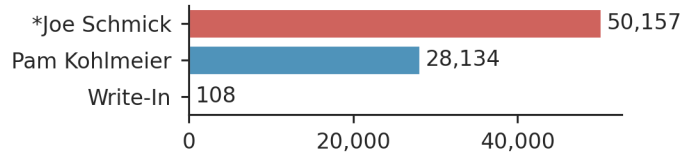
Election results

Voters in LD9 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Mary Dye (R) defeated Patrick Miller (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 64.9% to 34.8%; incumbent Joe Schmick (R) defeated Pam Kohlmeier (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 64.0% to 35.9%; and incumbent Mark G. Schoesler (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Senator, receiving 95.2% of the vote.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

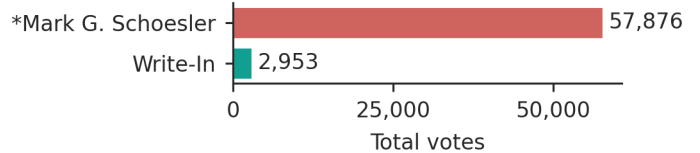


Fig 3.20 | Election results in LD9 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

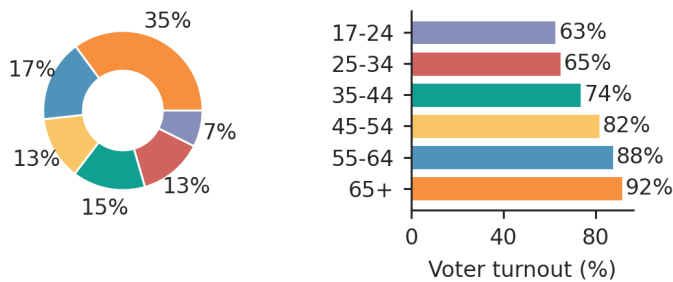
10th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 112,840 registered voters in LD10, and 92,283 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.8%). Young voters make up 20.5% of the electorate in LD10 (23,165 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 22.1% lower than older voters (64.2% vs 86.3%). Voters of color comprise 8.5% of the electorate in LD10, and turnout of voters of color was 20.5% lower than White voters (63.0% vs 83.5%). Turnout was 5.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,001 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,733 young voters and 1,099 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

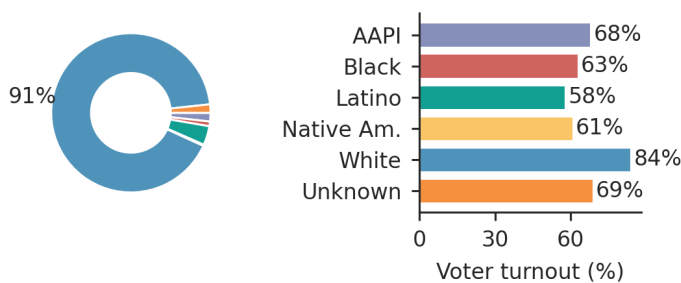


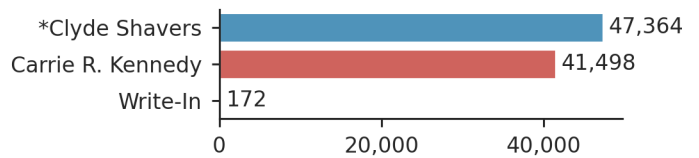
Fig 3.21 | Voter turnout in LD10 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

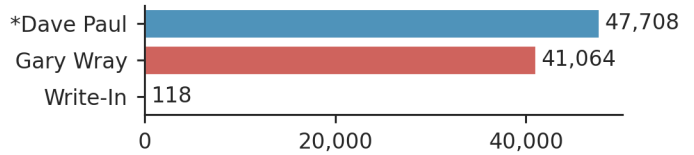
Election results

Voters in LD10 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Clyde Shavers (D) defeated Carrie R. Kennedy (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 53.2% to 46.6%; incumbent Dave Paul (D) defeated Gary Wray (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 53.7% to 46.2%; and incumbent Ron Muzzall (R) defeated Janet St Clair (D) in the race for State Senator, 50.9% to 48.9%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

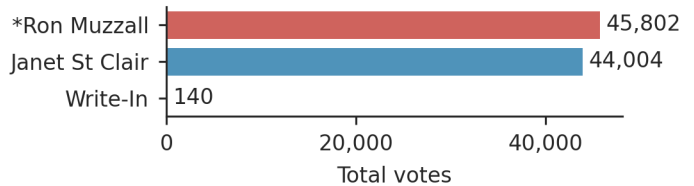


Fig 3.22 | Election results in LD10 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

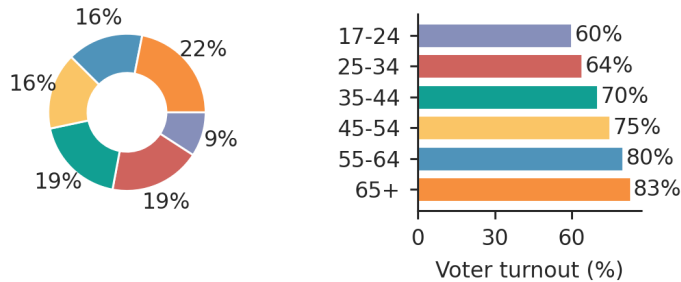
11th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 86,651 registered voters in LD11, and 63,369 voted in the 2024 General Election (73.1%). Young voters make up 27.9% of the electorate in LD11 (24,217 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.1% lower than older voters (63.0% vs 77.1%). Voters of color comprise 43.7% of the electorate in LD11, and turnout of voters of color was 17.1% lower than White voters (63.5% vs 80.6%). Turnout was 8.7% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,574 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,159 young voters and 5,256 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

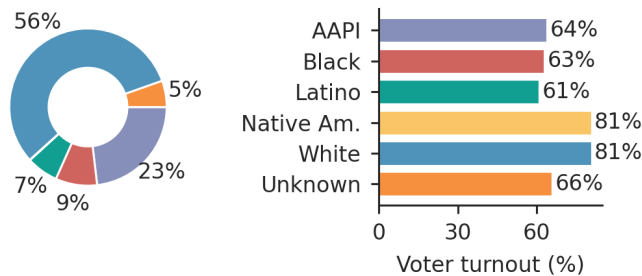


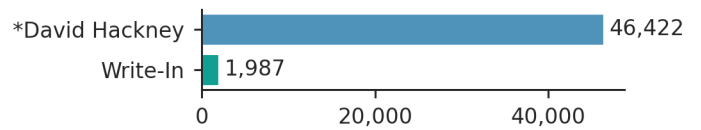
Fig 3.23 | Voter turnout in LD11 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

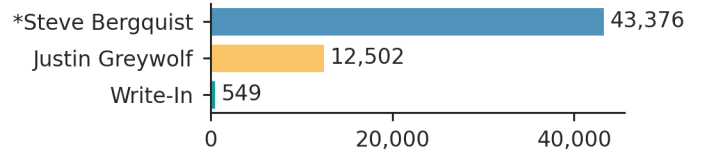
Election results

Voters in LD11 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent David Hackney (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 95.9% of the vote; incumbent Steve Bergquist (D) defeated Justin Greywolf (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 76.9% to 22.2%; and incumbent Bob Hasegawa (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Senator, receiving 95.9% of the vote.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

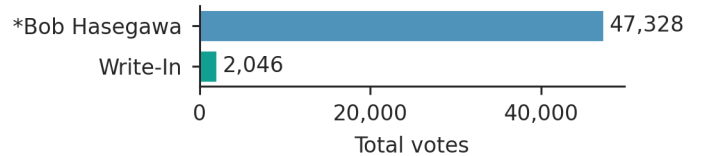


Fig 3.24 | Election results in LD11 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

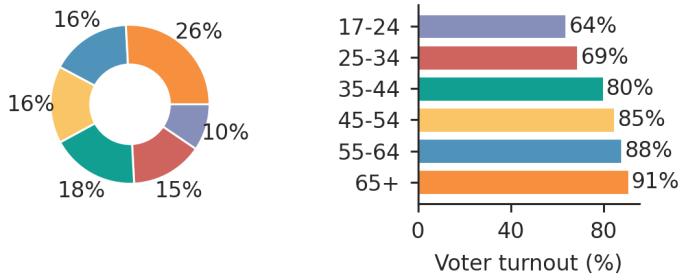
12th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 106,492 registered voters in LD12, and 87,011 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.7%). Young voters make up 24.2% of the electorate in LD12 (25,750 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 19.0% lower than older voters (67.3% vs 86.3%). Voters of color comprise 11.7% of the electorate in LD12, and turnout of voters of color was 24.9% lower than White voters (59.7% vs 84.6%). Turnout was 3.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,587 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,049 young voters and 1,657 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

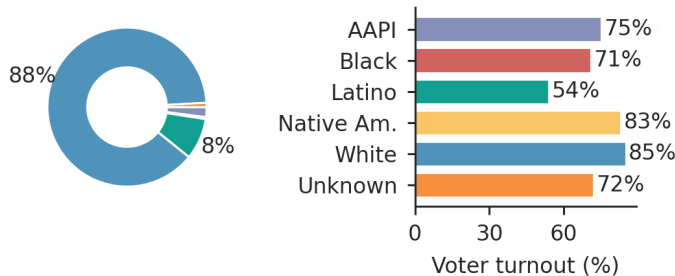


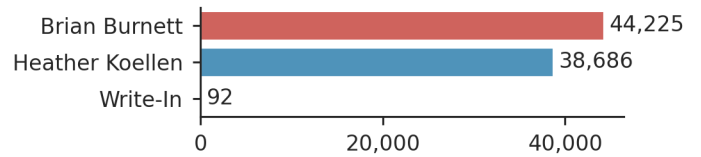
Fig 3.25 | Voter turnout in LD12 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

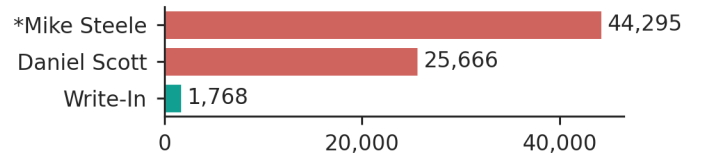
Election results

Voters in LD12 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Brian Burnett (R) defeated Heather Koellen (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 53.3% to 46.6%; incumbent Mike Steele (R) defeated Daniel Scott (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 61.8% to 35.8%; and Keith W. Goehner (R) defeated Jim Mayhew (D) in the race for State Senator, 55.8% to 44.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

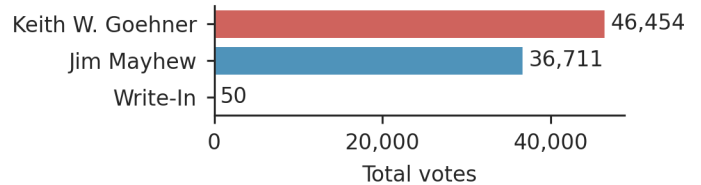


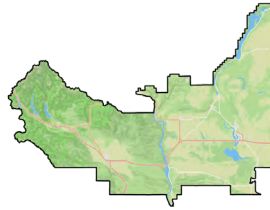
Fig 3.26 | Election results in LD12 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

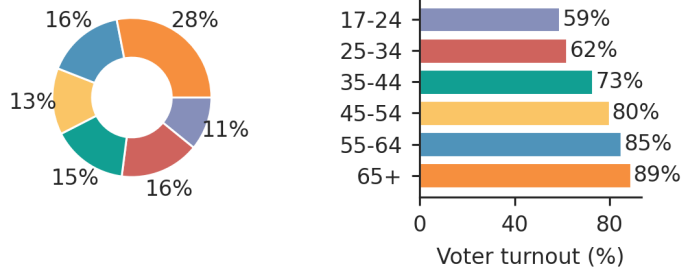
13th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 85,740 registered voters in LD13, and 66,066 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.1%). Young voters make up 27.1% of the electorate in LD13 (23,195 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 22.6% lower than older voters (60.6% vs 83.2%). Voters of color comprise 18.8% of the electorate in LD13, and turnout of voters of color was 31.2% lower than White voters (51.7% vs 82.9%). Turnout was 6.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,884 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,879 young voters and 2,295 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

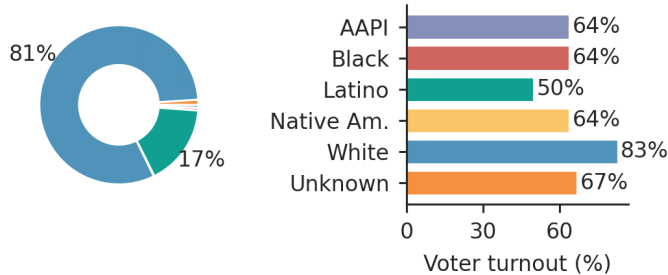


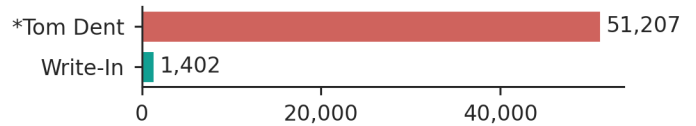
Fig 3.27 | Voter turnout in LD13 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD13 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Tom Dent (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 97.3% of the vote; and incumbent Alex Ybarra (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 97.7% of the vote.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

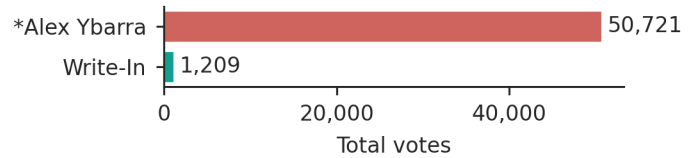


Fig 3.28 | Election results in LD13 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

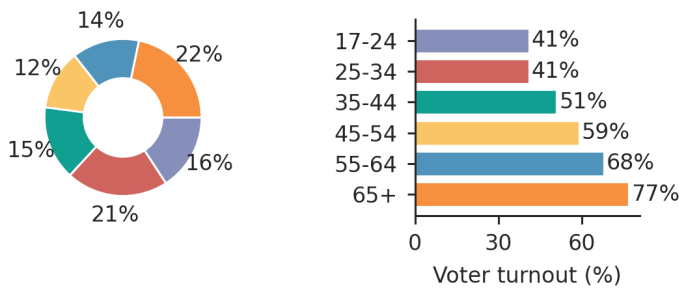
14th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 60,717 registered voters in LD14, and 34,322 voted in the 2024 General Election (56.5%). Young voters make up 36.8% of the electorate in LD14 (22,360 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.1% lower than older voters (41.3% vs 65.4%). Voters of color comprise 57.8% of the electorate in LD14, and turnout of voters of color was 25.0% lower than White voters (46.0% vs 71.0%). Turnout was 24.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,747 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,991 young voters and 5,119 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

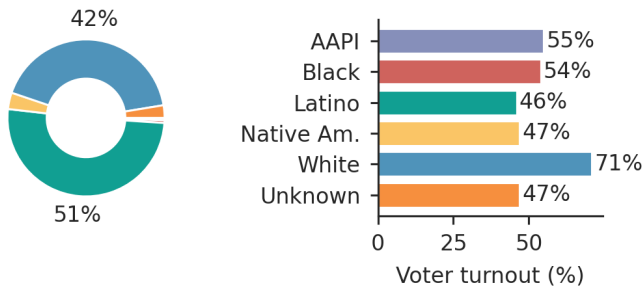


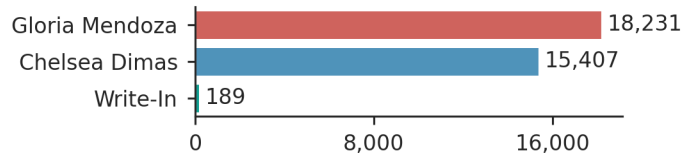
Fig 3.29 | Voter turnout in LD14 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

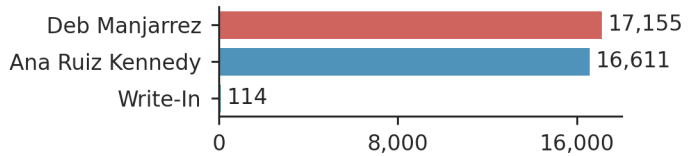
Election results

Voters in LD14 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Gloria Mendoza (R) defeated Chelsea Dimas (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 53.9% to 45.5%; Deb Manjarrez (R) defeated Ana Ruiz Kennedy (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 50.6% to 49.0%; and incumbent Curtis King (R) defeated Maria Beltran (D) in the race for State Senator, 51.6% to 48.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

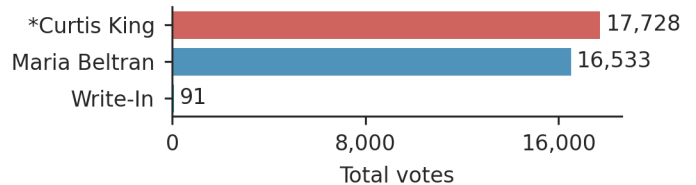
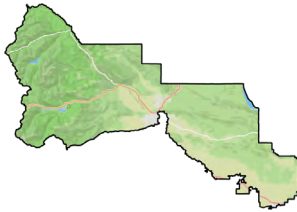


Fig 3.30 | Election results in LD14 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

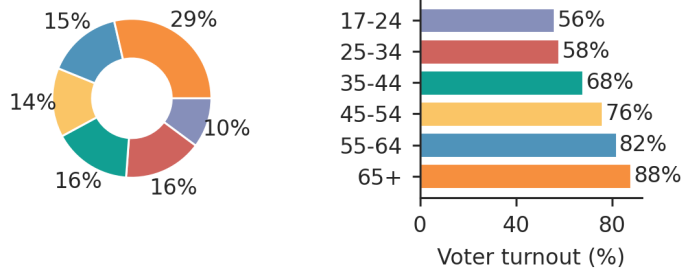
15th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 92,720 registered voters in LD15, and 68,892 voted in the 2024 General Election (74.3%). Young voters make up 26.2% of the electorate in LD15 (24,257 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.0% lower than older voters (57.3% vs 80.3%). Voters of color comprise 23.6% of the electorate in LD15, and turnout of voters of color was 27.7% lower than White voters (53.1% vs 80.8%). Turnout was 0.6% higher than the 2020 General Election, and 9,231 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,083 young voters and 3,243 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

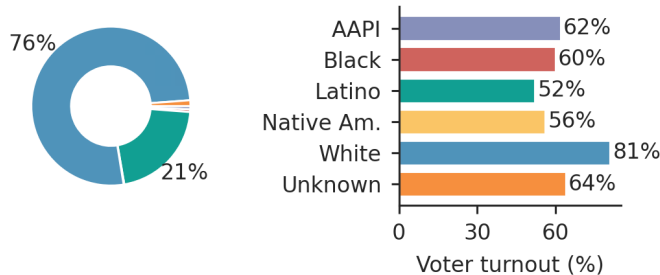


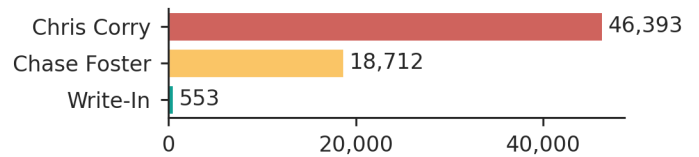
Fig 3.31 | Voter turnout in LD15 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD15 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Chris Corry (R) defeated Chase Foster (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 70.7% to 28.5%; and Jeremie Dufault (R) defeated Rich Bright (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 70.7% to 27.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

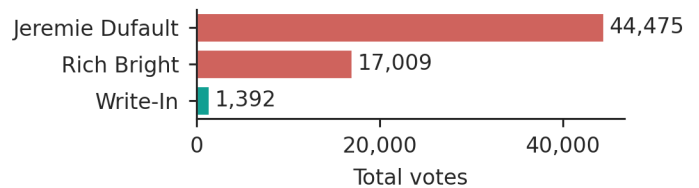


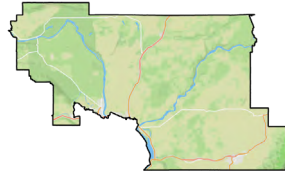
Fig 3.32 | Election results in LD15 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and both races were open (no incumbents).

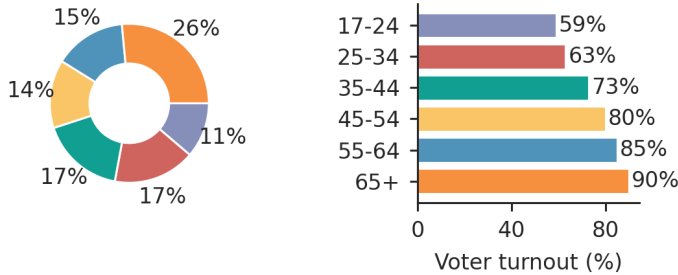
16th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 94,085 registered voters in LD16, and 72,521 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.1%). Young voters make up 27.9% of the electorate in LD16 (26,270 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.3% lower than older voters (61.7% vs 83.0%). Voters of color comprise 18.3% of the electorate in LD16, and turnout of voters of color was 25.7% lower than White voters (56.1% vs 81.8%). Turnout was 4.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,562 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,088 young voters and 2,317 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

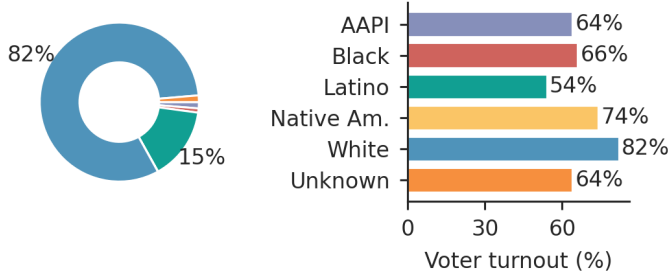


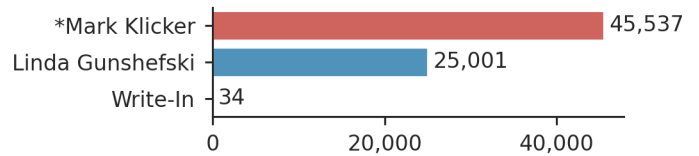
Fig 3.33 | Voter turnout in LD16 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

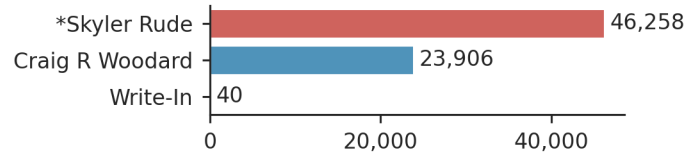
Election results

Voters in LD16 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Mark Klicker (R) defeated Linda Gunshefski (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 64.5% to 35.4%; incumbent Skyler Rude (R) defeated Craig R Woodard (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 65.9% to 34.0%; and incumbent Perry Dozier (R) defeated Kari Isaacson (D) in the race for State Senator, 63.4% to 36.5%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

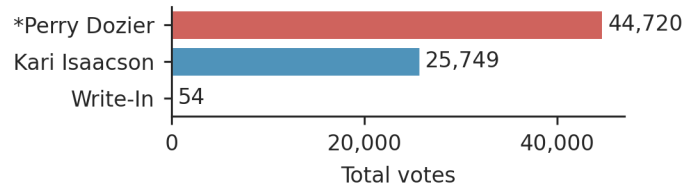


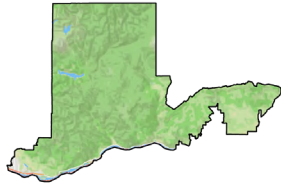
Fig 3.34 | Election results in LD16 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

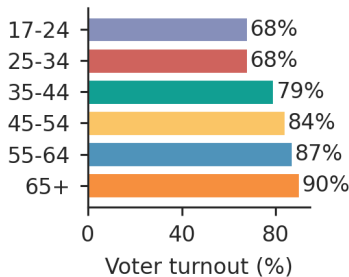
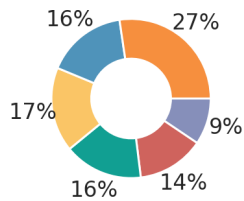
17th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 109,065 registered voters in LD17, and 89,126 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.7%). Young voters make up 23.0% of the electorate in LD17 (25,132 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.8% lower than older voters (68.0% vs 85.8%). Voters of color comprise 11.6% of the electorate in LD17, and turnout of voters of color was 15.0% lower than White voters (68.5% vs 83.5%). Turnout was 3.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,488 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,705 young voters and 1,324 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

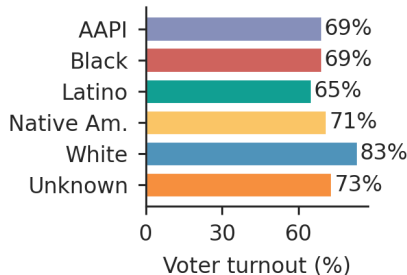
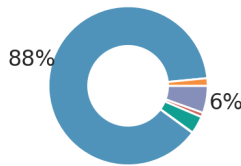


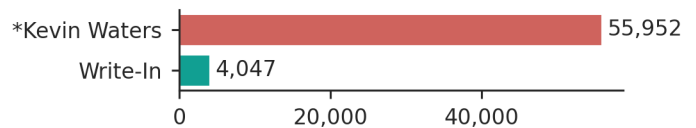
Fig 3.35 | Voter turnout in LD17 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

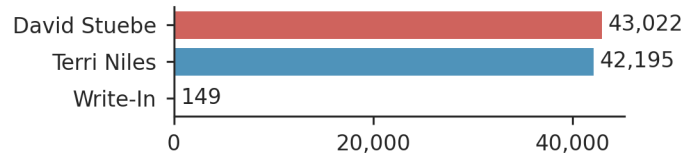
Election results

Voters in LD17 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Kevin Waters (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 93.2% of the vote; David Stuebe (R) defeated Terri Niles (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 50.4% to 49.4%; and Paul Harris (R) defeated Marla Keethler (D) in the race for State Senator, 51.1% to 48.8%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

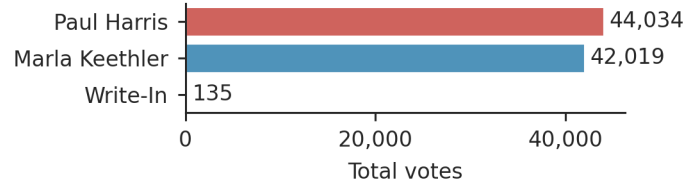


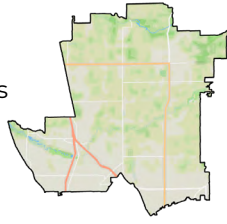
Fig 3.36 | Election results in LD17 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

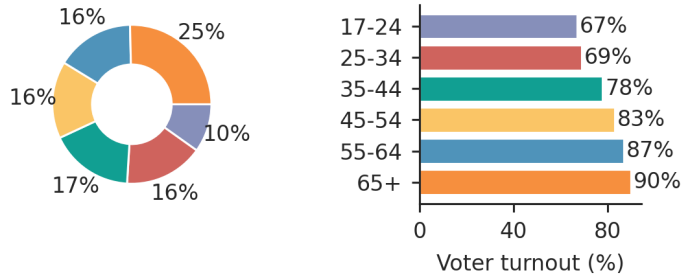
18th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 106,812 registered voters in LD18, and 86,329 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.8%). Young voters make up 26.0% of the electorate in LD18 (27,738 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 16.8% lower than older voters (68.4% vs 85.2%). Voters of color comprise 9.5% of the electorate in LD18, and turnout of voters of color was 17.6% lower than White voters (64.9% vs 82.5%). Turnout was 8.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,517 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,937 young voters and 1,078 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

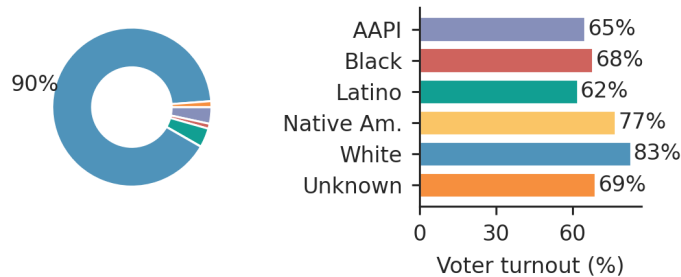


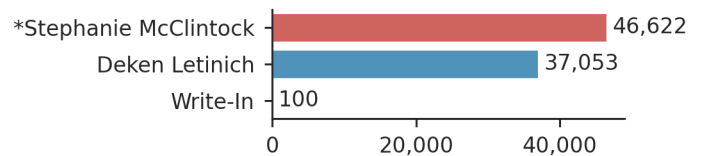
Fig 3.37 | Voter turnout in LD18 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

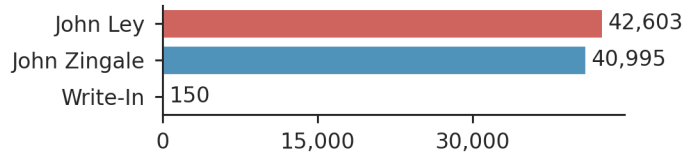
Election results

Voters in LD18 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Stephanie McClintock (R) defeated Deken Letinich (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 55.6% to 44.2%; John Ley (R) defeated John Zingale (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 50.9% to 49.0%; and Adrian Cortes (D) defeated Brad Benton (R) in the race for State Senator, 50.0% to 49.8%, flipping the seat.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

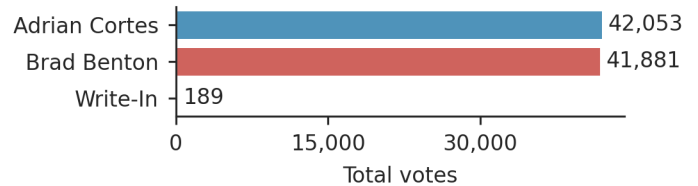


Fig 3.38 | Election results in LD18 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

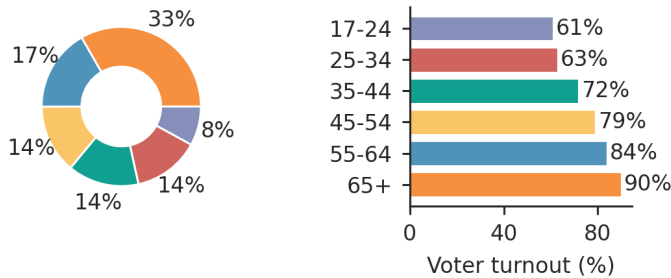
19th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 103,889 registered voters in LD19, and 81,801 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.7%). Young voters make up 21.5% of the electorate in LD19 (22,368 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.2% lower than older voters (62.1% vs 83.3%). Voters of color comprise 6.3% of the electorate in LD19, and turnout of voters of color was 21.3% lower than White voters (58.8% vs 80.1%). Turnout was 3.7% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,684 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,435 young voters and 679 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

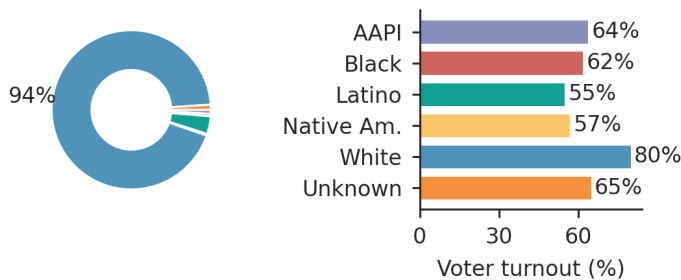


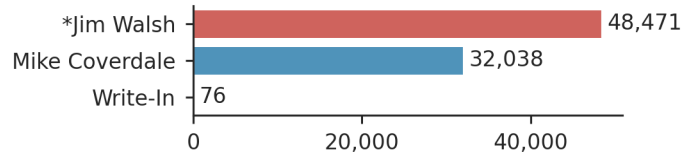
Fig 3.39 | Voter turnout in LD19 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

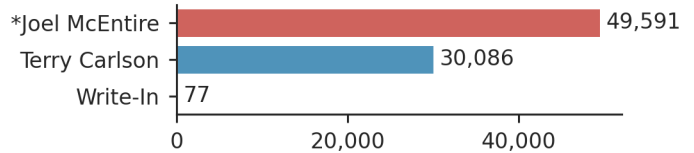
Election results

Voters in LD19 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Jim Walsh (R) defeated Mike Coverdale (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 60.1% to 39.8%; incumbent Joel McEntire (R) defeated Terry Carlson (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 62.2% to 37.7%; and incumbent Jeff Wilson (R) defeated Andi Day (D) in the race for State Senator, 61.2% to 38.7%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

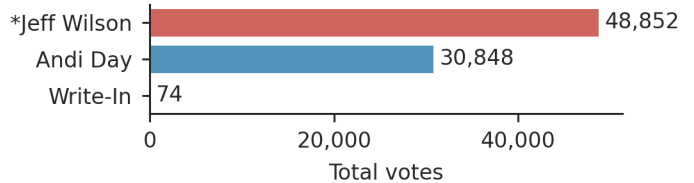


Fig 3.40 | Election results in LD19 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

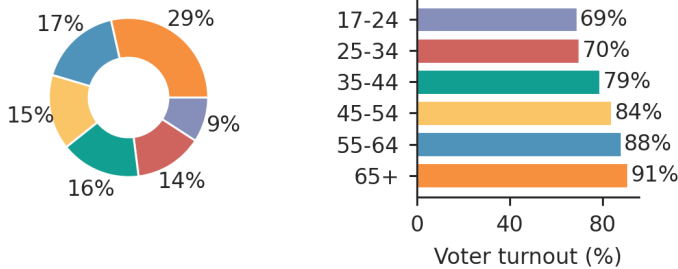
20th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 114,102 registered voters in LD20, and 94,184 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.5%). Young voters make up 23.0% of the electorate in LD20 (26,229 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.2% lower than older voters (69.3% vs 86.5%). Voters of color comprise 4.8% of the electorate in LD20, and turnout of voters of color was 20.3% lower than White voters (63.2% vs 83.5%). Turnout was 2.5% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,406 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,638 young voters and 567 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

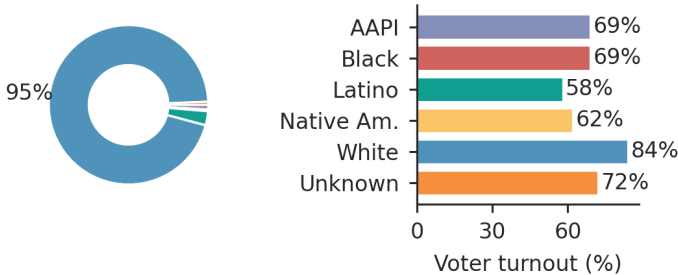
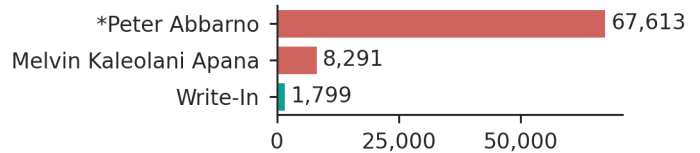


Fig 3.41 | Voter turnout in LD20 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

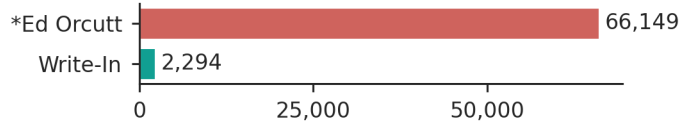
Election results

Voters in LD20 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Peter Abbarno (R) defeated Melvin Kaleolani Apana (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 87.0% to 10.7%; incumbent Ed Orcutt (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 96.7% of the vote; and incumbent John Braun (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Senator, receiving 96.5% of the vote.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

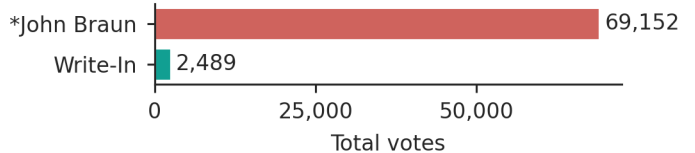


Fig 3.42 | Election results in LD20 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

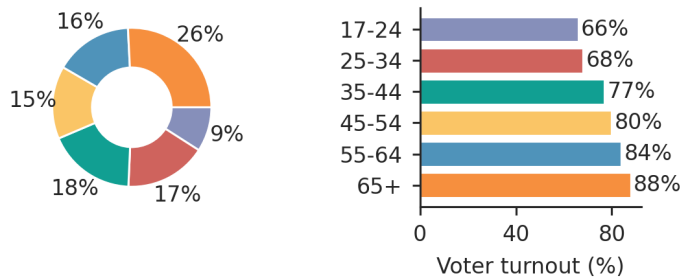
21st Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 93,021 registered voters in LD21, and 73,435 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.9%). Young voters make up 25.7% of the electorate in LD21 (23,898 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 15.8% lower than older voters (67.2% vs 83.0%). Voters of color comprise 26.1% of the electorate in LD21, and turnout of voters of color was 18.1% lower than White voters (65.6% vs 83.7%). Turnout was 7.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,720 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,925 young voters and 3,266 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

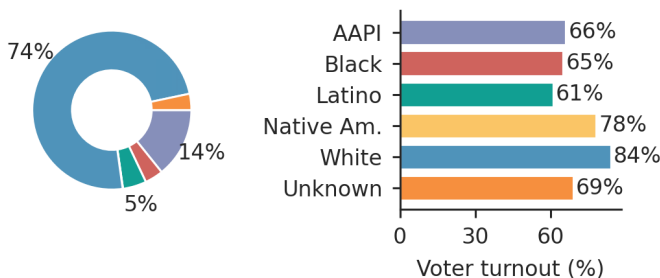


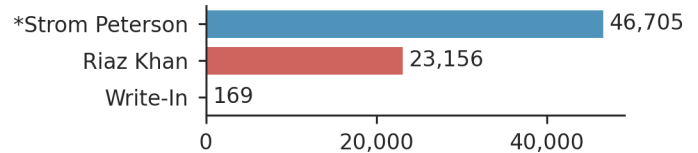
Fig 3.43 | Voter turnout in LD21 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD21 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Strom Peterson (D) defeated Riaz Khan (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 66.7% to 33.1%; and incumbent Lillian Ortiz-Self (D) defeated Kristina Mitchell (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 67.1% to 32.6%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

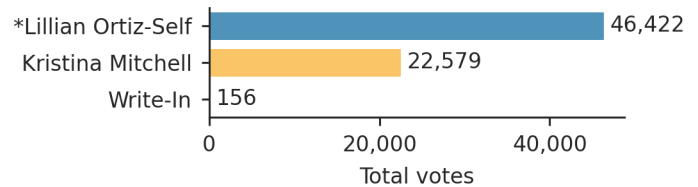


Fig 3.44 | Election results in LD21 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

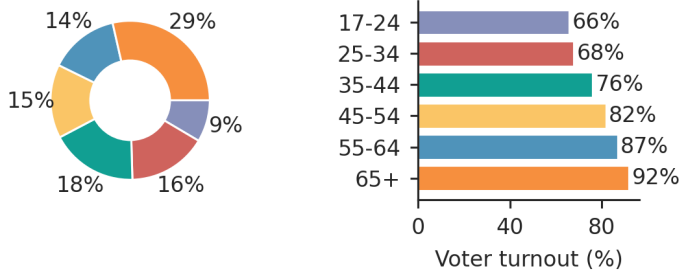
22nd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 107,216 registered voters in LD22, and 86,753 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.9%). Young voters make up 24.5% of the electorate in LD22 (26,313 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.9% lower than older voters (67.4% vs 85.3%). Voters of color comprise 14.4% of the electorate in LD22, and turnout of voters of color was 15.4% lower than White voters (67.7% vs 83.1%). Turnout was 4.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,591 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,932 young voters and 1,696 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

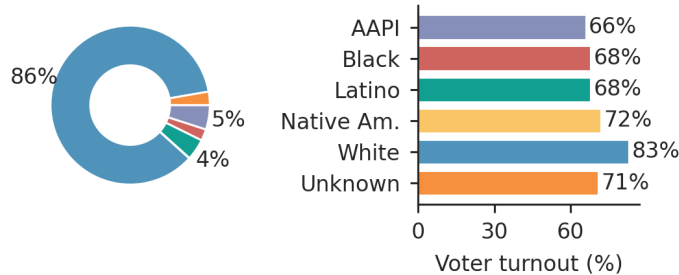


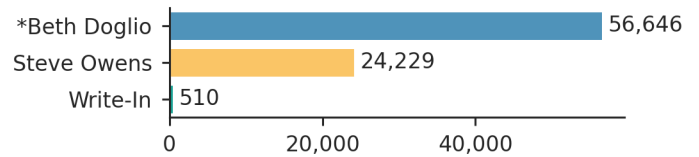
Fig 3.45 | Voter turnout in LD22 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

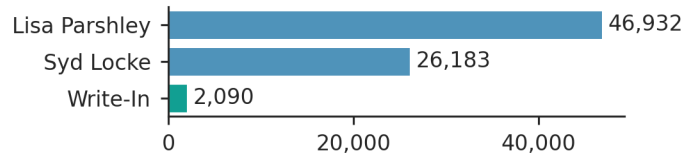
Election results

Voters in LD22 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Beth Doglio (D) defeated Steve Owens (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 69.6% to 29.8%; Lisa Parshley (D) defeated Syd Locke (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 62.4% to 34.8%; and Jessica Bateman (D) defeated Bob Iyall (D) in the race for State Senator, 70.6% to 27.4%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

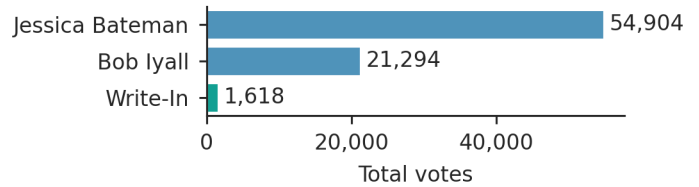


Fig 3.46 | Election results in LD22 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

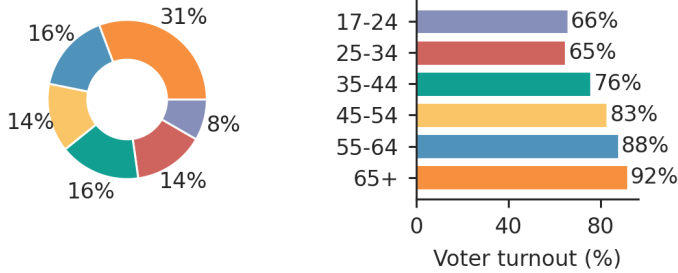
23rd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 109,237 registered voters in LD23, and 89,043 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.5%). Young voters make up 22.8% of the electorate in LD23 (24,880 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.1% lower than older voters (65.2% vs 86.3%). Voters of color comprise 12.3% of the electorate in LD23, and turnout of voters of color was 15.6% lower than White voters (67.8% vs 83.4%). Turnout was 4.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,633 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,904 young voters and 1,484 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

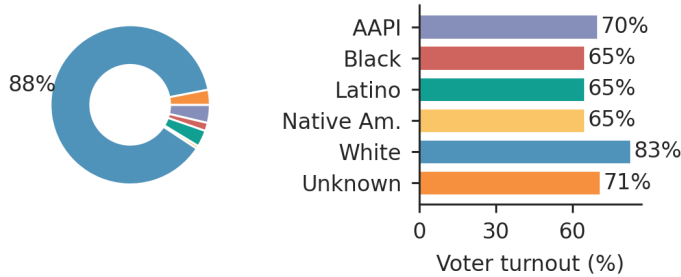


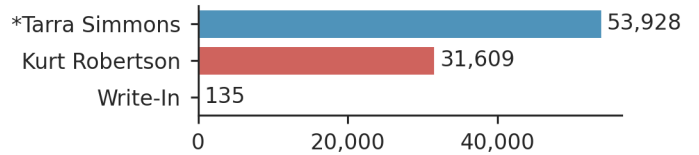
Fig 3.47 | Voter turnout in LD23 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

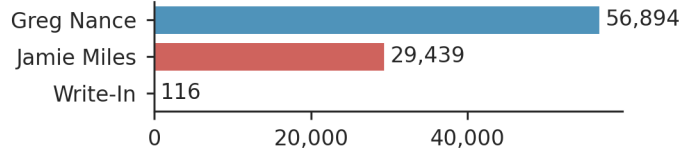
Election results

Voters in LD23 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Tarra Simmons (D) defeated Kurt Robertson (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 63.0% to 36.9%; Greg Nance (D) defeated Jamie Miles (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 65.8% to 34.0%; and Drew Hansen (D) defeated Lance Byrd (R) in the race for State Senator, 64.2% to 35.7%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

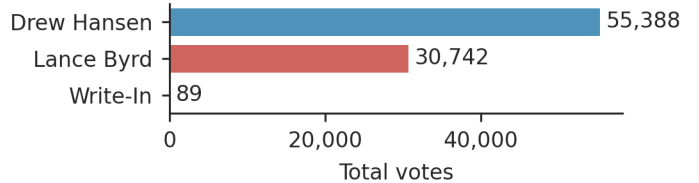


Fig 3.48 | Election results in LD23 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

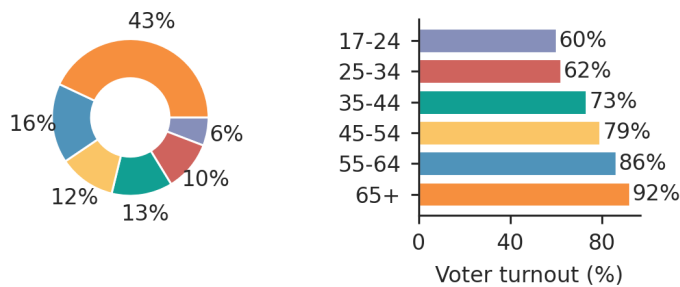
24th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 118,846 registered voters in LD24, and 97,497 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.0%). Young voters make up 16.2% of the electorate in LD24 (19,303 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.6% lower than older voters (61.4% vs 86.0%). Voters of color comprise 6.2% of the electorate in LD24, and turnout of voters of color was 18.7% lower than White voters (64.5% vs 83.2%). Turnout was 4.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,198 voters who voted in the 2020 or 2022 General Elections did not vote in 2024, including 2,276 young voters and 841 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

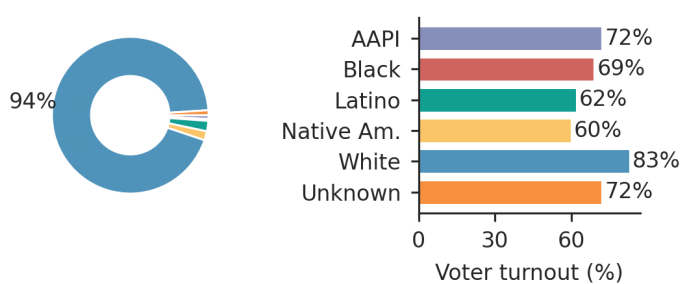


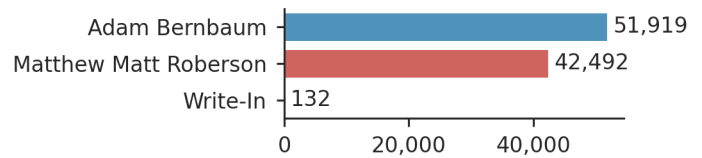
Fig 3.49 | Voter turnout in LD24 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

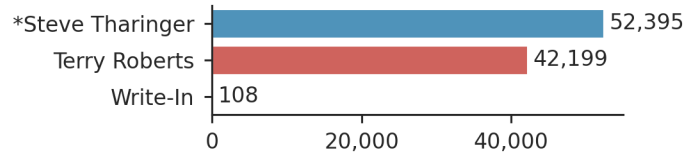
Election results

Voters in LD24 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Adam Bernbaum (D) defeated Matthew Matt Roberson (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 54.9% to 44.9%; incumbent Steve Tharinger (D) defeated Terry Roberts (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 55.3% to 44.6%; and Mike Chapman (D) defeated Marcia Kelbon (R) in the race for State Senator, 54.8% to 45.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

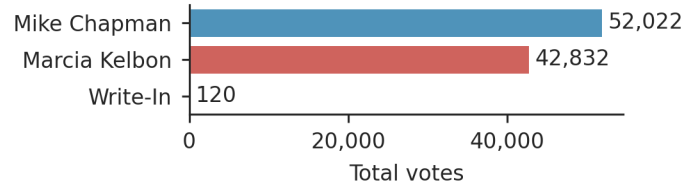
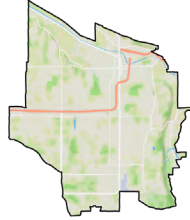


Fig 3.50 | Election results in LD24 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

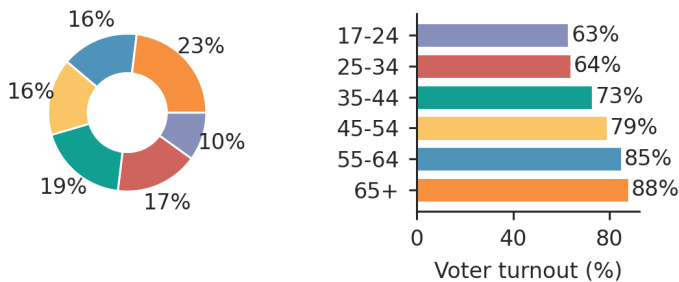
25th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 97,059 registered voters in LD25, and 74,560 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.8%). Young voters make up 26.9% of the electorate in LD25 (26,124 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 18.2% lower than older voters (63.5% vs 81.7%). Voters of color comprise 17.0% of the electorate in LD25, and turnout of voters of color was 17.1% lower than White voters (62.6% vs 79.7%). Turnout was 6.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,390 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,265 young voters and 2,079 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

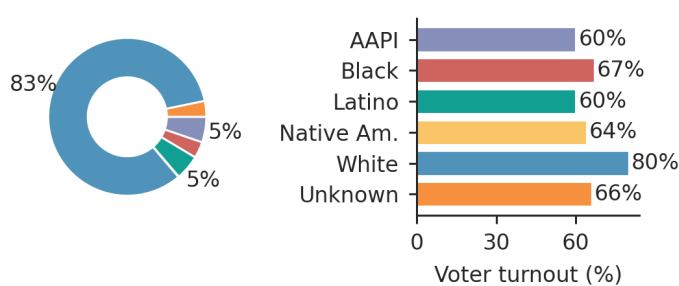


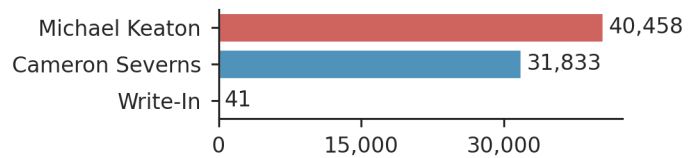
Fig 3.51 | Voter turnout in LD25 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

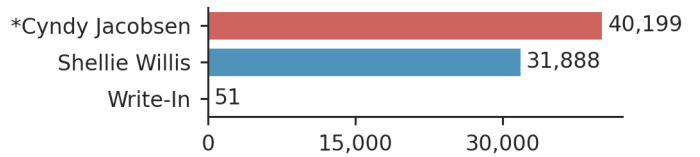
Election results

Voters in LD25 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Michael Keaton (R) defeated Cameron Severns (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 55.9% to 44.0%; incumbent Cyndy Jacobsen (R) defeated Shellie Willis (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 55.7% to 44.2%; and incumbent Chris Gildon (R) defeated Kenneth King (D) in the race for State Senator, 57.7% to 42.2%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

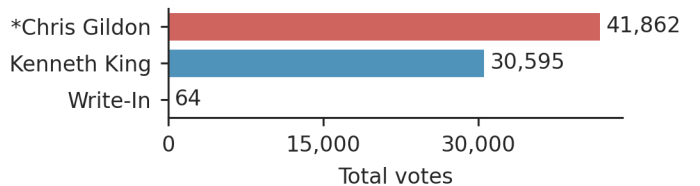


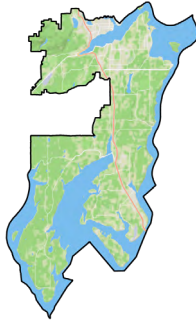
Fig 3.52 | Election results in LD25 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

26th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 111,968 registered voters in LD26, and 92,663 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.8%). Young voters make up 21.9% of the electorate in LD26 (24,567 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 18.8% lower than older voters (68.1% vs 86.9%). Voters of color comprise 9.1% of the electorate in LD26, and turnout of voters of color was 13.8% lower than White voters (70.2% vs 84.0%). Turnout was 3.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,638 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,777 young voters and 1,038 voters of color.



Election results

Voters in LD26 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Adison Richards (D) defeated Jesse L. Young (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 51.8% to 48.1%; and incumbent Michelle Caldier (R) defeated Tiffany Mitchell (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 54.6% to 45.2%.

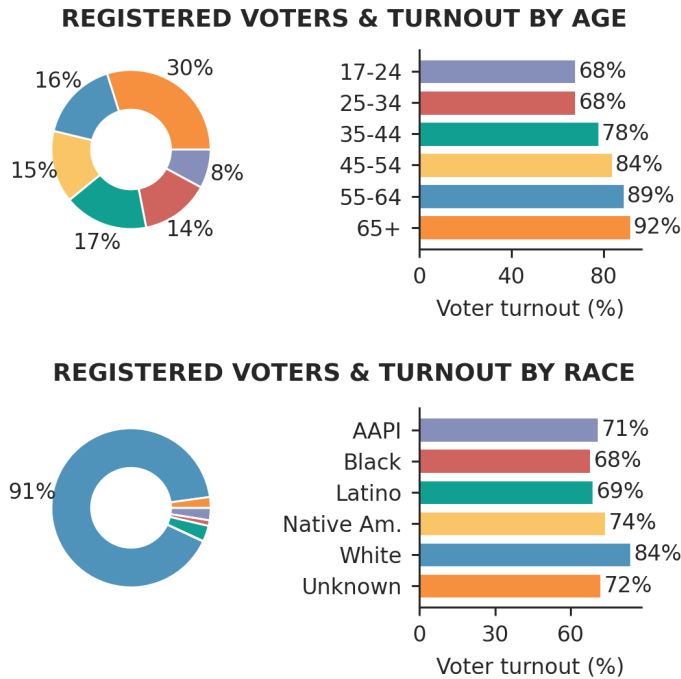
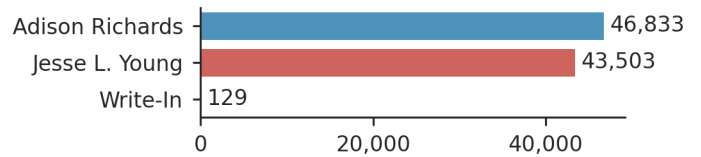


Fig 3.53 | Voter turnout in LD26 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

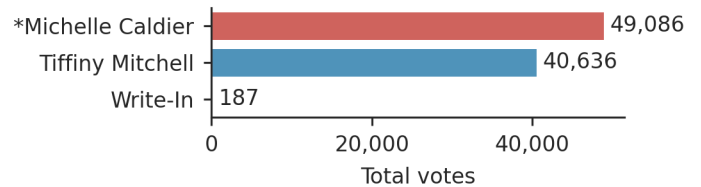


Fig 3.54 | Election results in LD26 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

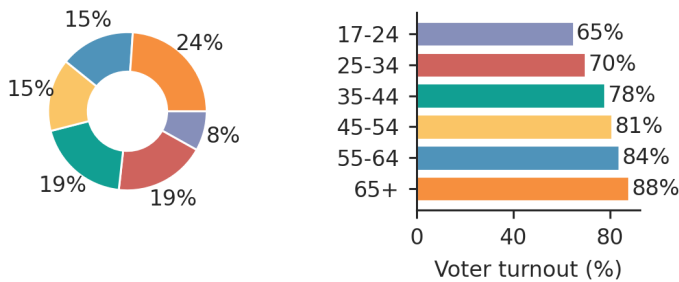
27th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 94,440 registered voters in LD27, and 74,689 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.1%). Young voters make up 26.7% of the electorate in LD27 (25,256 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.3% lower than older voters (68.6% vs 82.9%). Voters of color comprise 20.9% of the electorate in LD27, and turnout of voters of color was 16.7% lower than White voters (65.9% vs 82.6%). Turnout was 4.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,465 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,780 young voters and 2,417 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

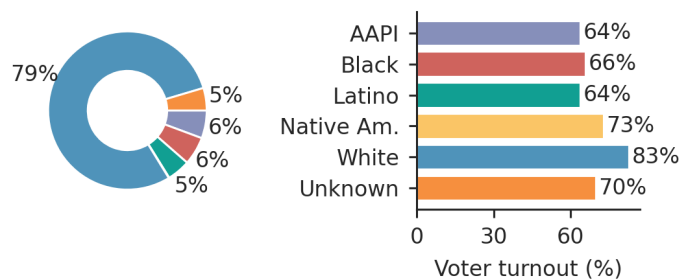


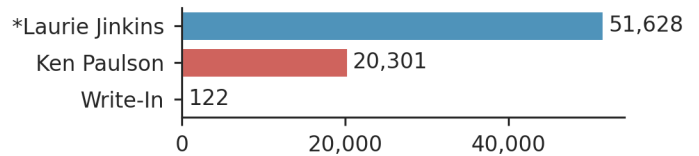
Fig 3.55 | Voter turnout in LD27 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

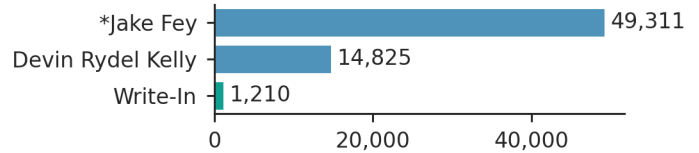
Election results

Voters in LD27 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Laurie Jinkins (D) defeated Ken Paulson (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 71.7% to 28.2%; incumbent Jake Fey (D) defeated Devin Rydel Kelly (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 75.5% to 22.7%; and incumbent Yasmin Trudeau (D) defeated Carole Sue Braaten (R) in the race for State Senator, 71.8% to 28.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

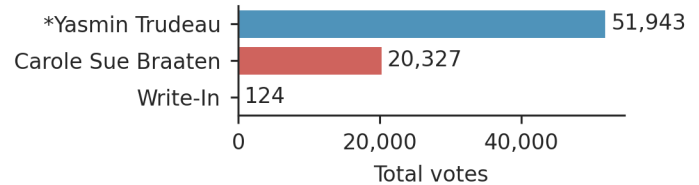


Fig 3.56 | Election results in LD27 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

28th Legislative District

Voter turnout

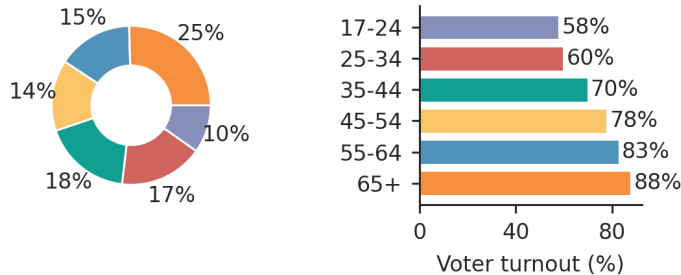
There are 80,650 registered voters in LD28, and 60,384 voted in the 2024 General Election (74.9%).

Young voters make up 26.9% of the electorate in LD28 (21,657 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.7% lower than older voters (59.0% vs 80.7%).

Voters of color comprise 29.5% of the electorate in LD28, and turnout of voters of color was 16.3% lower than White voters (63.4% vs 80.7%). Turnout was 6.5% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,588 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,524 young voters and 2,734 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

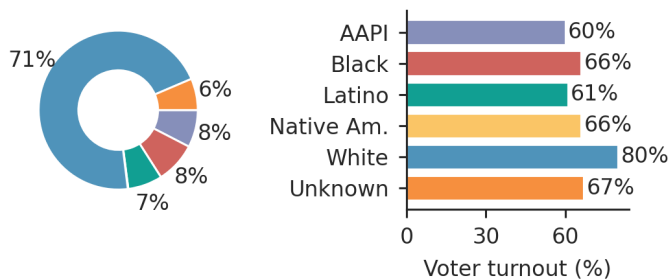


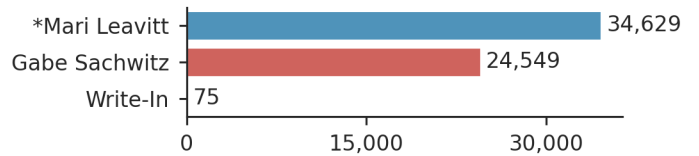
Fig 3.57 | Voter turnout in LD28 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

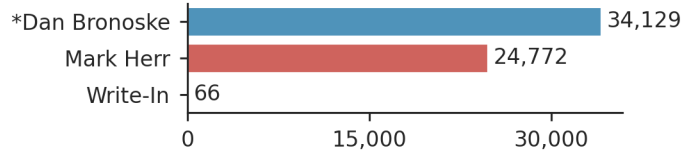
Election results

Voters in LD28 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Mari Leavitt (D) defeated Gabe Sachwitz (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 58.4% to 41.4%; incumbent Dan Bronoske (D) defeated Mark Herr (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 57.9% to 42.0%; and incumbent T'wina Nobles (D) defeated Maia Espinoza (R) in the race for State Senator, 53.8% to 46.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

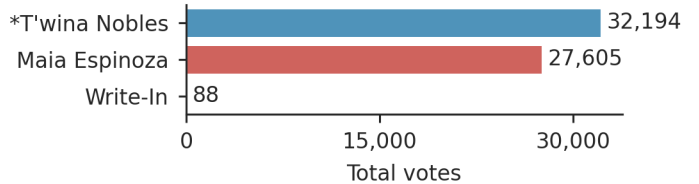


Fig 3.58 | Election results in LD28 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

29th Legislative District

Voter turnout

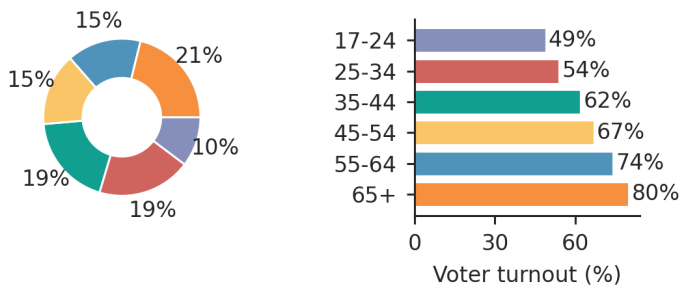
There are 81,582 registered voters in LD29, and 53,555 voted in the 2024 General Election (65.6%). Young voters make up 29.6% of the electorate in LD29 (24,150 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 19.0% lower than older voters (52.3% vs 71.3%). Voters of color comprise 36.8% of the electorate in LD29, and turnout of voters of color was 16.9% lower than White voters (55.0% vs 71.9%). Turnout was 9.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,845 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,142 young voters and 4,219 voters of color.



Election results

Voters in LD29 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Melanie Morgan (D) defeated Richard Miller (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 68.6% to 28.2%; and incumbent Sharlett Mena (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 93.8% of the vote.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

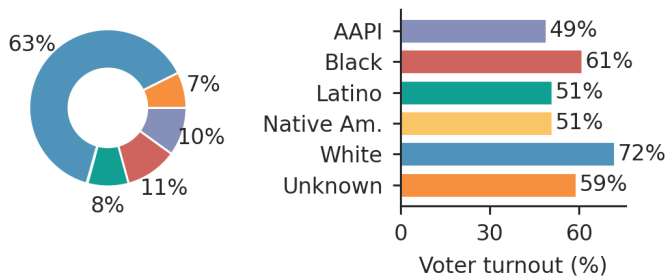
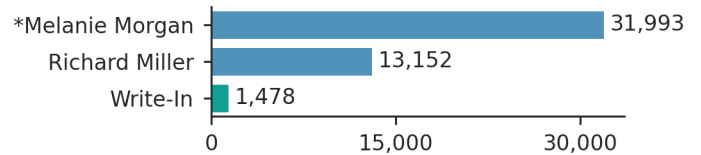


Fig 3.59 | Voter turnout in LD29 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

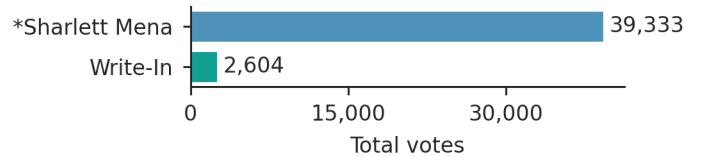


Fig 3.60 | Election results in LD29 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

30th Legislative District

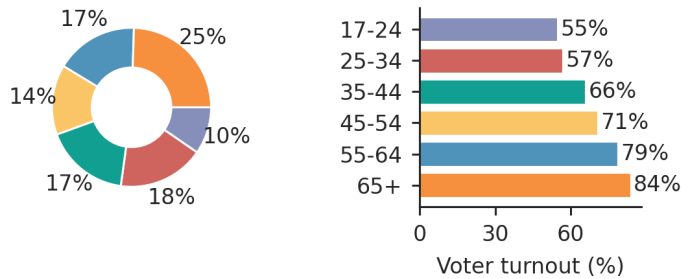
Voter turnout

There are 80,133 registered voters in LD30, and 56,596 voted in the 2024 General Election (70.6%).

Young voters make up 27.2% of the electorate in LD30 (21,771 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 19.4% lower than older voters (56.5% vs 75.9%). Voters of color comprise 38.7% of the electorate in LD30, and turnout of voters of color was 18.0% lower than White voters (59.6% vs 77.6%). Turnout was 9.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,310 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,094 young voters and 4,468 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

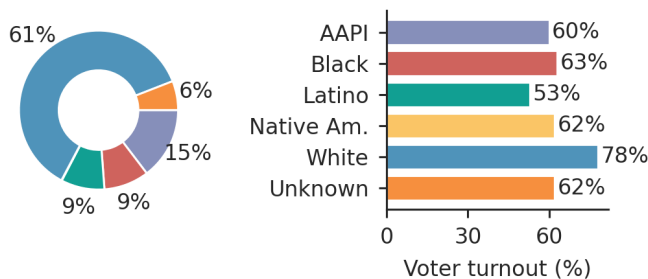


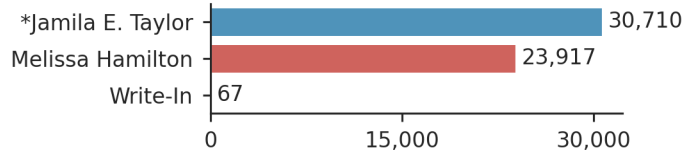
Fig 3.61 | Voter turnout in LD30 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD30 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Jamila E. Taylor (D) defeated Melissa Hamilton (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 56.1% to 43.7%; and Kristine M. Reeves (D) defeated Quentin Morris (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 58.7% to 41.2%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

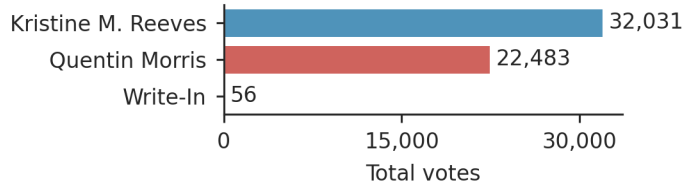


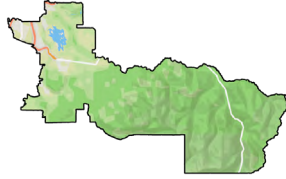
Fig 3.62 | Election results in LD30 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

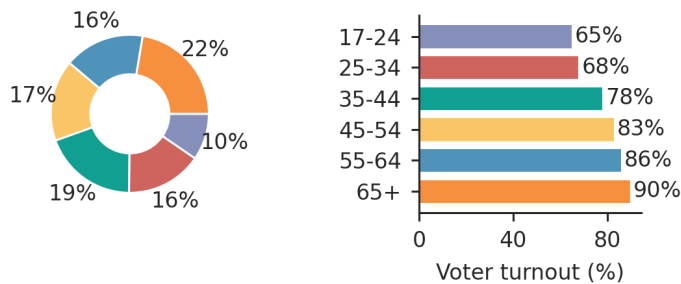
31st Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 105,186 registered voters in LD31, and 84,276 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.1%). Young voters make up 25.2% of the electorate in LD31 (26,481 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.1% lower than older voters (67.3% vs 84.4%). Voters of color comprise 12.5% of the electorate in LD31, and turnout of voters of color was 17.6% lower than White voters (64.7% vs 82.3%). Turnout was 5.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,081 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,027 young voters and 1,586 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

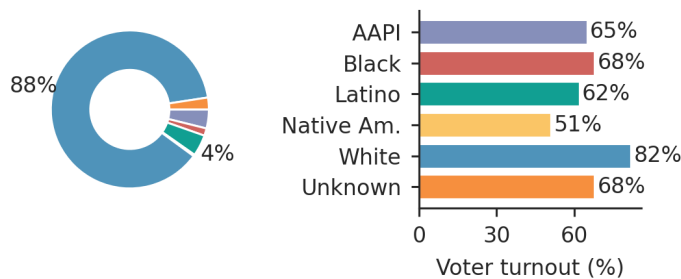


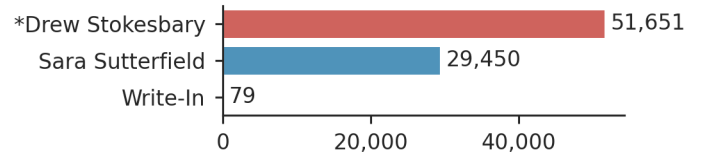
Fig 3.63 | Voter turnout in LD31 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD31 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Drew Stokesbary (R) defeated Sara Sutterfield (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 63.6% to 36.3%; and Joshua Penner (R) defeated Brian L. Gunn (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 61.1% to 38.8%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

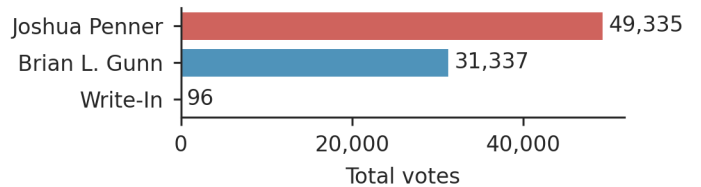


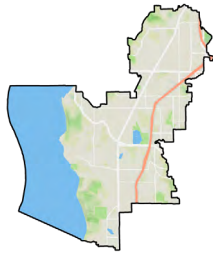
Fig 3.64 | Election results in LD31 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

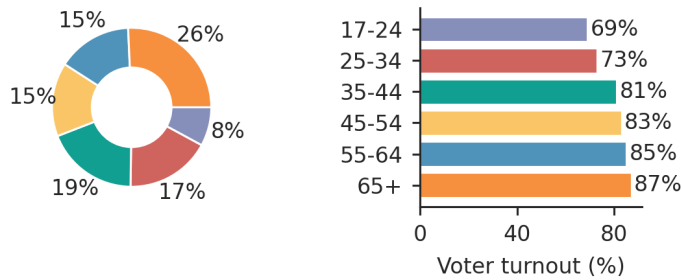
32nd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 100,599 registered voters in LD32, and 81,672 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.2%). Young voters make up 25.2% of the electorate in LD32 (25,375 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 12.5% lower than older voters (71.8% vs 84.3%). Voters of color comprise 24.0% of the electorate in LD32, and turnout of voters of color was 16.8% lower than White voters (68.4% vs 85.2%). Turnout was 5.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,745 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,798 young voters and 3,126 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

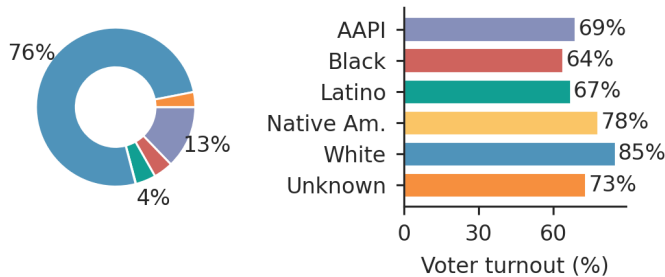


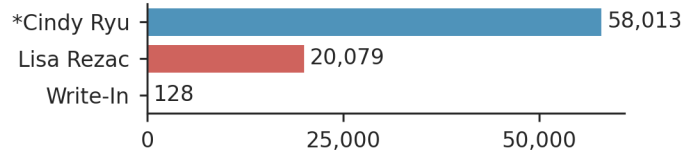
Fig 3.65 | Voter turnout in LD32 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD32 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Cindy Ryu (D) defeated Lisa Rezac (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 74.2% to 25.7%; and incumbent Lauren Davis (D) defeated Lori Theis (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 74.6% to 25.2%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

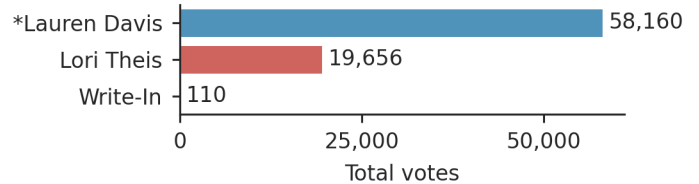


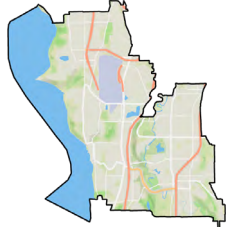
Fig 3.66 | Election results in LD32 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

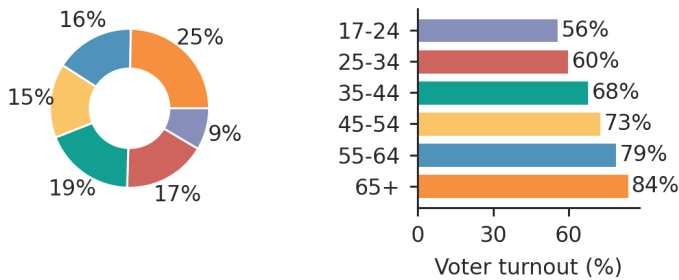
33rd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 81,482 registered voters in LD33, and 58,645 voted in the 2024 General Election (72.0%). Young voters make up 25.5% of the electorate in LD33 (20,774 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 18.2% lower than older voters (58.4% vs 76.6%). Voters of color comprise 36.9% of the electorate in LD33, and turnout of voters of color was 22.1% lower than White voters (58.0% vs 80.1%). Turnout was 7.7% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,171 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,773 young voters and 4,580 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

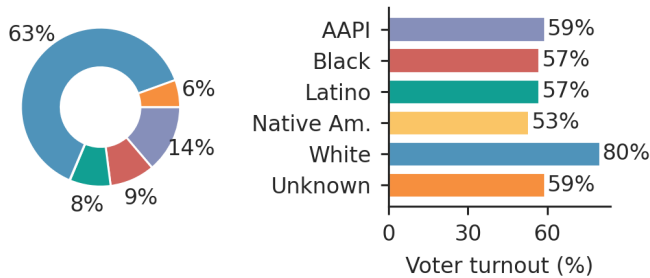


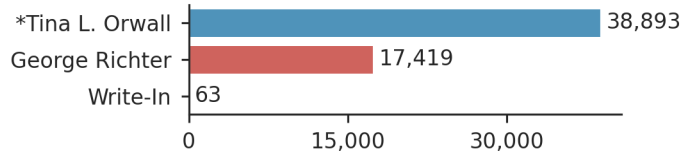
Fig 3.67 | Voter turnout in LD33 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD33 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Tina L. Orwall (D) defeated George Richter (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 69.0% to 30.9%; and incumbent Mia Su-Ling Gregerson (D) defeated Casey Esmond (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 70.8% to 28.7%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

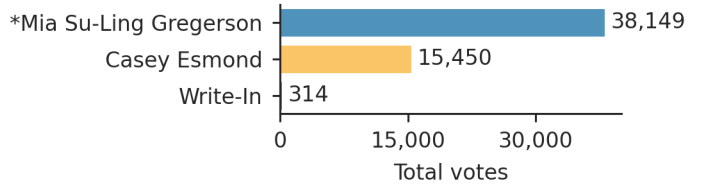


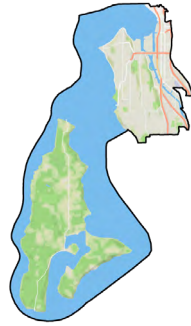
Fig 3.68 | Election results in LD33 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

34th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 105,190 registered voters in LD34, and 86,180 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.9%). Young voters make up 23.7% of the electorate in LD34 (24,937 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 13.1% lower than older voters (71.9% vs 85.0%). Voters of color comprise 23.1% of the electorate in LD34, and turnout of voters of color was 19.4% lower than White voters (67.0% vs 86.4%). Turnout was 5.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,416 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,629 young voters and 3,121 voters of color.



Election results

Voters in LD34 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Emily Alvarado (D) defeated Kimberly M. Cloud (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 84.9% to 14.9%; and incumbent Joe Fitzgibbon (D) defeated Jolie Lansdowne (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 83.7% to 16.2%.

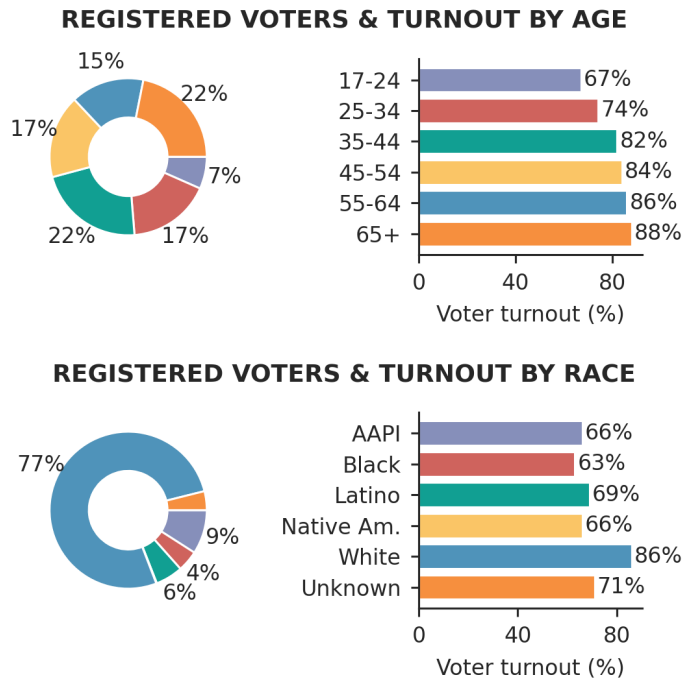
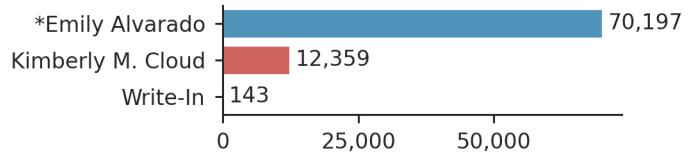


Fig 3.69 | Voter turnout in LD34 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

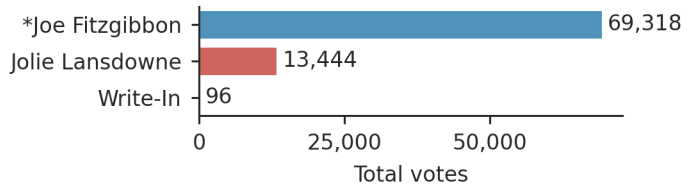
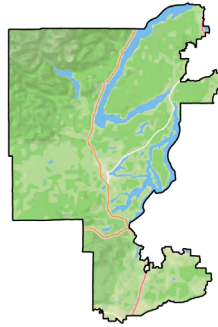


Fig 3.70 | Election results in LD34 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

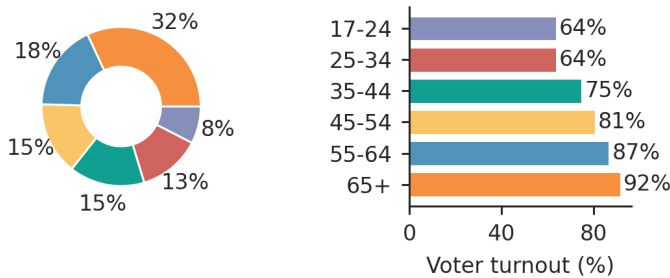
35th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 113,574 registered voters in LD35, and 92,064 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.1%). Young voters make up 20.3% of the electorate in LD35 (23,075 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.5% lower than older voters (63.9% vs 85.4%). Voters of color comprise 7.7% of the electorate in LD35, and turnout of voters of color was 16.6% lower than White voters (65.7% vs 82.3%). Turnout was 4.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,374 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,882 young voters and 979 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

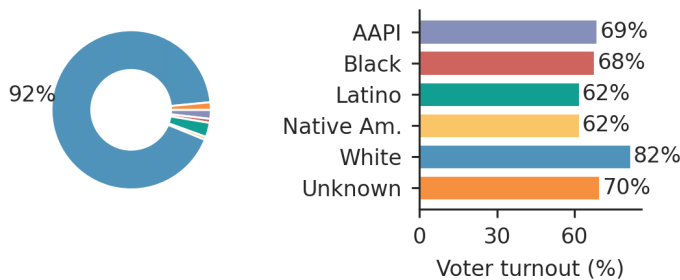


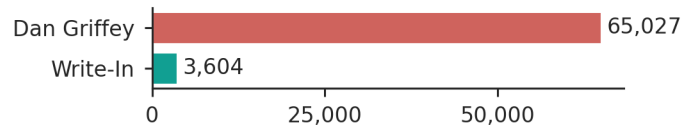
Fig 3.71 | Voter turnout in LD35 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD35 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Dan Griffey (R) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 94.8% of the vote; and incumbent Travis Couture (R) defeated James DeHart (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 58.6% to 41.3%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

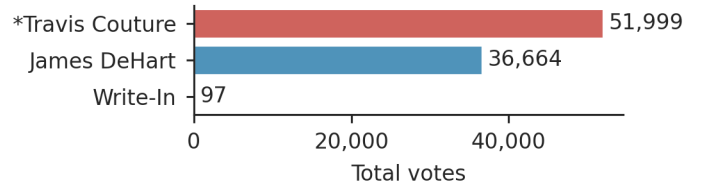


Fig 3.72 | Election results in LD35 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

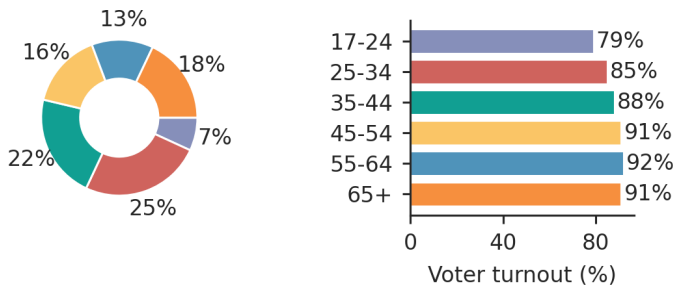
36th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 109,843 registered voters in LD36, and 96,913 voted in the 2024 General Election (88.2%). Young voters make up 32.0% of the electorate in LD36 (35,125 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 6.7% lower than older voters (83.7% vs 90.4%). Voters of color comprise 13.6% of the electorate in LD36, and turnout of voters of color was 8.2% lower than White voters (81.1% vs 89.3%). Turnout was 2.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 6,342 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,565 young voters and 1,129 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

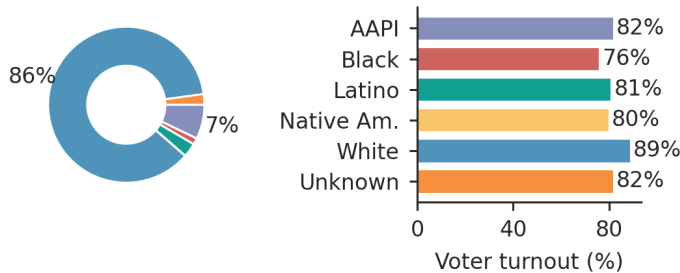


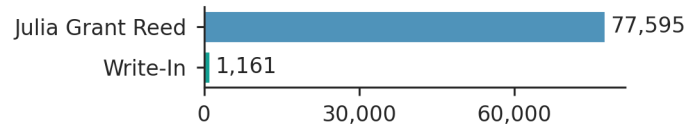
Fig 3.73 | Voter turnout in LD36 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD36 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Julia Grant Reed (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 98.5% of the vote; and incumbent Liz Berry (D) defeated Victoria Palmer (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 88.8% to 11.1%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

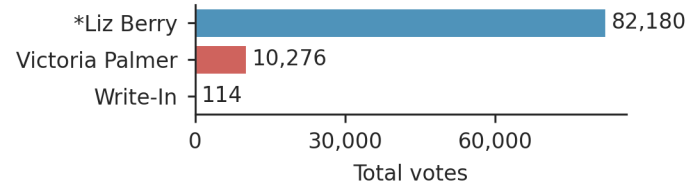


Fig 3.74 | Election results in LD36 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

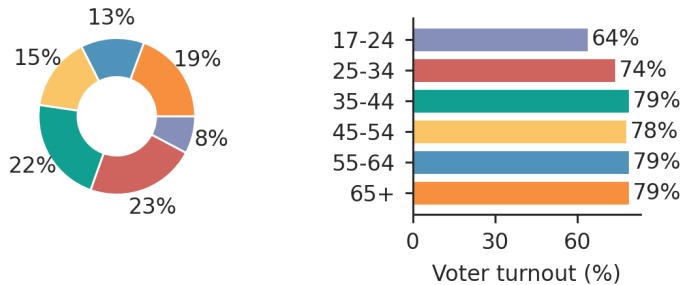
37th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 100,073 registered voters in LD37, and 76,533 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.5%). Young voters make up 30.4% of the electorate in LD37 (30,471 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 7.3% lower than older voters (71.4% vs 78.7%). Voters of color comprise 47.3% of the electorate in LD37, and turnout of voters of color was 19.2% lower than White voters (66.4% vs 85.6%). Turnout was 6.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,947 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,258 young voters and 6,489 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

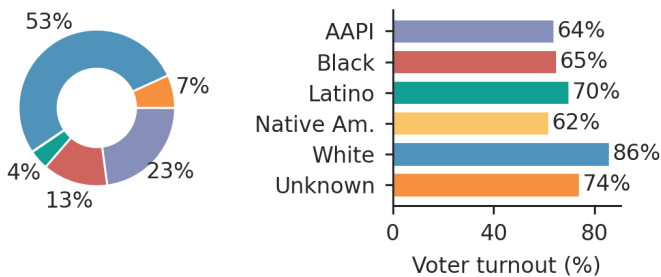


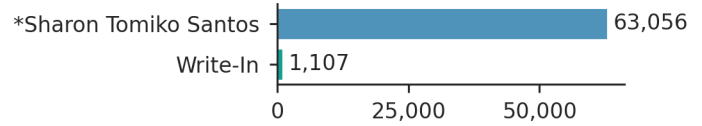
Fig 3.75 | Voter turnout in LD37 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD37 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Sharon Tomiko Santos (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 98.3% of the vote; and incumbent Chipalo Street (D) defeated Matt McCally (I) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 91.0% to 8.5%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

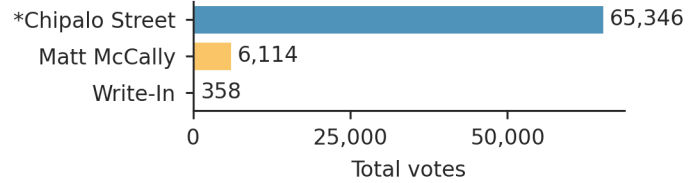


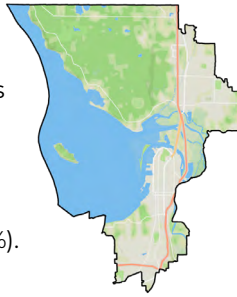
Fig 3.76 | Election results in LD37 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

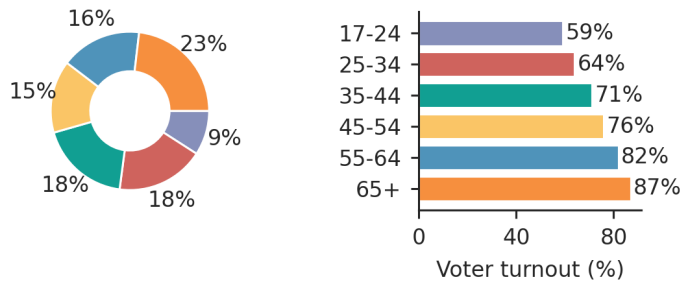
38th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 92,869 registered voters in LD38, and 69,243 voted in the 2024 General Election (74.6%). Young voters make up 27.1% of the electorate in LD38 (25,153 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.1% lower than older voters (62.1% vs 79.2%). Voters of color comprise 19.6% of the electorate in LD38, and turnout of voters of color was 17.3% lower than White voters (60.6% vs 77.9%). Turnout was 7.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,562 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,124 young voters and 2,323 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

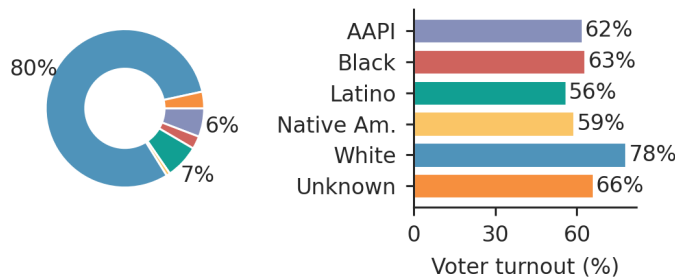
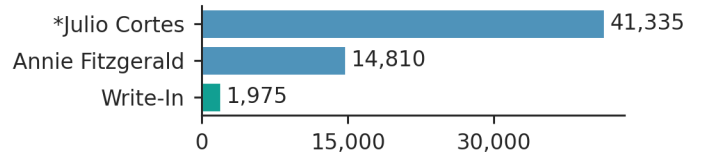


Fig 3.77 | Voter turnout in LD38 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD38 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Julio Cortes (D) defeated Annie Fitzgerald (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 71.1% to 25.5%; and incumbent Mary Fosse (D) defeated Marnie Claywell (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 59.5% to 40.4%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

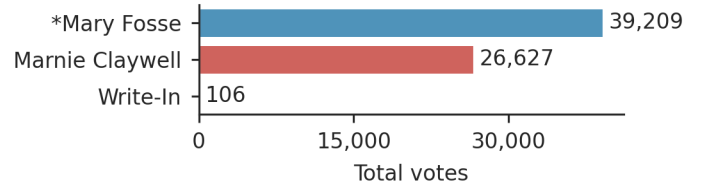
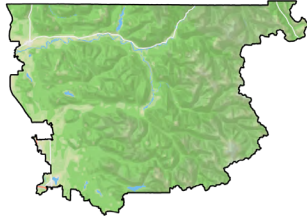


Fig 3.78 | Election results in LD38 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

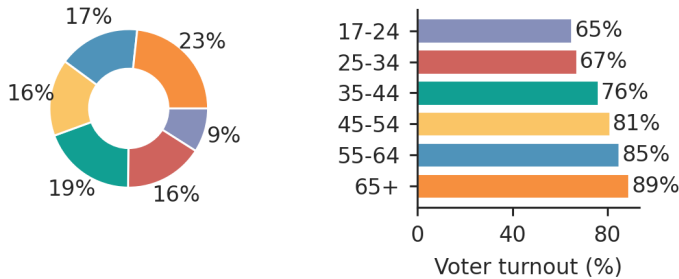
39th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 108,345 registered voters in LD39, and 85,796 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.2%). Young voters make up 25.1% of the electorate in LD39 (27,230 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.0% lower than older voters (66.5% vs 83.5%). Voters of color comprise 9.5% of the electorate in LD39, and turnout of voters of color was 18.3% lower than White voters (62.6% vs 80.9%). Turnout was 5.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,914 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,224 young voters and 1,349 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

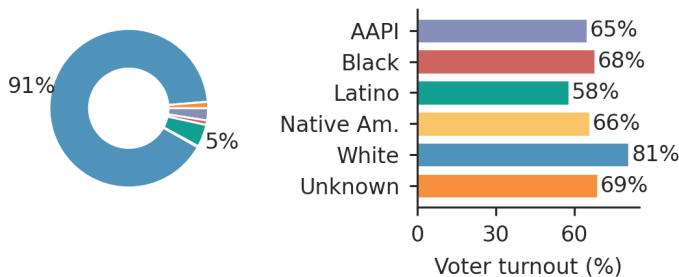


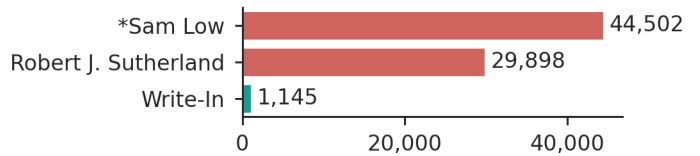
Fig 3.79 | Voter turnout in LD39 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

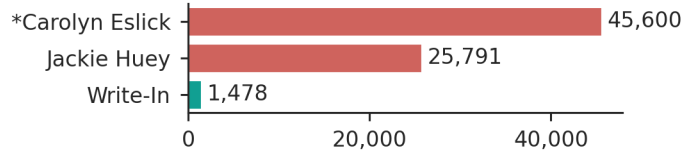
Election results

Voters in LD39 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Sam Low (R) defeated Robert J. Sutherland (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 58.9% to 39.6%; incumbent Carolyn Elick (R) defeated Jackie Huey (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 62.6% to 35.4%; and incumbent Keith L. Wagoner (R) defeated John Snow (D) in the race for State Senator, 60.5% to 39.5%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

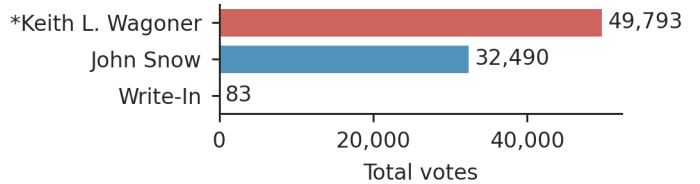
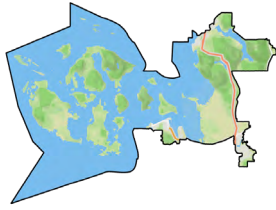


Fig 3.80 | Election results in LD39 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

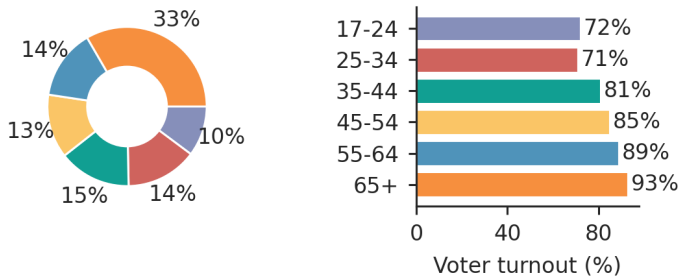
40th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 110,583 registered voters in LD40, and 93,188 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.3%). Young voters make up 24.7% of the electorate in LD40 (27,296 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 16.8% lower than older voters (71.6% vs 88.4%). Voters of color comprise 9.3% of the electorate in LD40, and turnout of voters of color was 20.3% lower than White voters (65.9% vs 86.2%). Turnout was 4.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,246 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,147 young voters and 1,275 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

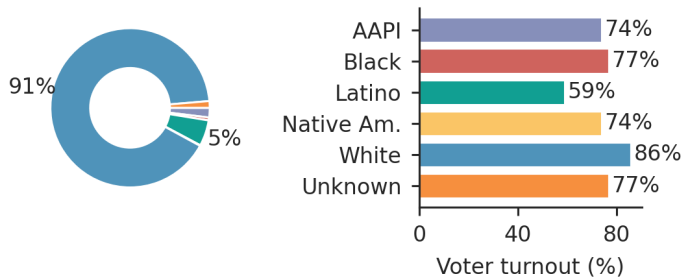
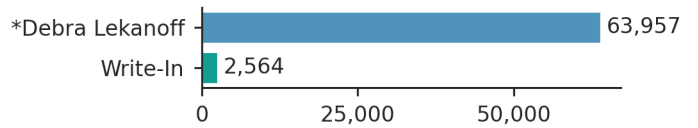


Fig 3.81 | Voter turnout in LD40 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

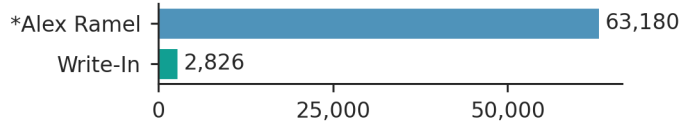
Election results

Voters in LD40 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Debra Lekanoff (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 96.2% of the vote; incumbent Alex Ramel (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 95.7% of the vote; and incumbent Liz Lovelett (D) defeated Charles Carrell (R) in the race for State Senator, 69.5% to 30.3%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

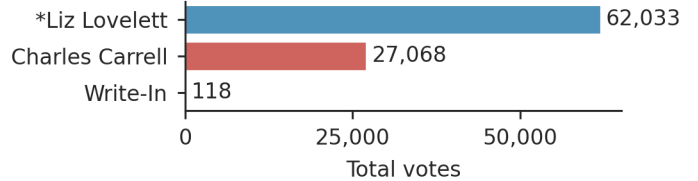


Fig 3.82 | Election results in LD40 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

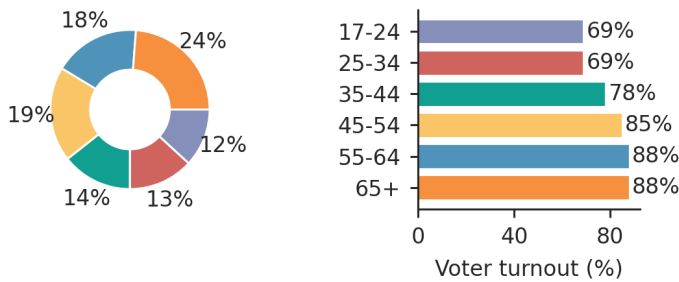
41st Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 98,010 registered voters in LD41, and 79,824 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.4%). Young voters make up 25.0% of the electorate in LD41 (24,531 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 16.6% lower than older voters (69.0% vs 85.6%). Voters of color comprise 32.3% of the electorate in LD41, and turnout of voters of color was 12.3% lower than White voters (73.1% vs 85.4%). Turnout was 6.1% lower than the 2020 General Elections, and 8,527 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,241 young voters and 3,646 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

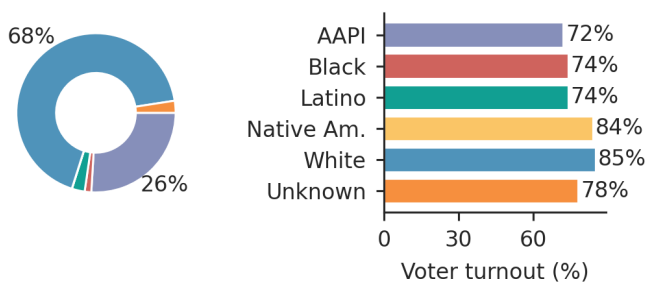


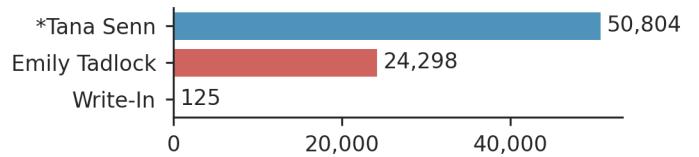
Fig 3.83 | Voter turnout in LD41 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

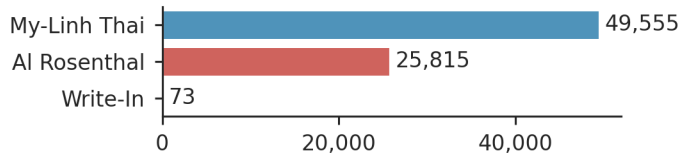
Election results

Voters in LD41 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Tana Senn (D) defeated Emily Tadlock (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 67.5% to 32.3%; My-Linh Thai (D) defeated Al Rosenthal (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 65.7% to 34.2%; and incumbent Lisa Wellman (D) defeated Jaskaran Singh Sarao (R) in the race for State Senator, 69.1% to 30.7%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

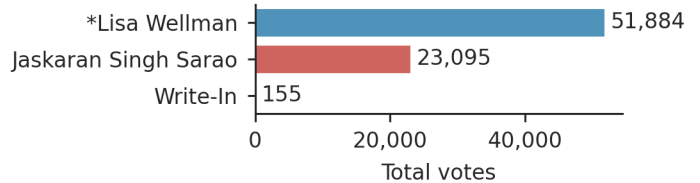


Fig 3.84 | Election results in LD41 for the 2024 General Election.

Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

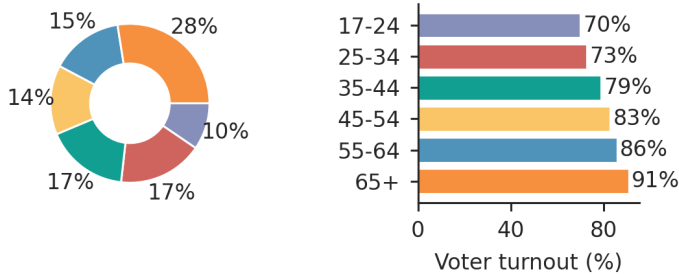
42nd Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 112,887 registered voters in LD42, and 92,606 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.0%). Young voters make up 26.8% of the electorate in LD42 (30,232 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.1% lower than older voters (71.7% vs 85.8%). Voters of color comprise 12.0% of the electorate in LD42, and turnout of voters of color was 20.3% lower than White voters (64.2% vs 84.5%). Turnout was 5.5% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,124 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,271 young voters and 1,670 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

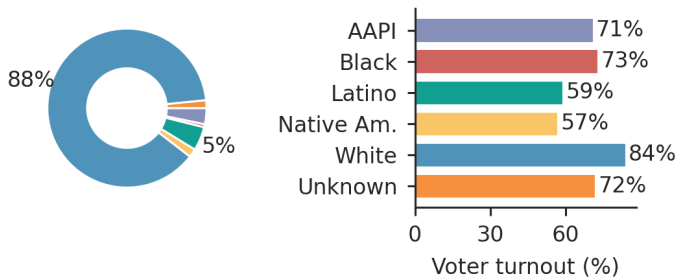


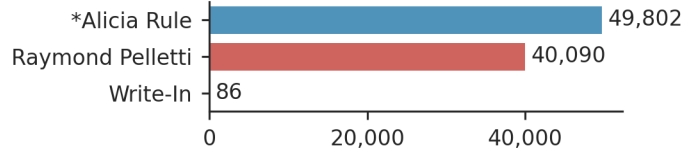
Fig 3.85 | Voter turnout in LD42 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD42 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Alicia Rule (D) defeated Raymond Pelletti (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 55.4% to 44.6%; and incumbent Joe Timmons (D) defeated Kamal Bhachu (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 53.3% to 46.6%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

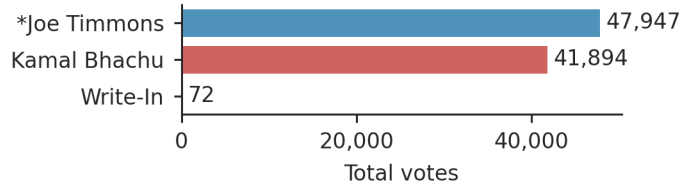


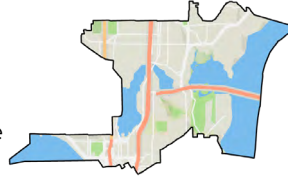
Fig 3.86 | Election results in LD42 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

43rd Legislative District

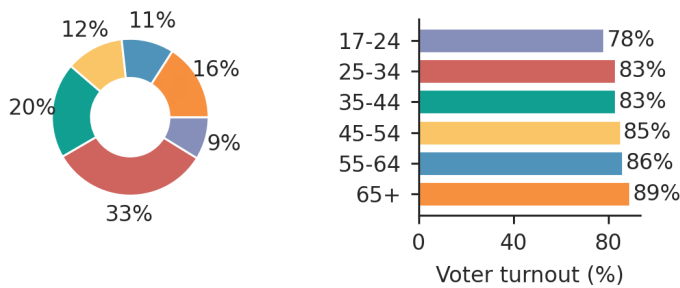
Voter turnout

There are 95,498 registered voters in LD43, and 80,115 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.9%).

Young voters make up 41.6% of the electorate in LD43 (39,746 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 4.1% lower than older voters (81.5% vs 85.6%). Voters of color comprise 21.3% of the electorate in LD43, and turnout of voters of color was 9.4% lower than White voters (76.5% vs 85.9%). Turnout was 4.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 6,771 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,920 young voters and 1,687 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

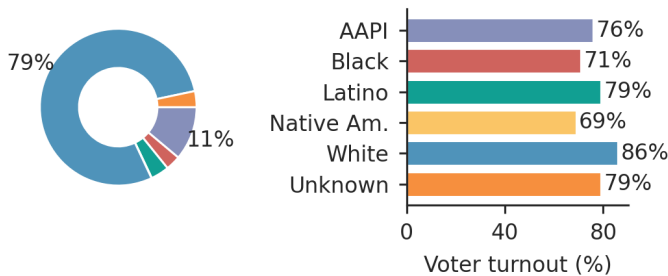


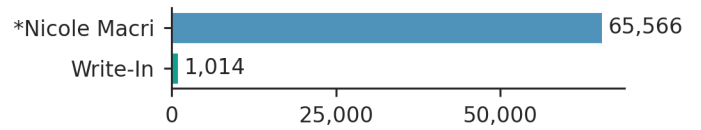
Fig 3.87 | Voter turnout in LD43 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD43 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Nicole Macri (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 98.5% of the vote; and Shaun Scott (D) defeated Andrea Suarez (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 68.4% to 30.8%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

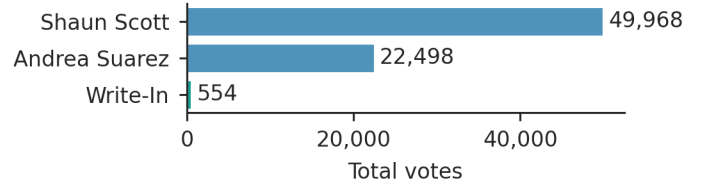
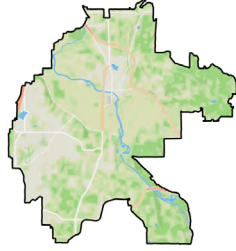


Fig 3.88 | Election results in LD43 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

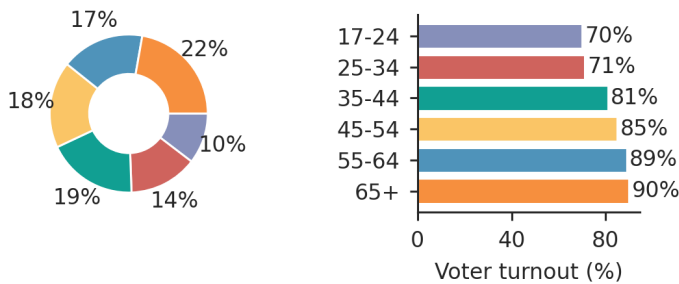
44th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 95,903 registered voters in LD44, and 79,002 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.4%). Young voters make up 24.4% of the electorate in LD44 (23,432 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 15.3% lower than older voters (70.8% vs 86.1%). Voters of color comprise 18.7% of the electorate in LD44, and turnout of voters of color was 14.6% lower than White voters (70.5% vs 85.1%). Turnout was 5.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,080 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,781 young voters and 2,087 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

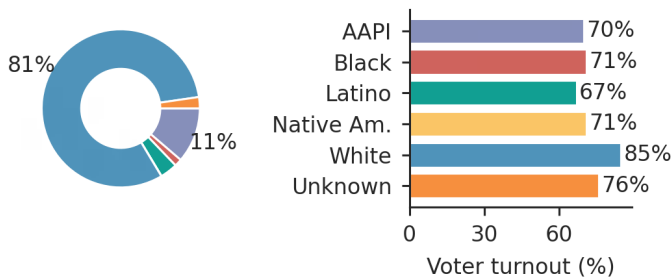
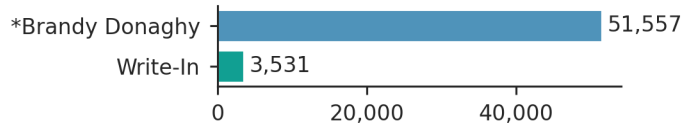


Fig 3.89 | Voter turnout in LD44 for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD44 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Brandy Donaghy (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 93.6% of the vote; and incumbent April Berg (D) defeated Sam Sim (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 57.6% to 42.3%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

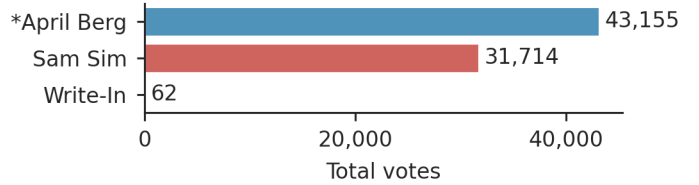
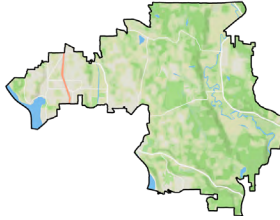


Fig 3.90 | Election results in LD44 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

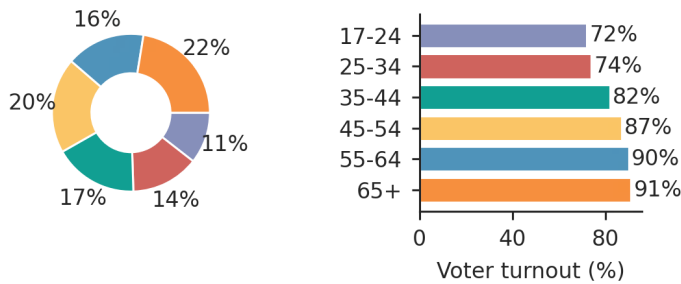
45th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 97,334 registered voters in LD45, and 81,834 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.1%). Young voters make up 24.5% of the electorate in LD45 (23,854 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.8% lower than older voters (72.9% vs 87.7%). Voters of color comprise 20.8% of the electorate in LD45, and turnout of voters of color was 10.2% lower than White voters (76.0% vs 86.2%). Turnout was 5.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,154 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,653 young voters and 1,917 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

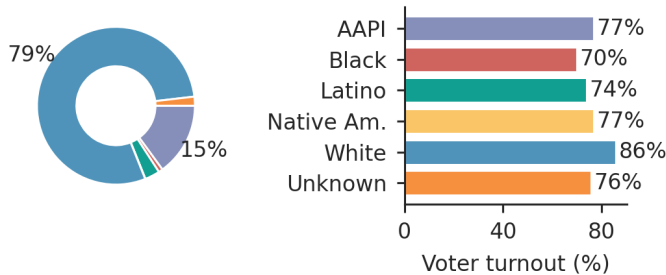


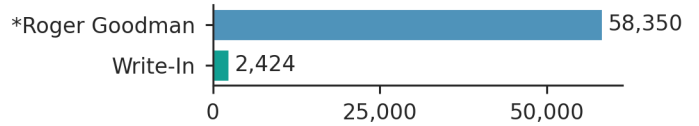
Fig 3.91 | Voter turnout in LD45 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD45 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Roger Goodman (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, receiving 96.0% of the vote; and incumbent Larry Springer (D) defeated Melissa Demyan (D) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 55.6% to 42.3%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

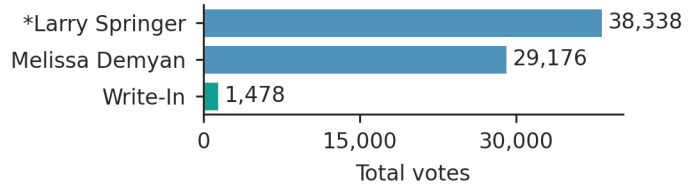


Fig 3.92 | Election results in LD45 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

46th Legislative District

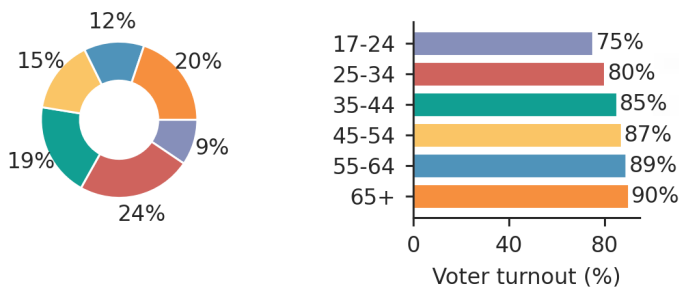
Voter turnout

There are 102,519 registered voters in LD46, and 86,747 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.6%).

Young voters make up 33.1% of the electorate in LD46 (33,950 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 9.3% lower than older voters (78.4% vs 87.7%). Voters of color comprise 19.2% of the electorate in LD46, and turnout of voters of color was 13.7% lower than White voters (73.5% vs 87.2%). Turnout was 5.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,199 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,132 young voters and 2,037 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

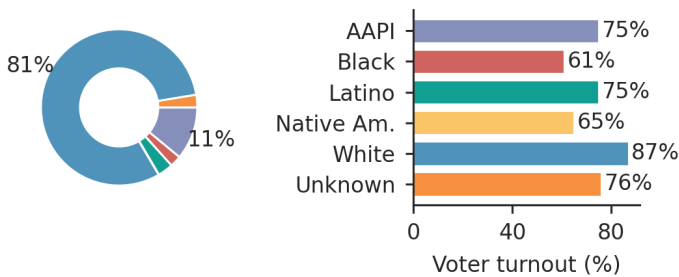


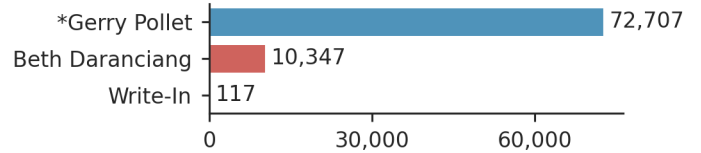
Fig 3.93 | Voter turnout in LD46 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD46 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Gerry Pollet (D) defeated Beth Daranciang (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 87.4% to 12.4%; and incumbent Darya Farivar (D) defeated Simone Barron (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 86.5% to 13.2%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

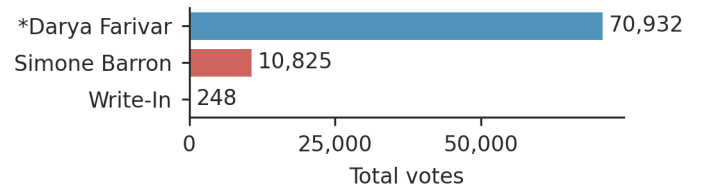
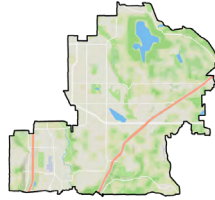


Fig 3.94 | Election results in LD46 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

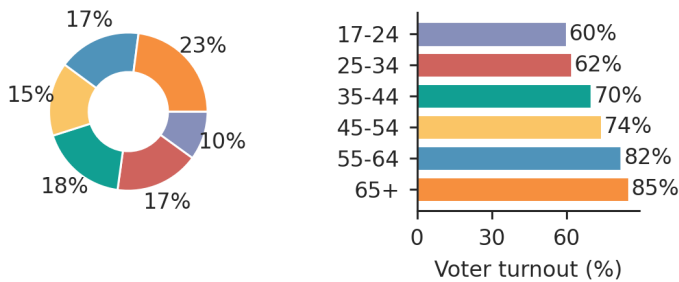
47th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 89,213 registered voters in LD47, and 65,745 voted in the 2024 General Election (73.7%). Young voters make up 27.2% of the electorate in LD47 (24,248 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 16.9% lower than older voters (61.4% vs 78.3%). Voters of color comprise 32.4% of the electorate in LD47, and turnout of voters of color was 17.9% lower than White voters (61.6% vs 79.5%). Turnout was 8.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 9,675 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 3,224 young voters and 4,158 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

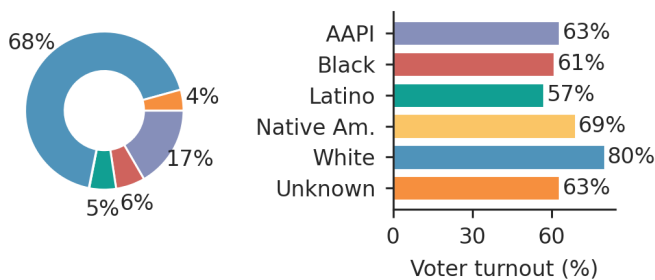


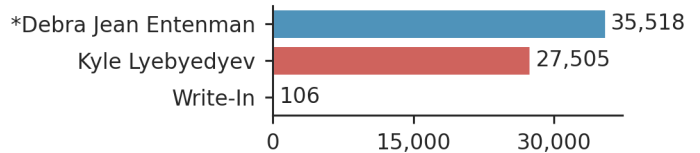
Fig 3.95 | Voter turnout in LD47 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD47 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Debra Jean Entenman (D) defeated Kyle Lyebyedyev (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 56.3% to 43.6%; and incumbent Chris Stearns (D) defeated Ted Cooke (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 55.6% to 44.2%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

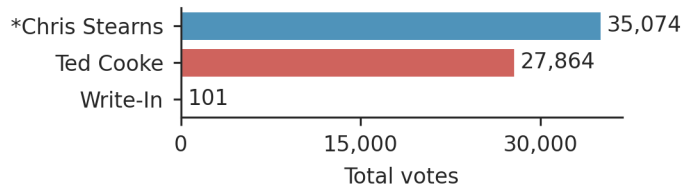


Fig 3.96 | Election results in LD47 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

48th Legislative District

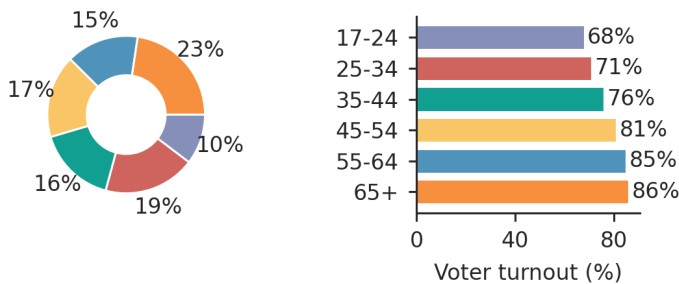
Voter turnout

There are 78,393 registered voters in LD48, and 61,809 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.8%).

Young voters make up 29.2% of the electorate in LD48 (22,897 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 12.1% lower than older voters (70.3% vs 82.4%). Voters of color comprise 29.4% of the electorate in LD48, and turnout of voters of color was 12.8% lower than White voters (69.8% vs 82.6%). Turnout was 7.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 6,927 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,501 young voters and 2,484 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

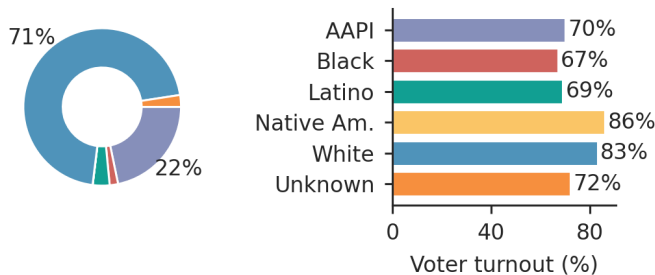


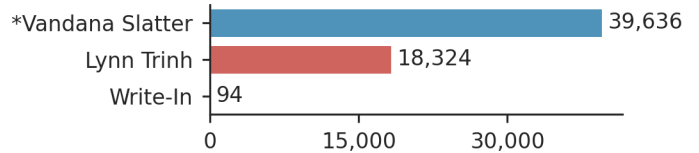
Fig 3.97 | Voter turnout in LD48 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in LD48 cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Vandana Slatter (D) defeated Lynn Trinh (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 68.3% to 31.6%; and incumbent Amy Walen (D) ran unopposed in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, receiving 95.7% of the vote.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2

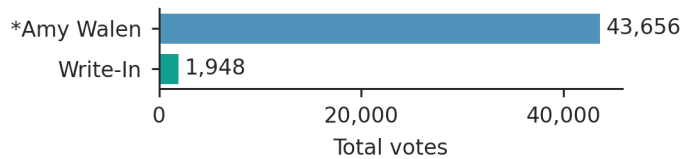
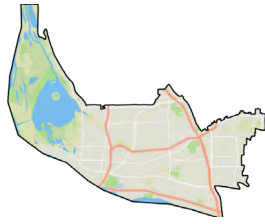


Fig 3.98 | Election results in LD48 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

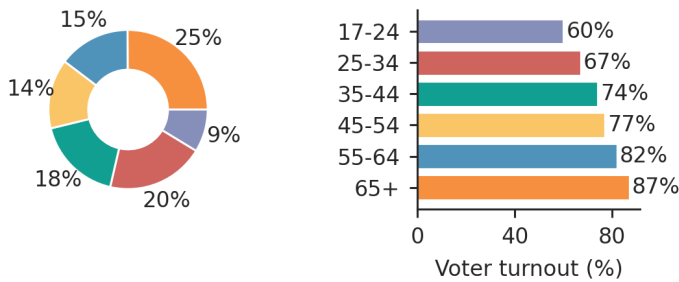
49th Legislative District

Voter turnout

There are 93,509 registered voters in LD49, and 71,392 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.3%). Young voters make up 28.6% of the electorate in LD49 (26,760 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 15.9% lower than older voters (65.0% vs 80.9%). Voters of color comprise 13.9% of the electorate in LD49, and turnout of voters of color was 17.0% lower than White voters (61.7% vs 78.7%). Turnout was 7.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 8,526 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,815 young voters and 1,409 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

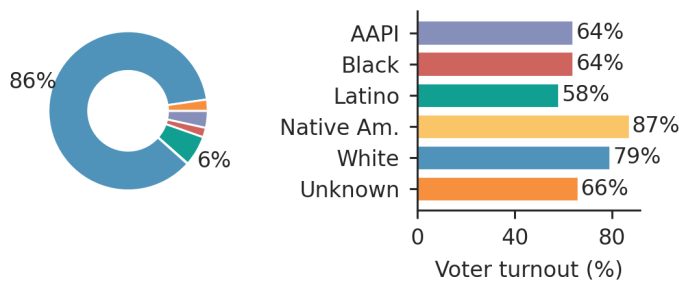


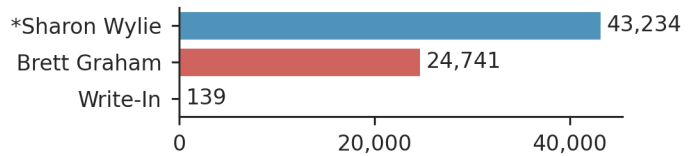
Fig 3.99 | Voter turnout in LD49 for the 2024 General Election.

Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

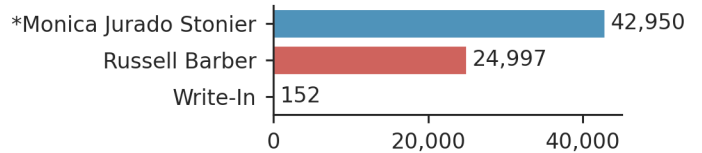
Election results

Voters in LD49 cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Sharon Wylie (D) defeated Brett Graham (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 1, 63.5% to 36.3%; incumbent Monica Jurado Stonier (D) defeated Russell Barber (R) in the race for State Representative Pos. 2, 63.1% to 36.7%; and incumbent Annette Cleveland (D) defeated Lucia Worthington (R) in the race for State Senator, 61.8% to 38.0%.

STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 1



STATE REPRESENTATIVE POS. 2



STATE SENATOR

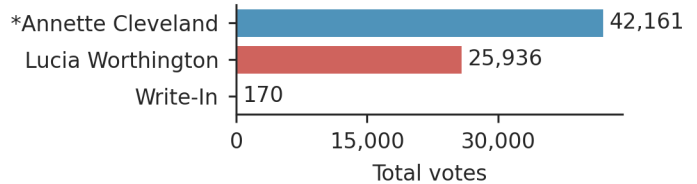


Fig 3.100 | Election results in LD49 for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference, and asterisks indicate incumbents.

four

Eastern Washington

Overview	80
Adams County	81
Asotin County	82
Columbia County	83
Ferry County	84
Garfield County	85
Lincoln County	86
Pend Oreille County	87
Spokane County	88
Stevens County	89
Whitman County	90



Overview

Voter turnout

There are 475,631 registered voters in Eastern WA, and 368,261 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.4%). Young voters make up 26.0% of the electorate in Eastern WA (123,572 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.2% lower than older voters (62.5% vs 82.7%). Voters of color comprise 6.5% of the electorate in Eastern WA, and turnout of voters of color was 20.4% lower than White voters (58.4% vs 78.8%). Turnout was 0.1% lower than

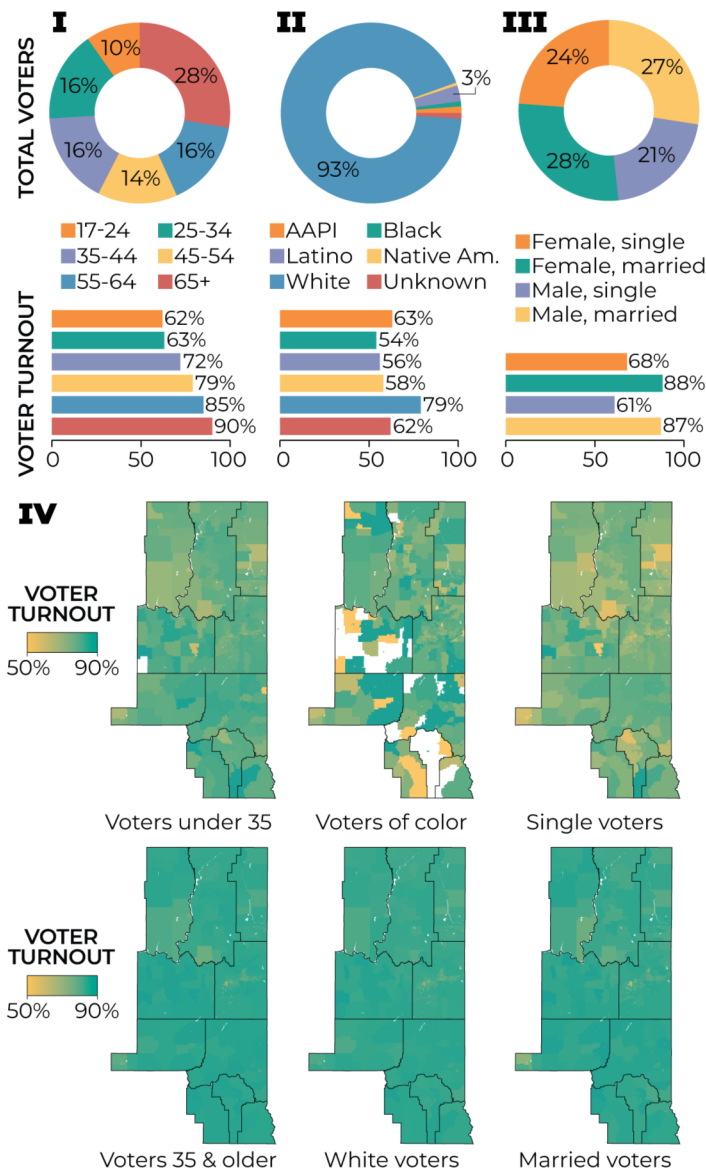


Fig 4.1 | Electorate & voter turnout in Eastern WA for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts show the electorate composition and bar graphs show voter turnout, grouped by (I) age, (II) race, and (III) sex & marital status. (IV) Maps show precinct-level voter turnout, grouped by age, race, and marital status.

the 2016 General Election and 5.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 43,788 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 16,161 young voters and 3,971 voters of color.

Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Trump won Eastern WA by 11.1%, and Trump's vote margin in Eastern WA in 2024 was 1.0% greater than in 2020. Asotin, Columbia, and Whitman counties all moved slightly to the left from 2020, while every other county moved to the right. Kamala Harris received a larger vote share in Spokane, Whitman, Asotin, and Columbia counties in 2024 than Hillary Clinton received in 2016, suggesting a gradual shift to the left in some areas of Eastern WA.

"No" on I-2109, I-2117, and I-2124 outperformed Kamala Harris in every county in Eastern WA, and voters in Eastern WA heavily split their tickets across the initiatives: every county voted "Yes" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation); 5 counties voted "Yes" and 5 counties voted "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax); 8 counties voted "Yes" and 2 counties (Spokane and Whitman) voted "No" on I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act); and 7 counties voted "Yes" and 3 counties (Spokane, Whitman, and Asotin) voted "No" on I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares).

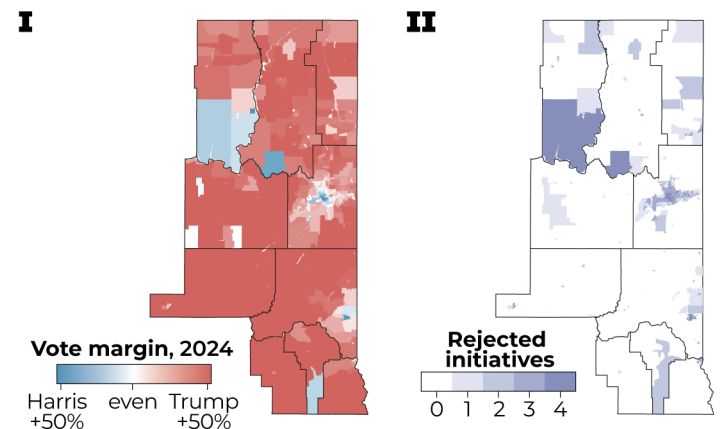
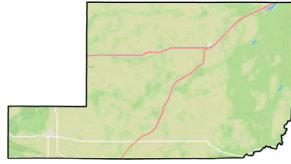


Fig 4.2 | Results in Eastern WA for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. (I) Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. (II) Total number of statewide initiatives that received $\geq 50\%$ "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

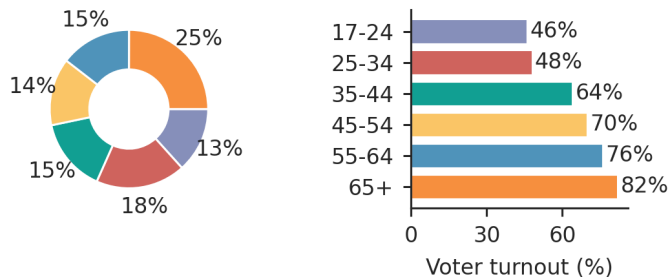
Adams County

Voter turnout

There are 8,045 registered voters in Adams County, and 5,302 voted in the 2024 General Election (65.9%). Young voters make up 31.7% of the electorate in Adams County (2,547 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 26.8% lower than older voters (47.6% vs 74.4%). Voters of color comprise 42.9% of the electorate in Adams County, and turnout of voters of color was 33.1% lower than White voters (47.0% vs 80.1%). Turnout was 6.5% lower than the 2016 General Election and 9.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 977 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 392 young voters and 577 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

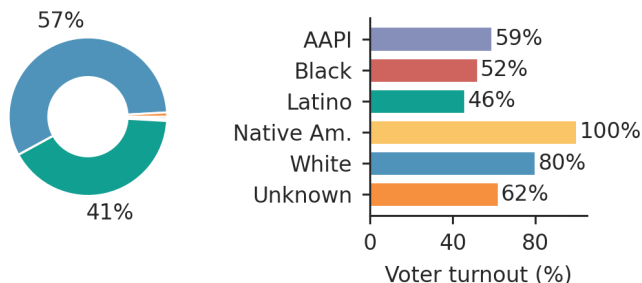
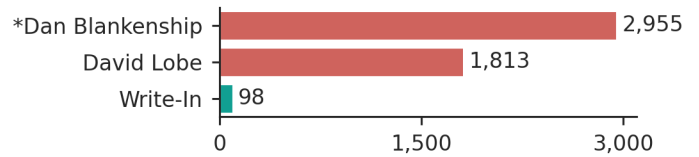


Fig 4.3 | Voter turnout in Adams County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Adams County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Dan Blankenship (R) defeated David Lobe (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 60.7% to 37.3%; and incumbent Jay R Weise (R) defeated Hank Rivard (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 66.1% to 32.0%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

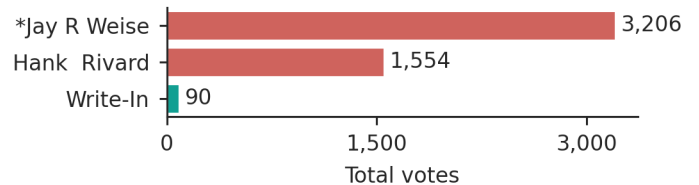


Fig 4.4 | Election results in Adams County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

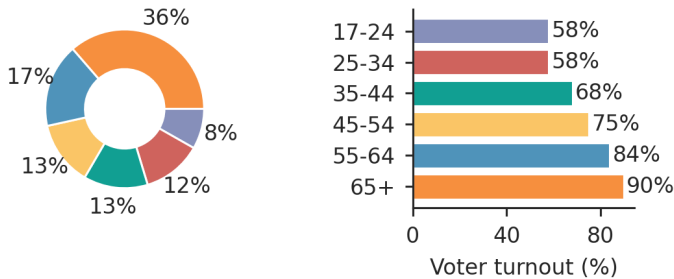
Asotin County

Voter turnout

There are 14,623 registered voters in Asotin County, and 11,335 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.5%). Young voters make up 20.3% of the electorate in Asotin County (2,972 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.4% lower than older voters (58.1% vs 82.5%). Voters of color comprise 2.2% of the electorate in Asotin County, and turnout of voters of color was 24.2% lower than White voters (53.8% vs 78.0%). Turnout was 5.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,291 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 344 young voters and 43 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

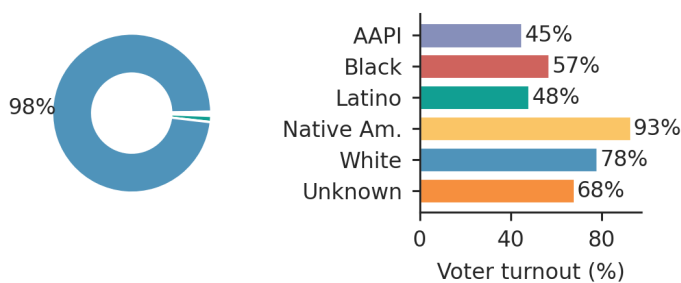


Fig 4.5 | Voter turnout in Asotin County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Asotin County cast their ballots for four races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Brian Shinn (I) defeated Dennis R. Lenz (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 57.2% to 42.1%; incumbent Chris Seubert (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 96.3% of the vote; Curt Liedkie (I) ran unopposed in the race for County Prosecutor, receiving 98.2% of the vote; and Don Nuxoll defeated Amber Jeffreys in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 67.8% to 31.7%.

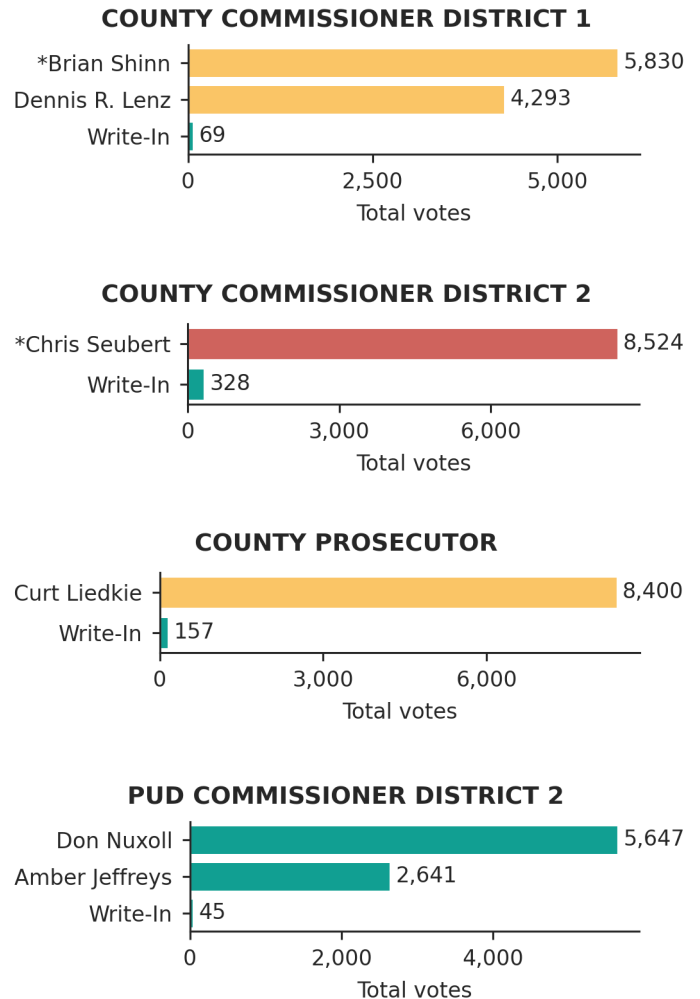
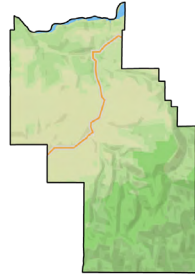


Fig 4.6 | Election results in Asotin County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

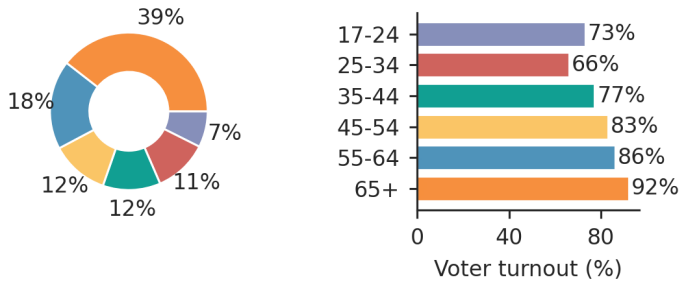
Columbia County

Voter turnout

There are 2,901 registered voters in Columbia County, and 2,425 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.6%). Young voters make up 18.5% of the electorate in Columbia County (537 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.8% lower than older voters (69.1% vs 86.9%). Voters of color comprise 5.2% of the electorate in Columbia County, and turnout of voters of color was 33.3% lower than White voters (52.0% vs 85.3%). Turnout was 0.6% higher than the 2016 General Election and 8.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 223 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 50 young voters and 20 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

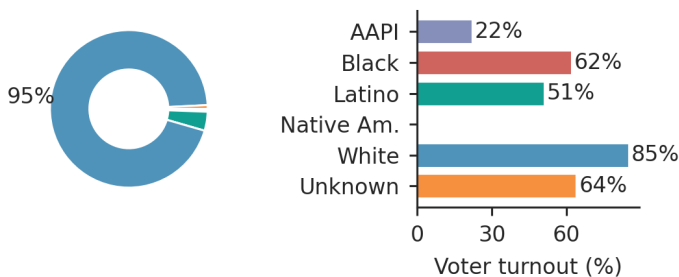
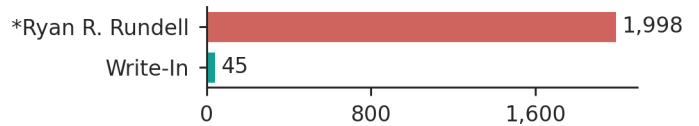


Fig 4.7 | Voter turnout in Columbia County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Columbia County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Ryan R. Rundell (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 97.8% of the vote; and Marty J. Hall (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 98.2% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

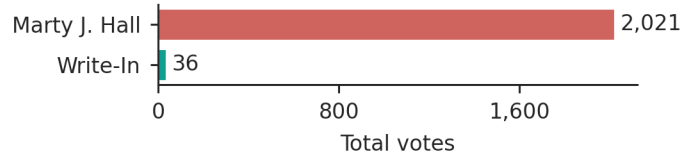
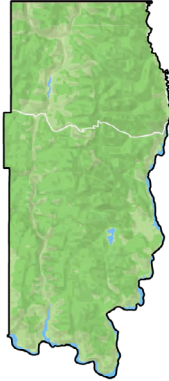


Fig 4.8 | Election results in Columbia County for the 2024 General Election. Both races were uncontested; bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

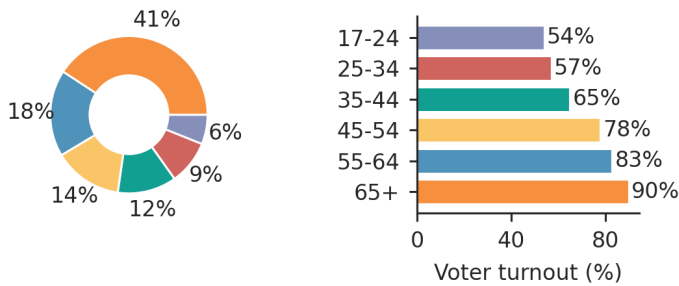
Ferry County

Voter turnout

There are 5,183 registered voters in Ferry County, and 4,086 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.8%). Young voters make up 15.2% of the electorate in Ferry County (786 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 27.4% lower than older voters (55.6% vs 83.0%). Voters of color comprise 15.1% of the electorate in Ferry County, and turnout of voters of color was 23.3% lower than White voters (59.1% vs 82.4%). Turnout was 1.6% lower than the 2016 General Election and 6.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 507 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 106 young voters and 146 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

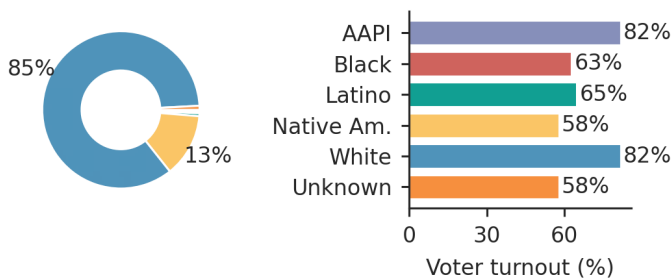


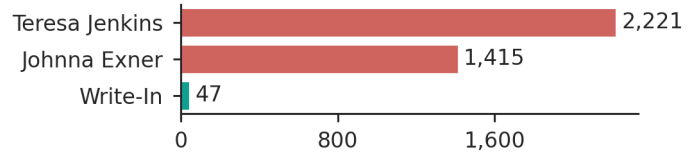
Fig 4.9 | Voter turnout in Ferry County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

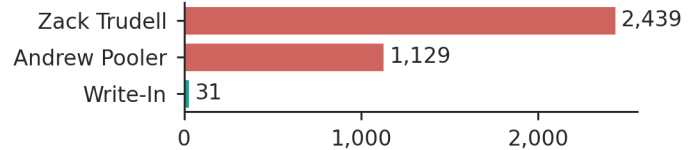
Voters in Ferry County cast their ballots for five races in the 2024 General Election: Teresa Jenkins (R) defeated Johnna Exner (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 60.3% to 38.4%; Zack Trudell (R) defeated Andrew Pooler (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 67.8% to 31.4%; Jesse D. Lamp (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Prosecutor, receiving 98.0% of the vote; Sarah Cuellar (I) defeated Nick Force in the race for District Court Judge At-Large, 56.0% to 43.7%; and Dan Fagerlie ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 98.3% of the vote.

Exner (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 60.3% to 38.4%; Zack Trudell (R) defeated Andrew Pooler (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 67.8% to 31.4%; Jesse D. Lamp (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Prosecutor, receiving 98.0% of the vote; Sarah Cuellar (I) defeated Nick Force in the race for District Court Judge At-Large, 56.0% to 43.7%; and Dan Fagerlie ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 98.3% of the vote.

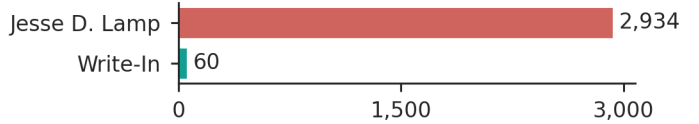
COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



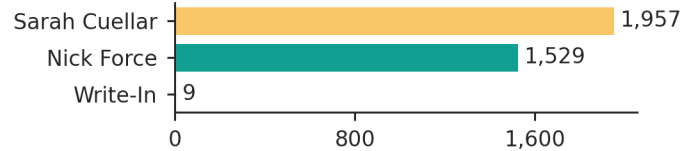
COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



COUNTY PROSECUTOR



DISTRICT COURT JUDGE AT-LARGE



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

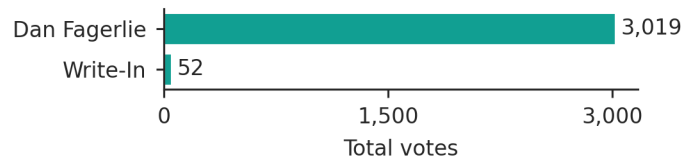


Fig 4.10 | Election results in Ferry County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

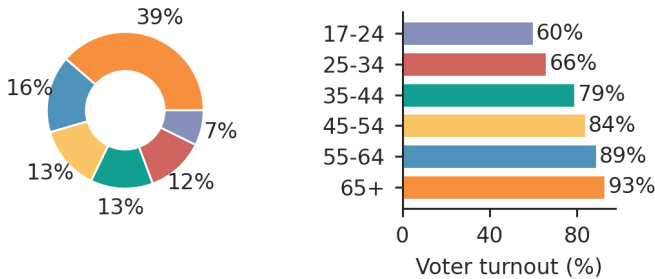
Garfield County

Voter turnout

There are 1,647 registered voters in Garfield County, and 1,376 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.5%). Young voters make up 19.3% of the electorate in Garfield County (318 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.5% lower than older voters (63.9% vs 88.6%). Voters of color comprise 0.5% of the electorate in Garfield County, and turnout of voters of color was 21.1% lower than White voters (62.5% vs 83.6%). Turnout was 0.1% lower than the 2016 General Election and 5.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 141 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 43 young voters.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

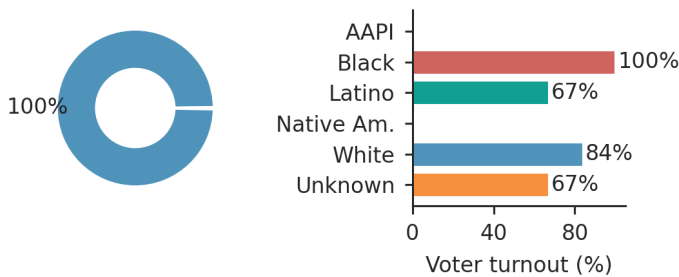
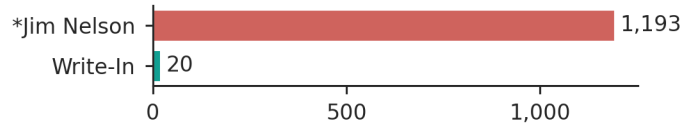


Fig 4.11 | Voter turnout in Garfield County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Garfield County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Jim Nelson (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 98.4% of the vote; and incumbent Larry Ledgerwood (I) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 94.6% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

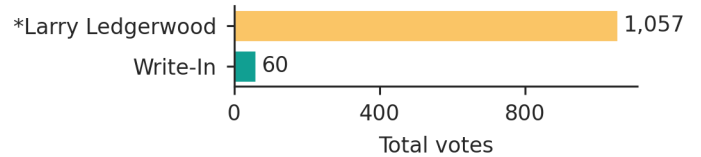
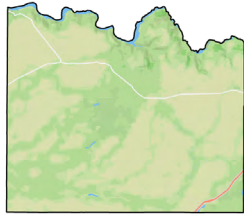


Fig 4.12 | Election results in Garfield County for the 2024 General Election. Both races were uncontested; bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

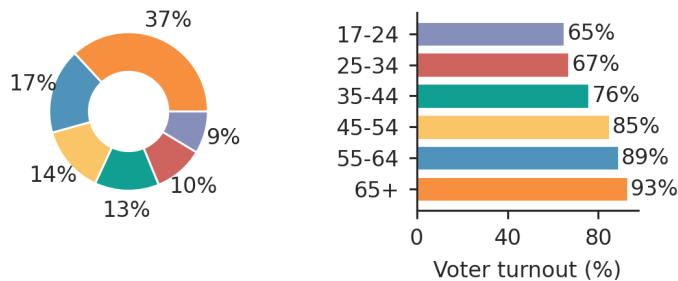
Lincoln County

Voter turnout

There are 8,423 registered voters in Lincoln County, and 7,056 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.8%). Young voters make up 18.8% of the electorate in Lincoln County (1,584 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.6% lower than older voters (66.2% vs 87.8%). Voters of color comprise 2.4% of the electorate in Lincoln County, and turnout of voters of color was 21.4% lower than White voters (62.9% vs 84.3%). Turnout was 0.8% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 663 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 186 young voters and 23 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

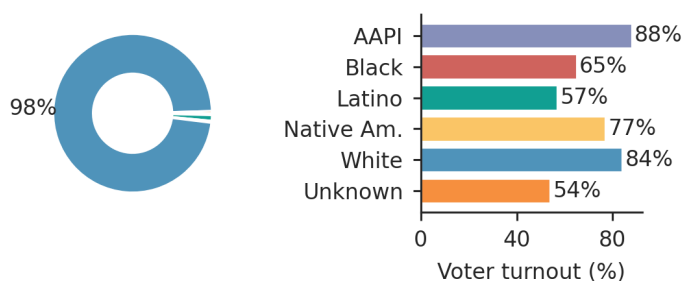
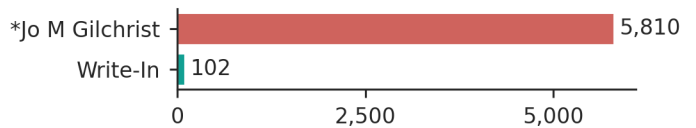


Fig 4.13 | Voter turnout in Lincoln County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

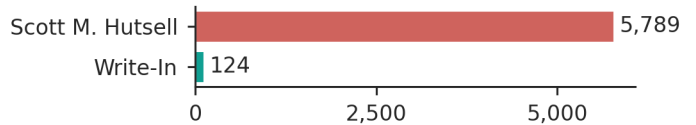
Election results

Voters in Lincoln County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Jo M Gilchrist (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 98.3% of the vote; Scott M. Hutsell (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 97.9% of the vote; and John R. Zeimantz ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 97.9% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

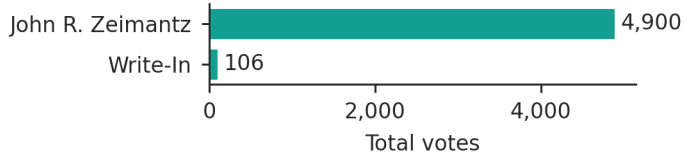
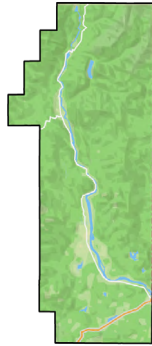


Fig 4.14 | Election results in Lincoln County for the 2024 General Election. Both races were uncontested; bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

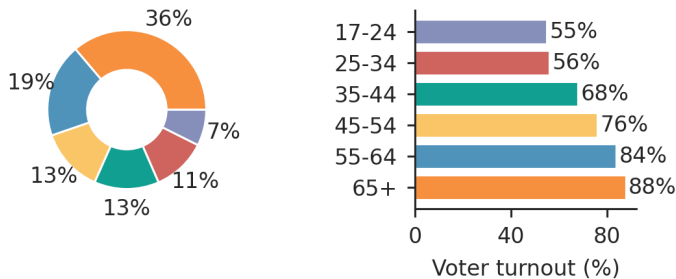
Pend Oreille County

Voter turnout

There are 10,786 registered voters in Pend Oreille County, and 8,326 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.2%). Young voters make up 18.5% of the electorate in Pend Oreille County (1,991 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 26.6% lower than older voters (55.5% vs 82.1%). Voters of color comprise 2.8% of the electorate in Pend Oreille County, and turnout of voters of color was 19.2% lower than White voters (58.5% vs 77.7%). Turnout was 1.1% lower than the 2016 General Election and 5.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,052 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 281 young voters and 42 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

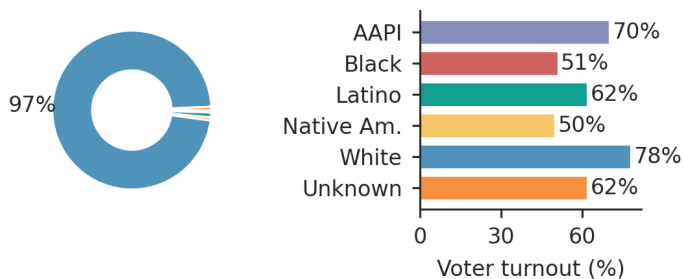
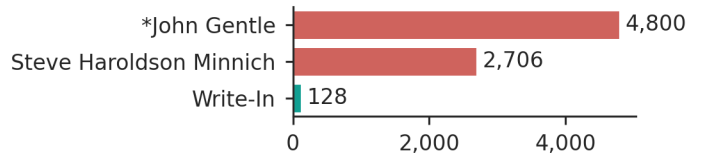


Fig 4.15 | Voter turnout in Pend Oreille County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

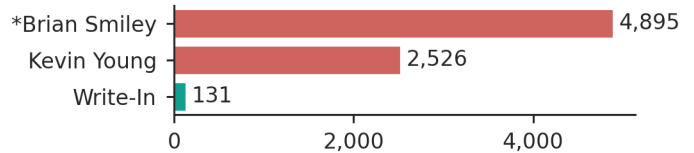
Election results

Voters in Pend Oreille County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent John Gentle (R) defeated Steve Haroldson Minnich (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 62.9% to 35.4%; incumbent Brian Smiley (R) defeated Kevin Young (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 64.8% to 33.4%; and Troy Moody defeated Joe Onley in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, 59.0% to 40.3%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

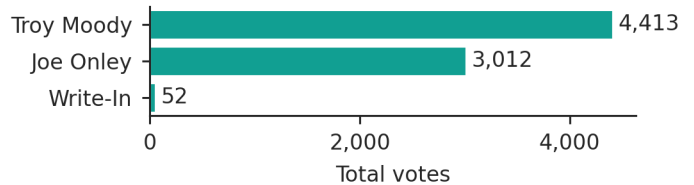
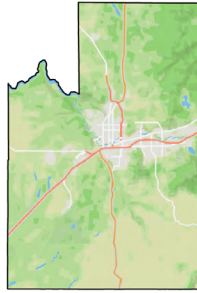


Fig 4.16 | Election results in Pend Oreille County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

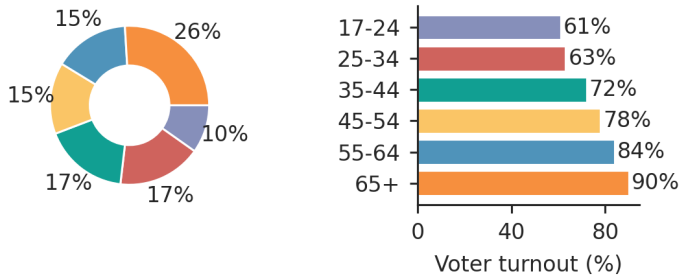
Spokane County

Voter turnout

There are 365,893 registered voters in Spokane County, and 281,090 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.8%). Young voters make up 26.9% of the electorate in Spokane County (98,271 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.0% lower than older voters (62.2% vs 82.2%). Voters of color comprise 6.0% of the electorate in Spokane County, and turnout of voters of color was 18.8% lower than White voters (59.2% vs 78.0%). Turnout was 0.5% lower than the 2016 General Election and 5.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 34,093 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 12,144 young voters and 2,669 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

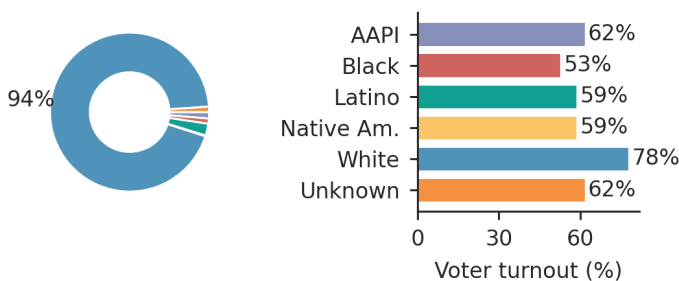
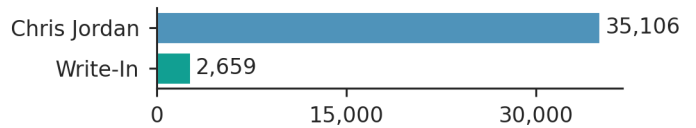


Fig 4.17 | Voter turnout in Spokane County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

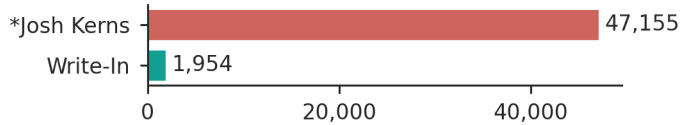
Election results

Voters in Spokane County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Chris Jordan (D) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 93.0% of the vote; incumbent Josh Kerns (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 3, receiving 96.0% of the vote; and incumbent Al French (R) defeated Molly Marshall (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 5, 51.3% to 48.6%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 5

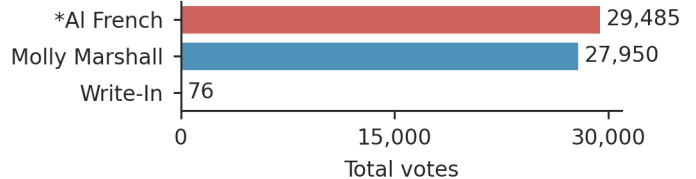
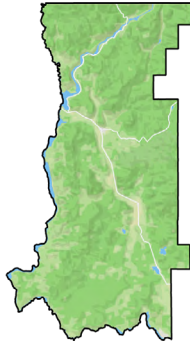


Fig 4.18 | Election results in Spokane County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

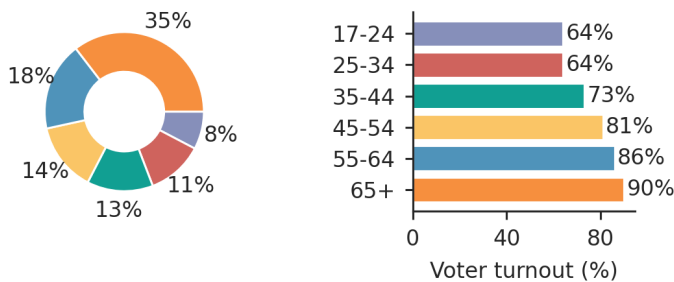
Stevens County

Voter turnout

There are 34,570 registered voters in Stevens County, and 27,865 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.6%). Young voters make up 19.2% of the electorate in Stevens County (6,626 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.8% lower than older voters (63.8% vs 84.6%). Voters of color comprise 5.1% of the electorate in Stevens County, and turnout of voters of color was 23.7% lower than White voters (58.1% vs 81.8%). Turnout was 1.6% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 2,967 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 805 young voters and 257 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

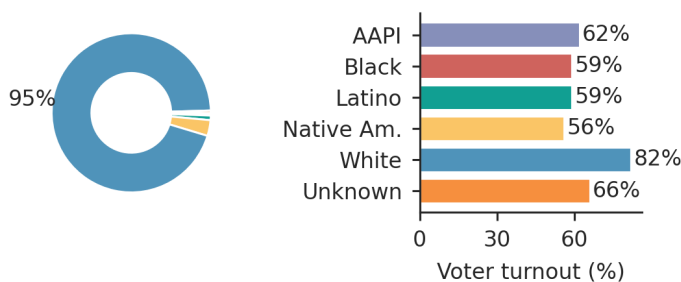
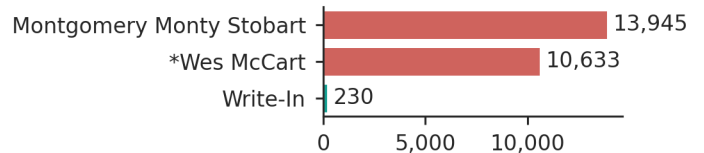


Fig 4.19 | Voter turnout in Stevens County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

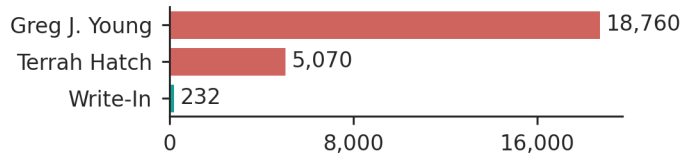
Election results

Voters in Stevens County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Montgomery Monty Stobart (R) defeated incumbent Wes McCart (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 56.2% to 42.9%; Greg J. Young (R) defeated Terrah Hatch (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 78.0% to 21.1%; and Mick Yarroll ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, receiving 98.7% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

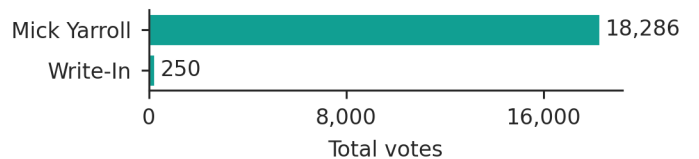


Fig 4.20 | Election results in Stevens County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

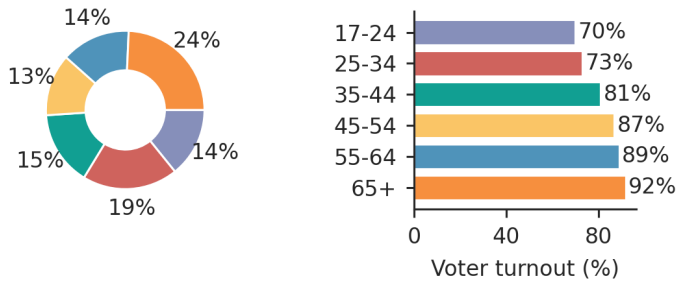
Whitman County

Voter turnout

There are 23,560 registered voters in Whitman County, and 19,400 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.3%). Young voters make up 33.7% of the electorate in Whitman County (7,940 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 15.9% lower than older voters (71.8% vs 87.7%). Voters of color comprise 7.7% of the electorate in Whitman County, and turnout of voters of color was 12.2% lower than White voters (71.1% vs 83.3%). Turnout was 2.1% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,874 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 842 young voters and 193 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

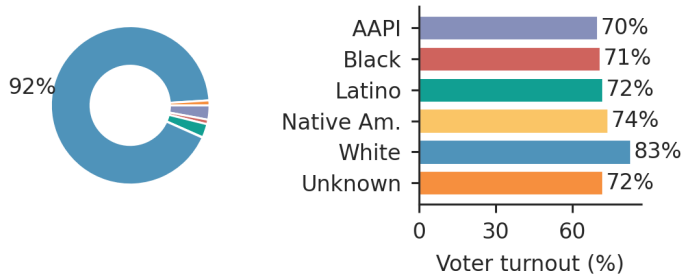
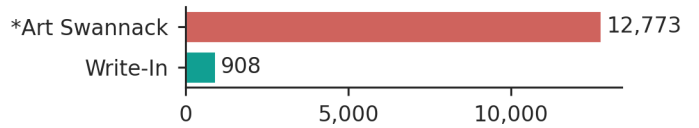


Fig 4.21 | Voter turnout in Whitman County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Whitman County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Art Swannack (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 93.4% of the vote; and incumbent Tom Handy (I) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 96.3% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

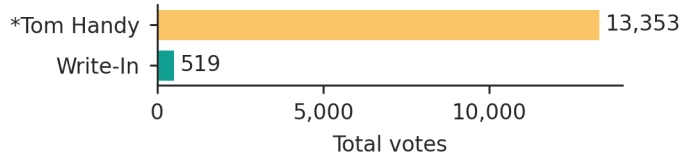


Fig 4.22 | Election results in Whitman County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

five

North Central Washington



Overview	92
Chelan County	93
Douglas County	94
Grant County	95
Okanogan County	96

Overview

Voter turnout

There are 153,765 registered voters in North Central WA, and 118,857 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.3%). Young voters make up 24.7% of the electorate in North Central WA (37,959 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.5% lower than older voters (58.8% vs 83.3%). Voters of color comprise 18.5% of the electorate in North Central WA, and turnout of voters of color was 30.6% lower than White voters (52.4% vs 83.0%). Turnout was 0.3% lower

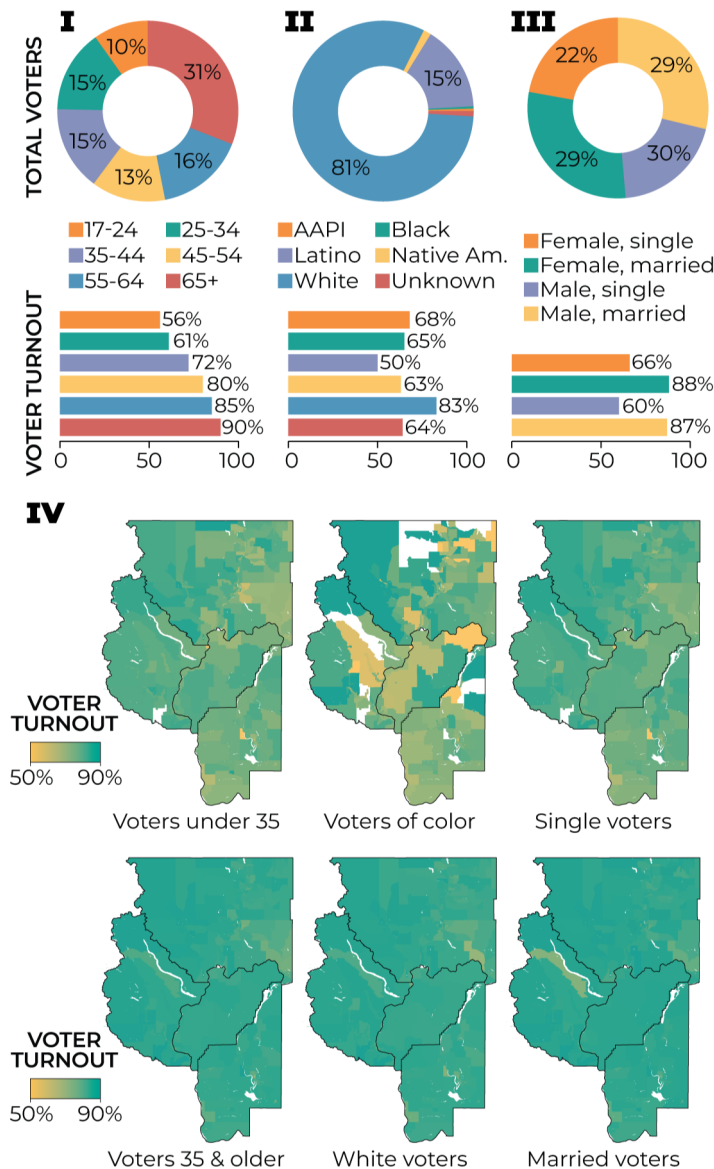


Fig 5.1 | Electorate & voter turnout in North Central WA for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts show the electorate composition and bar graphs show voter turnout, grouped by (I) age, (II) race, and (III) sex & marital status. (IV) Maps show precinct-level voter turnout, grouped by age, race, and marital status.

than the 2016 General Election and 6.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 13,924 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 5,004 young voters and 4,105 voters of color.

Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Trump won North Central WA by 22.6%, and Trump's vote margin in North Central WA was 2.2% higher than in 2020, with the largest shifts in Douglas and Grant counties (+3.0% each). However, Kamala Harris received a larger vote share in Chelan, Douglas, and Okanogan counties in 2024 than Hillary Clinton received in 2016, indicating a gradual shift to the left in some parts of the region.

"No" on all four statewide initiatives – I-2066, I-2109, I-2117, and I-2124 – outperformed Kamala Harris in every county in North Central WA, and voters in North Central WA split their tickets across the initiatives: every county voted "Yes" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation); Grant voted "Yes" while Chelan, Douglas, and Okanogan voted "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax); Douglas and Grant voted "Yes" while Chelan and Okanogan voted "No" on I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act); and Chelan, Douglas, and Grant voted "Yes" and Okanogan voted "No" on I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares). Overall, these results could indicate a strong support for progressive taxation measures in a region that prefers Republican candidates for higher office.

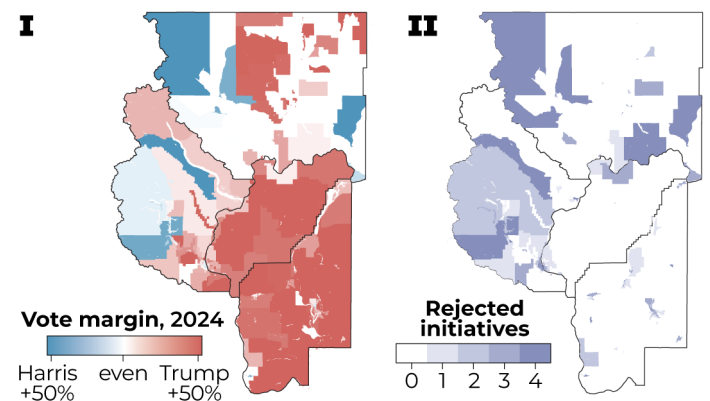


Fig 5.2 | Results in North Central WA for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. (I) Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. (II) Total number of statewide initiatives that received ≥50% "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

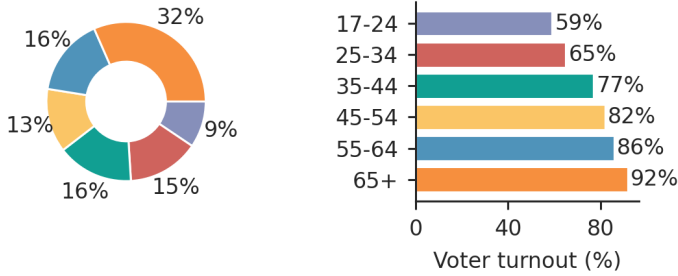
Chelan County

Voter turnout

There are 52,249 registered voters in Chelan County, and 41,916 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.2%). Young voters make up 24.0% of the electorate in Chelan County (12,556 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.1% lower than older voters (62.7% vs 85.8%). Voters of color comprise 14.5% of the electorate in Chelan County, and turnout of voters of color was 31.5% lower than White voters (53.3% vs 84.8%). Turnout was 0.1% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,302 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,567 young voters and 1,131 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

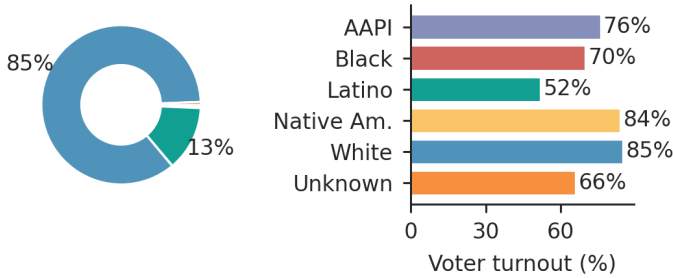


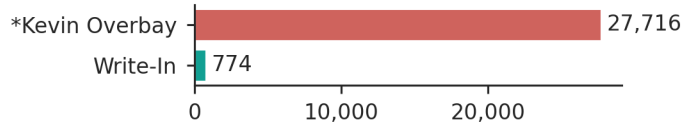
Fig 5.3 | Voter turnout in Chelan County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

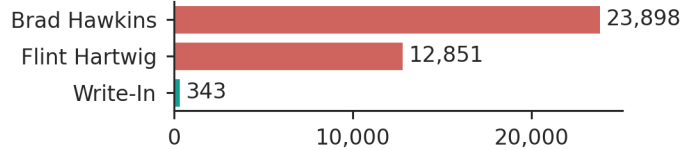
Voters in Chelan County cast their ballots for five races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Kevin Overbay (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner

District 1, receiving 97.3% of the vote; Brad Hawkins (R) defeated Flint Hartwig (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 64.4% to 34.6%; Allen F. Blackmon defeated Jay Eyestone in the race for District Court Judge Pos. 2, 60.3% to 39.3%; incumbent Steve McKenna ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner At-Large, receiving 98.9% of the vote; and Randy Smith (I) defeated Steve Keene in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 63.0% to 36.7%.

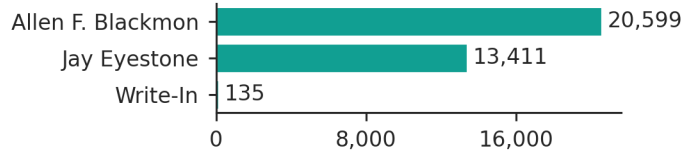
COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



DISTRICT COURT JUDGE POS. 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

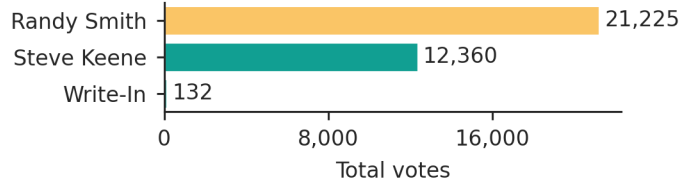


Fig 5.4 | Election results in Chelan County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

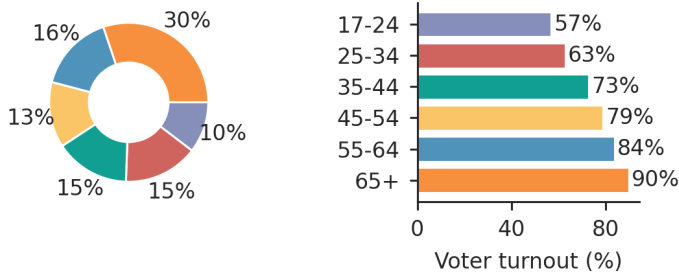
Douglas County

Voter turnout

There are 26,793 registered voters in Douglas County, and 20,762 voted in the 2024 General Election (77.5%). Young voters make up 25.6% of the electorate in Douglas County (6,848 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.1% lower than older voters (60.3% vs 83.4%). Voters of color comprise 17.4% of the electorate in Douglas County, and turnout of voters of color was 32.9% lower than White voters (50.3% vs 83.2%). Turnout was 0.6% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 2,416 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in this election, including 799 young voters and 705 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

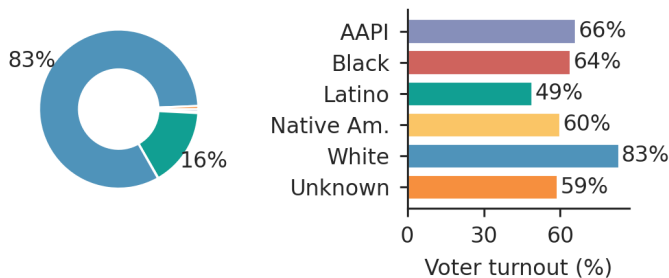
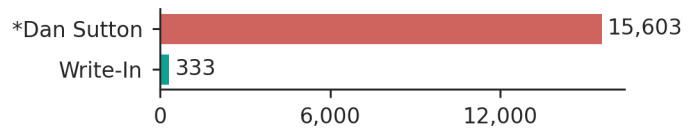


Fig 5.5 | Voter turnout in Douglas County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

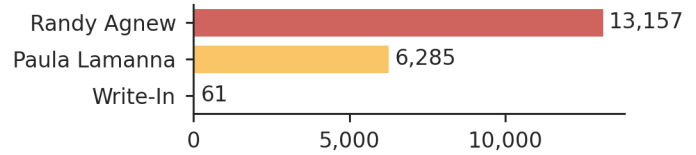
Election results

Voters in Douglas County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Dan Sutton (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 97.9% of the vote; Randy Agnew (R) defeated Paula Lamanna (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 67.5% to 32.2%; and Ron Skagen defeated Matthew Hepner in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, 62.7% to 36.8%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

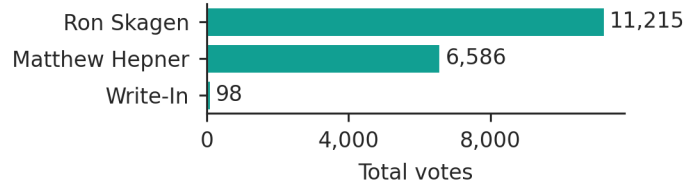


Fig 5.6 | Election results in Douglas County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

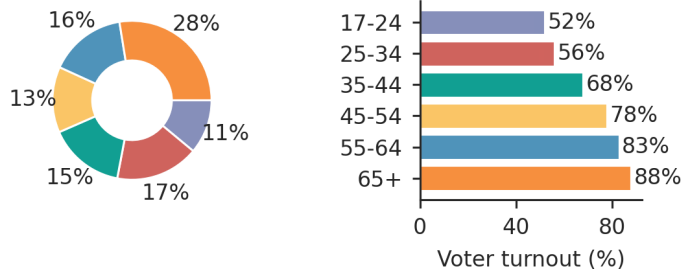
Grant County

Voter turnout

There are 48,695 registered voters in Grant County, and 35,724 voted in the 2024 General Election (73.4%). Young voters make up 28.0% of the electorate in Grant County (13,627 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 25.8% lower than older voters (54.8% vs 80.6%). Voters of color comprise 24.5% of the electorate in Grant County, and turnout of voters of color was 30.2% lower than White voters (50.6% vs 80.8%). Turnout was 1.5% lower than the 2016 General Election and 14.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,846 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,755 young voters and 1,696 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

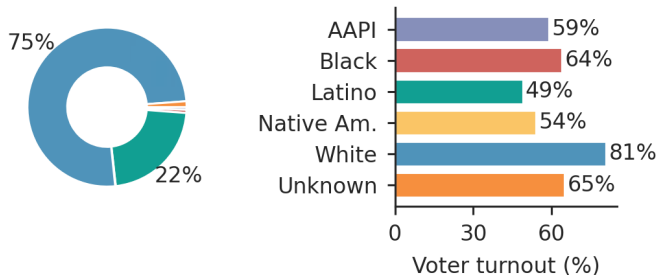
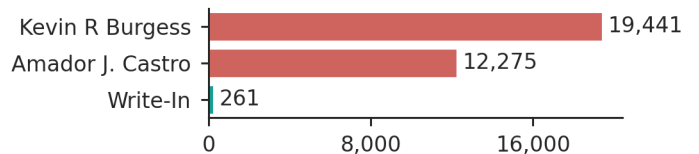


Fig 5.7 | Voter turnout in Grant County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

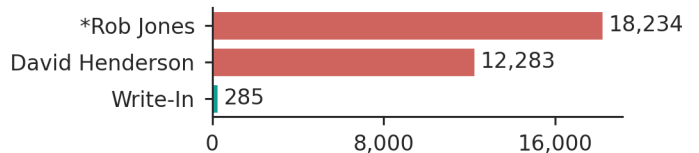
Election results

Voters in Grant County cast their ballots for four races in the 2024 General Election: Kevin R Burgess (R) defeated Amador J. Castro (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 60.8% to 38.4%; incumbent Rob Jones (R) defeated David Henderson (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 59.2% to 39.9%; incumbent Tom Flint defeated Robert Allen in the race for PUD Commissioner At-Large, 63.3% to 36.3%; and Judy H. Wilson ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, receiving 98.6% of the vote.

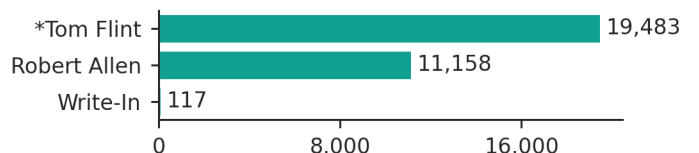
COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER AT-LARGE



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

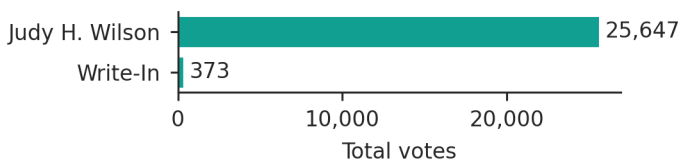


Fig 5.8 | Election results in Grant County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

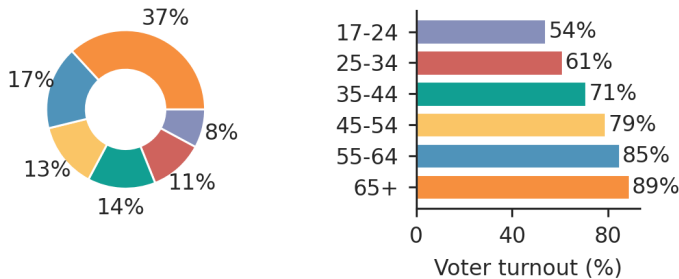
Okanogan County

Voter turnout

There are 26,028 registered voters in Okanogan County, and 20,455 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.6%). Young voters make up 18.9% of the electorate in Okanogan County (4,928 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 25.3% lower than older voters (58.1% vs 83.4%). Voters of color comprise 16.3% of the electorate in Okanogan County, and turnout of voters of color was 24.8% lower than White voters (57.8% vs 82.6%). Turnout was 0.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 2,360 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 597 young voters and 573 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

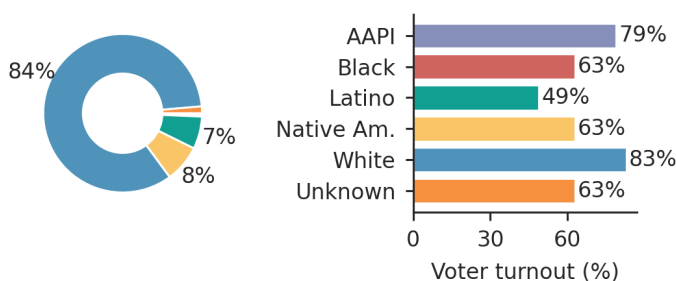
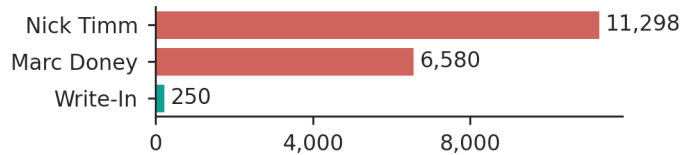


Fig 5.9 | Voter turnout in Okanogan County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

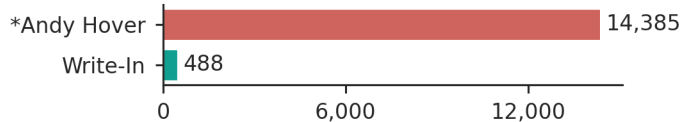
Election results

Voters in Okanogan County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Nick Timm (R) defeated Marc Doney (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 62.3% to 36.3%; incumbent Andy Hover (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 96.7% of the vote; and Lauren McCloy defeated Wayne Stevie in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 51.9% to 46.6%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

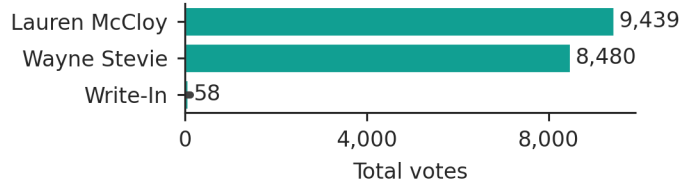
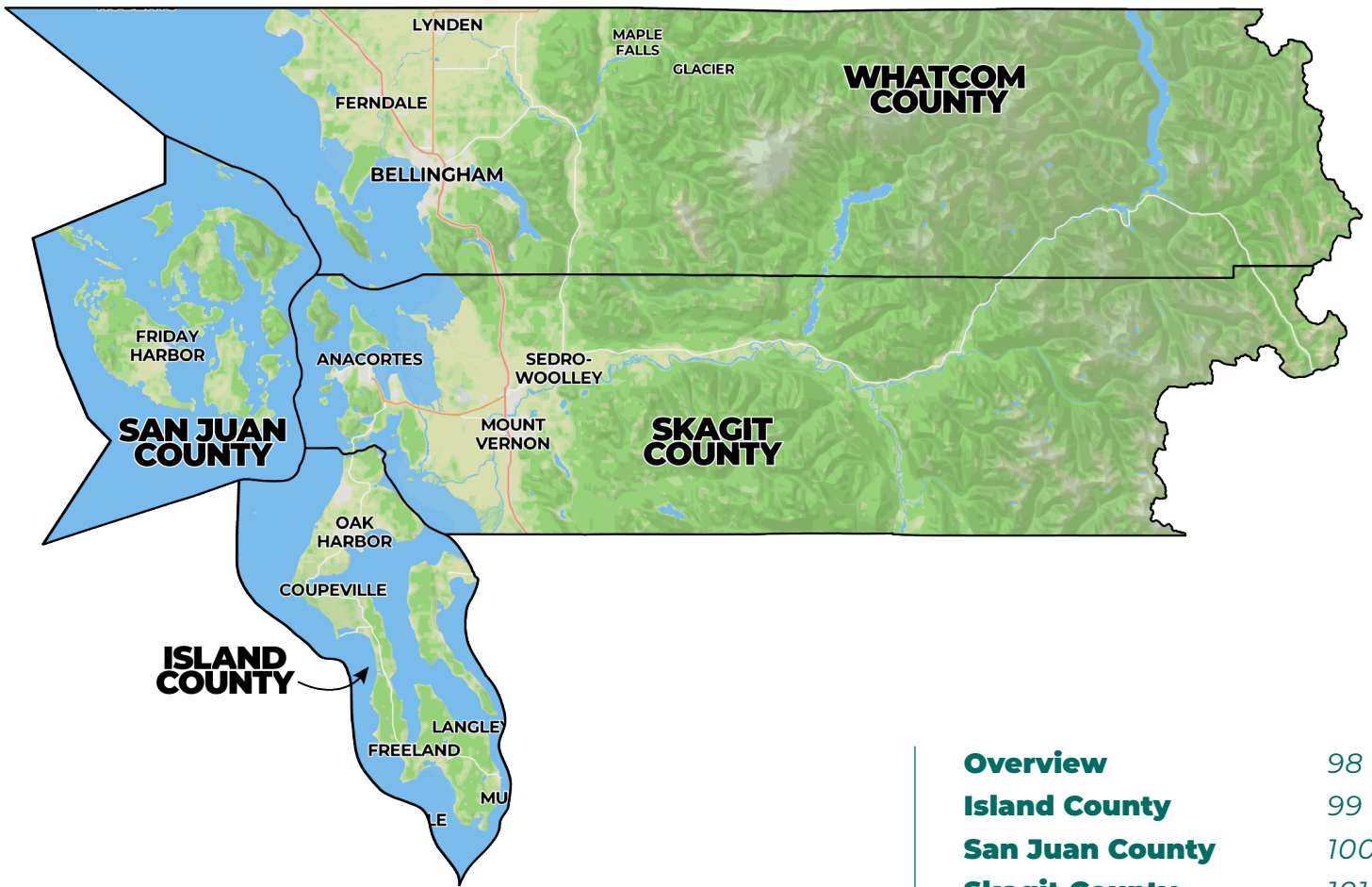


Fig 5.10 | Election results in Okanogan County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

six

Northwestern Washington



Overview	98
Island County	99
San Juan County	100
Skagit County	101
Whatcom County	102

Overview

Voter turnout

There are 326,356 registered voters in Northwestern WA, and 269,886 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.7%). Young voters make up 23.9% of the electorate in Northwestern WA (77,890 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.5% lower than older voters (69.4%

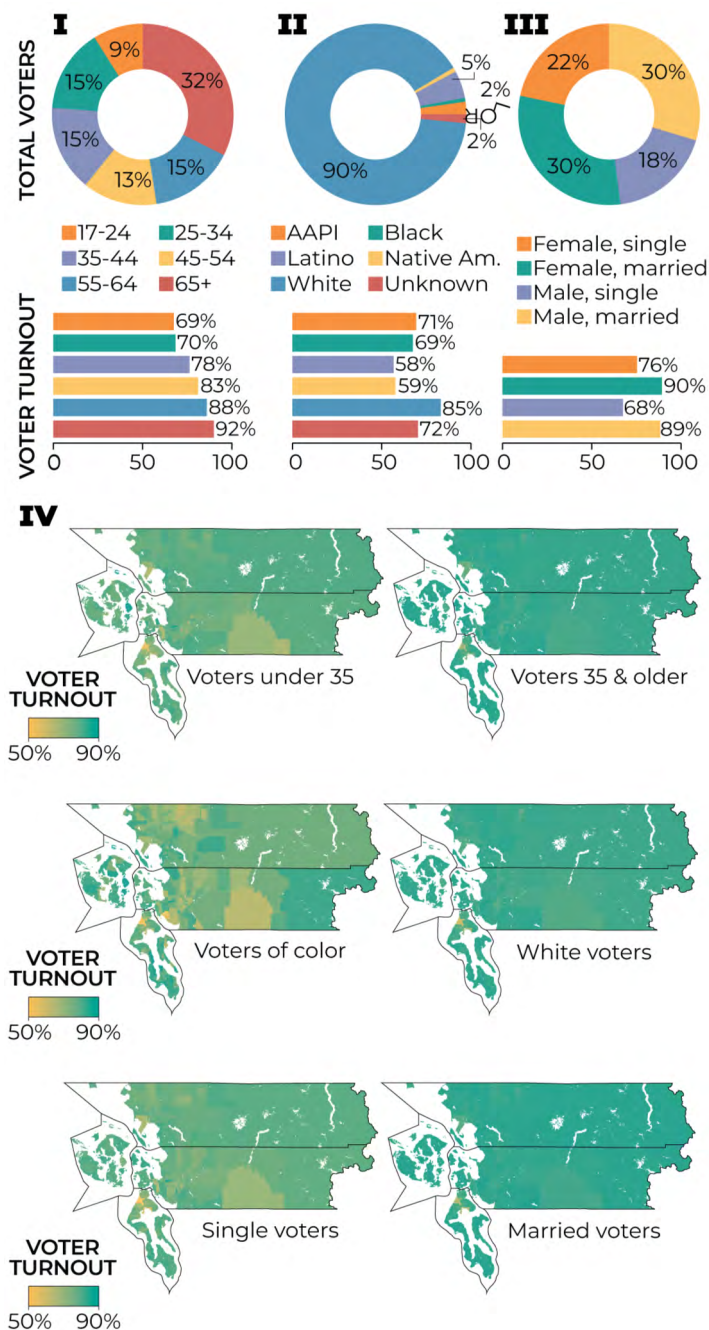


Fig 6.1 | Electorate & voter turnout in Northwestern WA for the 2024 General Election. The electorate composition and voter turnout, grouped by **(I)** age, **(II)** race, and **(III)** sex & marital status. **(IV)** Maps show precinct-level voter turnout, grouped by age, race, and marital status.

vs 86.9%). Voters of color comprise 10.2% of the electorate in Northwestern WA, and turnout of voters of color was 20.9% lower than White voters (63.9% vs 84.8%). Turnout was 2.3% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 25,540 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 9,370 young voters and 4,093 voters of color.

Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Kamala Harris won Northwestern WA by 21.1%, and Harris' vote margin in Northwestern WA was 1.9% greater than Biden's in 2020. Every county in Northwestern WA moved to the left from 2020, with the largest increase in Island County (+4.6%). Kamala Harris' vote share in 2024 was greater in every county than Biden's in 2020 or Clinton's in 2016, indicating a solid shift to the left throughout Northwestern WA.

"No" on I-2109 and I-2117 outperformed Kamala Harris in every county in Northwestern WA, while "No" on I-2066 and I-2124 underperformed Harris in every county. Voters in Northwestern WA were fairly unified against the initiatives: although Island and Skagit counties voted "Yes" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation), all four counties voted "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax), I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act), and I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares). Together, these results show strong support for both Democratic candidates and progressive taxation measures in Northwestern WA.

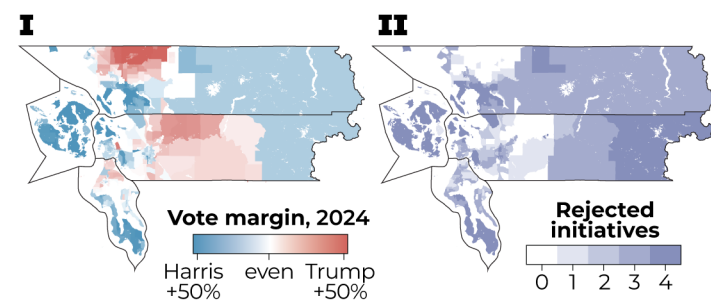


Fig 6.2 | Results in Northwestern WA for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. **(I)** Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. **(II)** Total number of statewide initiatives that received $\geq 50\%$ "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

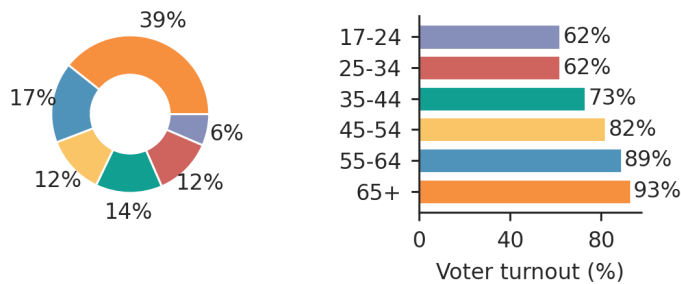
Island County

Voter turnout

There are 62,297 registered voters in Island County, and 51,581 voted in the 2024 General Election (82.8%). Young voters make up 18.5% of the electorate in Island County (11,500 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 25.4% lower than older voters (62.1% vs 87.5%). Voters of color comprise 8.9% of the electorate in Island County, and turnout of voters of color was 20.4% lower than White voters (64.2% vs 84.6%). Turnout was 2.6% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,501 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,295 young voters and 561 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

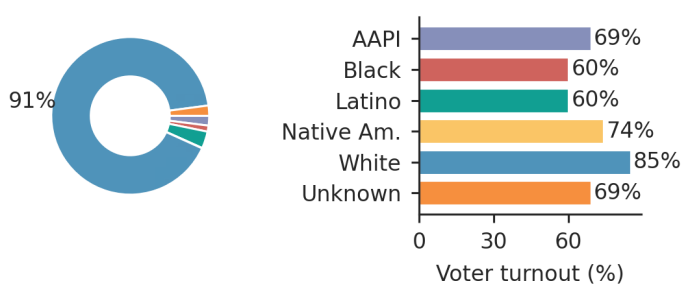
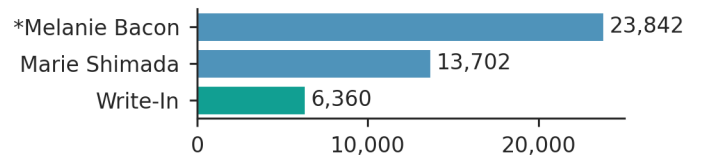


Fig 6.3 | Voter turnout in Island County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

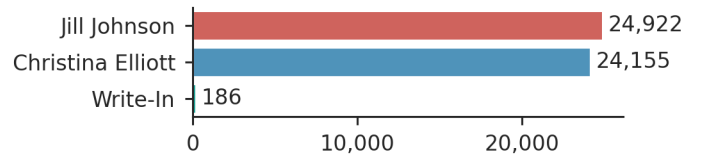
Election results

Voters in Island County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Melanie Bacon (D) defeated Marie Shimada (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 54.3% to 31.2%; Jill Johnson (R) defeated Christina Elliott (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 50.6% to 49.0%; and Amber King defeated Julieta Altamirano Crosby in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 52.9% to 46.1%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

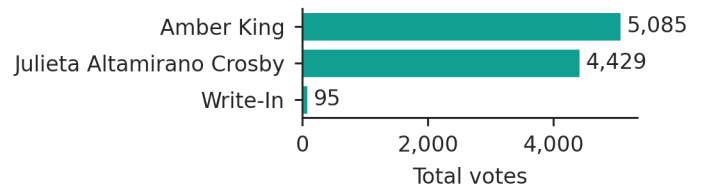


Fig 6.4 | Election results in Island County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

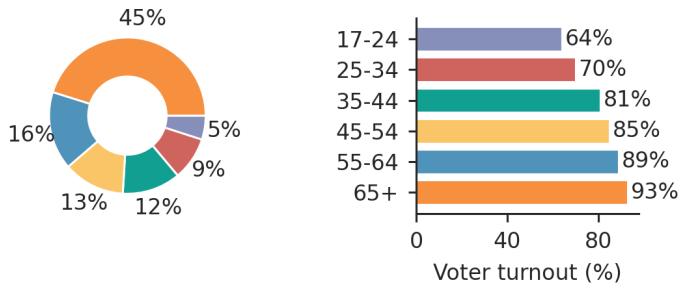
San Juan County

Voter turnout

There are 14,822 registered voters in San Juan County, and 12,838 voted in the 2024 General Election (86.6%). Young voters make up 13.9% of the electorate in San Juan County (2,060 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.6% lower than older voters (68.0% vs 89.6%). Voters of color comprise 3.2% of the electorate in San Juan County, and turnout of voters of color was 14.4% lower than White voters (72.7% vs 87.1%). Turnout was 1.6% lower than the 2016 General Election and 3.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,054 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 294 young voters and 49 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

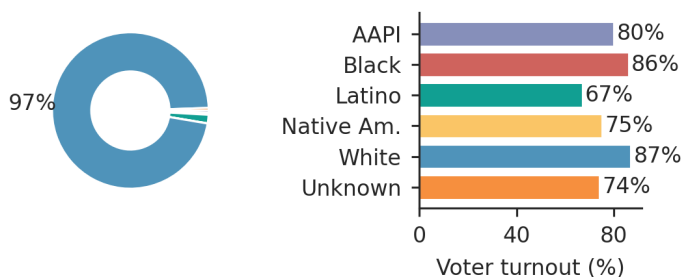
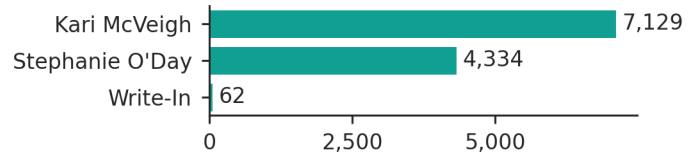


Fig 6.5 | Voter turnout in San Juan County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in San Juan County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Kari McVeigh defeated Stephanie O'Day in the race for County Councilor District 1, 61.9% to 37.6%; and Justin Paulsen defeated Rick Hughes in the race for County Councilor District 2, 53.3% to 46.3%.

COUNTY COUNCILOR DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COUNCILOR DISTRICT 2

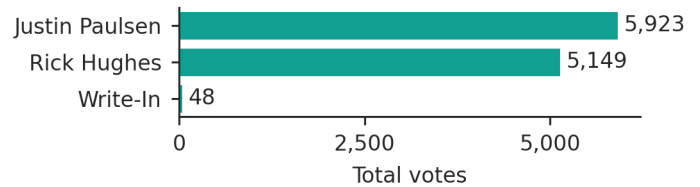


Fig 6.6 | Election results in San Juan County for the 2024 General Election. Both races are nonpartisan offices.

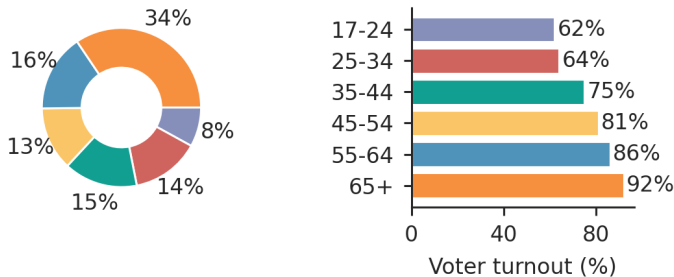
Skagit County

Voter turnout

There are 86,411 registered voters in Skagit County, and 69,703 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.7%). Young voters make up 21.9% of the electorate in Skagit County (18,926 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 22.0% lower than older voters (63.5% vs 85.5%). Voters of color comprise 11.0% of the electorate in Skagit County, and turnout of voters of color was 26.1% lower than White voters (57.4% vs 83.5%). Turnout was 0.9% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.7% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 7,518 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 2,463 young voters and 1,439 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

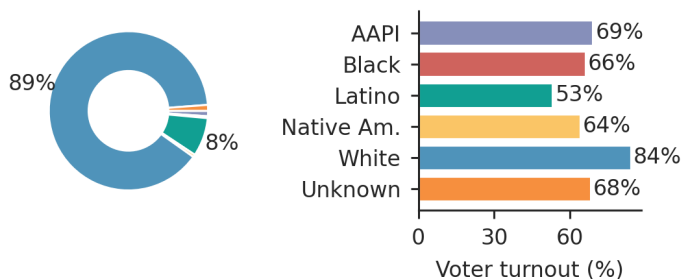
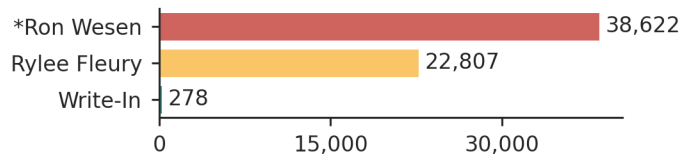


Fig 6.7 | Voter turnout in Skagit County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

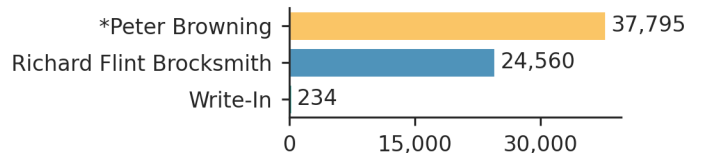
Election results

Voters in Skagit County cast their ballots for four races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Ron Wesen (R) defeated Rylee Fleury (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 62.6% to 37.0%; incumbent Peter Browning (I) defeated Richard Flint Brocksmith (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 60.4% to 39.2%; Paul W. Nielsen ran unopposed in the race for District Court Judge Pos. 2, receiving 98.1% of the vote; and Joe Lindquist ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 98.2% of the vote.

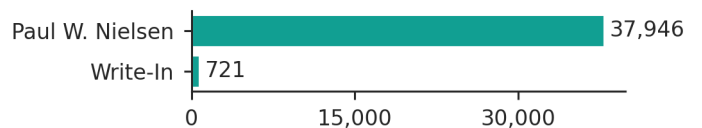
COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



DISTRICT COURT JUDGE POS. 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

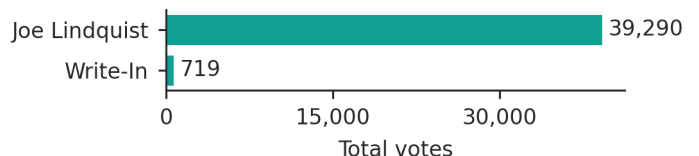


Fig 6.8 | Election results in Skagit County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

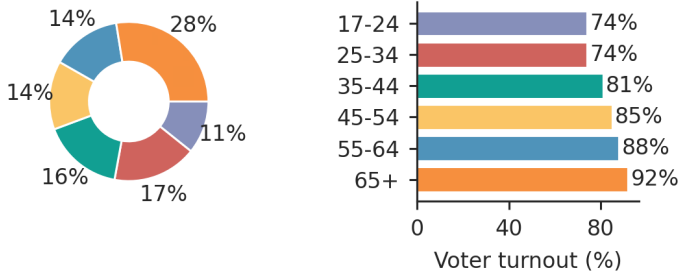
Whatcom County

Voter turnout

There are 162,826 registered voters in Whatcom County, and 135,764 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.4%). Young voters make up 27.9% of the electorate in Whatcom County (45,404 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 13.3% lower than older voters (73.8% vs 87.1%). Voters of color comprise 10.9% of the electorate in Whatcom County, and turnout of voters of color was 18.3% lower than White voters (67.1% vs 85.4%). Turnout was 3.3% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 12,467 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 4,777 young voters and 2,044 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

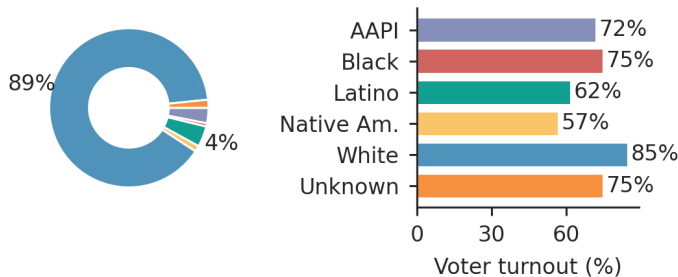
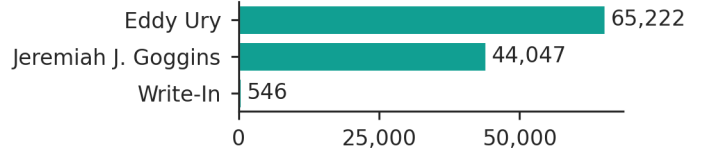


Fig 6.9 | Voter turnout in Whatcom County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Whatcom County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Eddy Ury defeated Jeremiah J. Goggins in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, 59.4% to 40.1%; and Atul Deshmane defeated Dan Johnson in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 57.8% to 41.8%.

PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

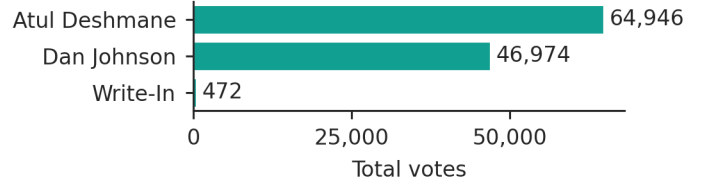
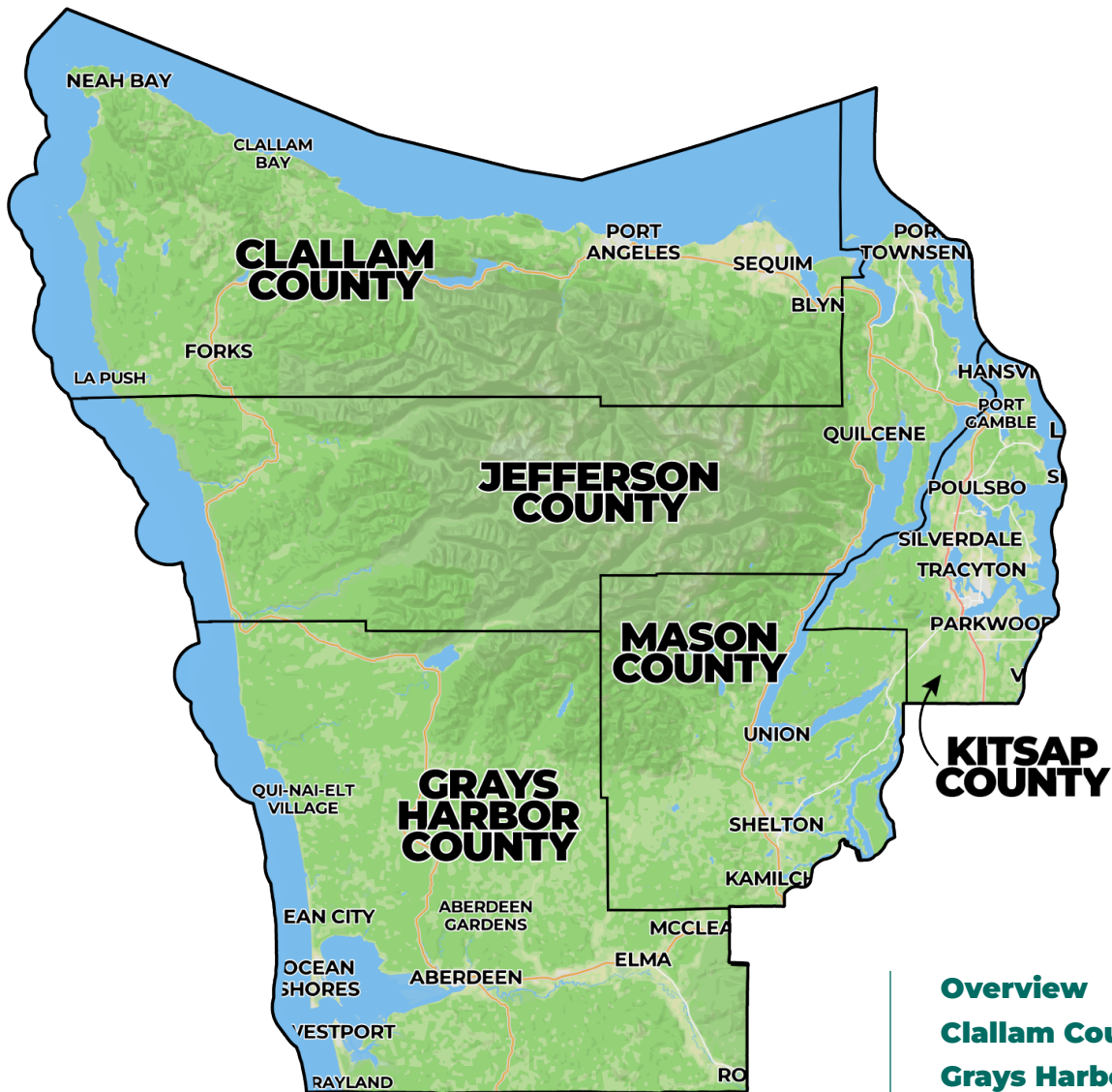


Fig 6.10 | Election results in Whatcom County for the 2024 General Election. All races were non-partisan.

seven

Olympic Peninsula

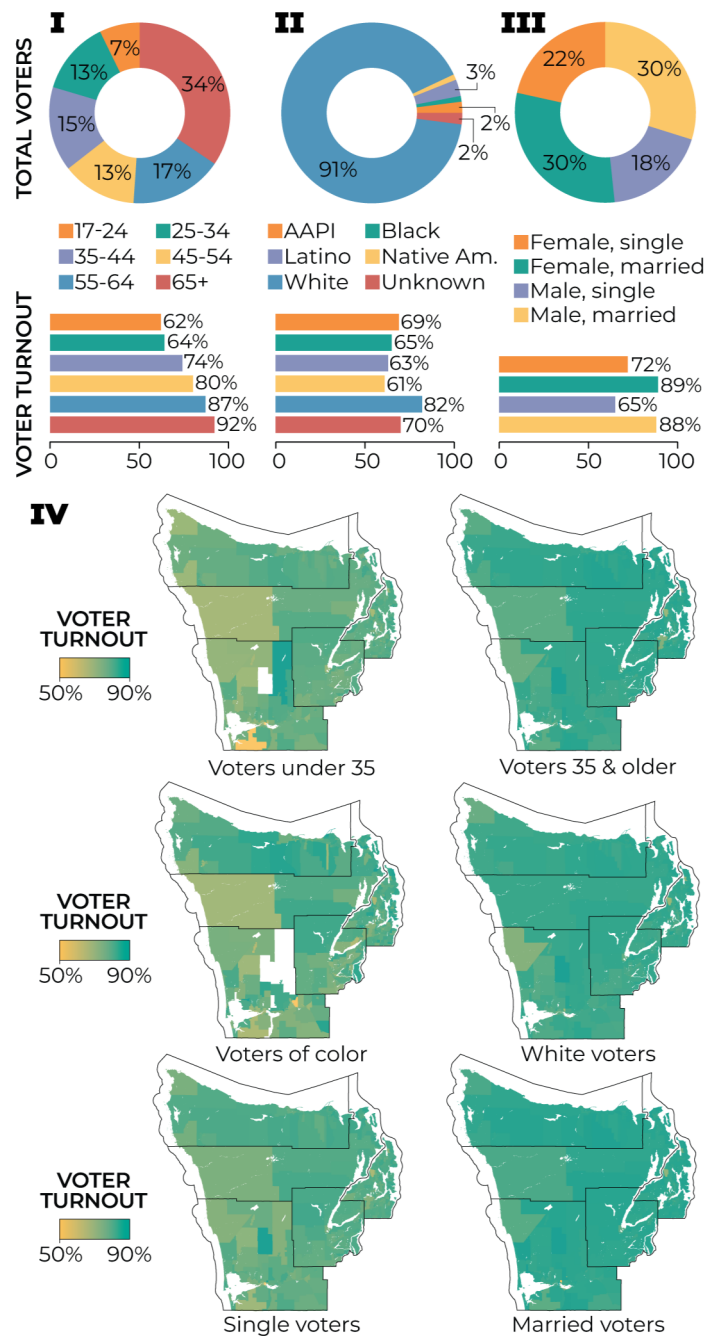


Overview	104
Clallam County	105
Grays Harbor County	106
Jefferson County	107
Kitsap County	108
Mason County	109

Overview

Voter turnout

There are 371,129 registered voters in the Olympic Peninsula, and 299,843 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.8%). Young voters make up 20.4% of the electorate in the Olympic Peninsula (75,711 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 22.1% lower than older voters (63.2% vs 85.3%). Voters of color comprise 9.1% of the electorate in the Olympic Peninsula, and turnout of voters



of color was 16.5% lower than White voters (65.8% vs 82.3%). Turnout was 3.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 30,155 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 9,641 young voters and 3,717 voters of color.

Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Kamala Harris won the Olympic Peninsula by 15.1%, and Harris' vote margin in the Olympic Peninsula was 2.8% greater than Biden's in 2020. Every county in the Olympic Peninsula moved to the left from 2020, with the largest increases in Clallam (+4.6) and Jefferson (+4.4%). Kamala Harris' vote share in 2024 was greater in every county than Biden's in 2020 or Clinton's in 2016, indicating a solid shift to the left throughout the Olympic Peninsula.

"No" on I-2109 and I-2117 outperformed Kamala Harris in every county in the Olympic Peninsula, while "No" on I-2066 and I-2124 varied throughout the region. Nevertheless, voters in the Olympic Peninsula were fairly unified against the initiatives: although Grays Harbor, Kitsap, and Mason voted "Yes" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation), every county voted "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax), I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act), and I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares). Together, these results show strong consistent and growing support for both Democratic candidates and progressive taxation measures in the Olympic Peninsula.

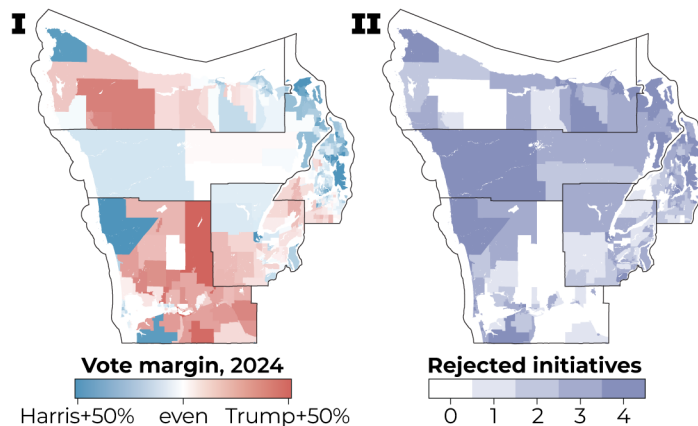


Fig 7.2 | Results in the Olympic Peninsula for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. (I) Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. (II) Total number of statewide initiatives that received $\geq 50\%$ "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

Clallam County

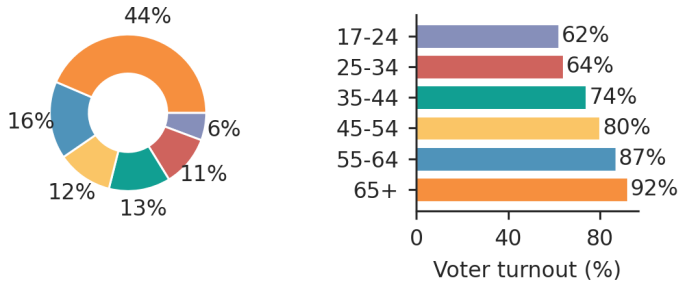
Voter turnout

There are 57,664 registered voters in Clallam County, and 47,859 voted in the 2024 General Election



(83.0%). Young voters make up 16.2% of the electorate in Clallam County (9,353 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.0% lower than older voters (63.7% vs 86.7%). Voters of color comprise 7.2% of the electorate in Clallam County, and turnout of voters of color was 16.3% lower than White voters (67.9% vs 84.2%). Turnout was 2.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,413 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,083 young voters and 469 voters of color.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

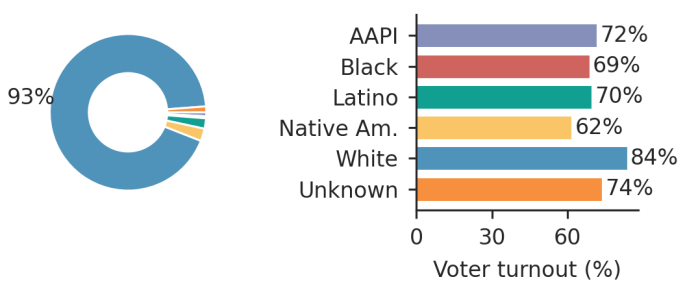
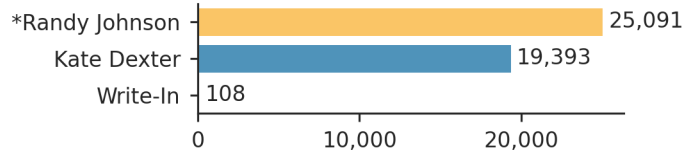


Fig 7.3 | Voter turnout in Clallam County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

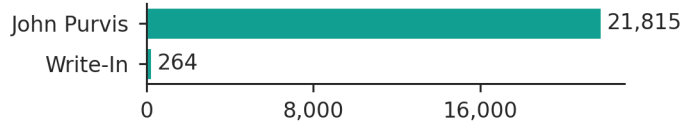
Election results

Voters in Clallam County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Randy Johnson (I) defeated Kate Dexter (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 56.3% to 43.5%; John Purvis ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 98.8% of the vote; and Phyllis Bernard defeated Ken Simpson in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, 51.0% to 48.6%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

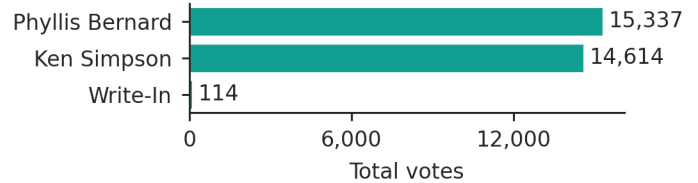
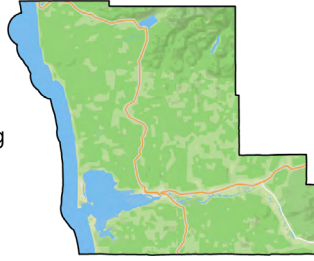


Fig 7.4 | Election results in Clallam County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

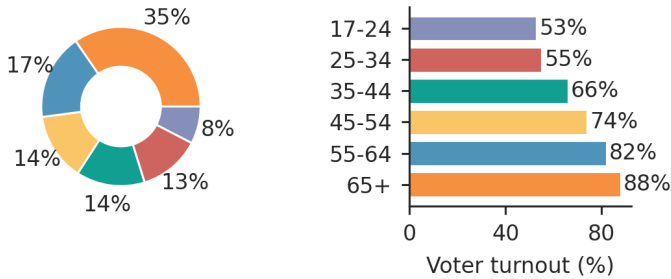
Grays Harbor County

Voter turnout

There are 49,370 registered voters in Grays Harbor County, and 37,122 voted in the 2024 General Election (75.2%). Young voters make up 20.2% of the electorate in Grays Harbor County (9,971 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 25.8% lower than older voters (54.6% vs 80.4%). Voters of color comprise 7.5% of the electorate in Grays Harbor County, and turnout of voters of color was 21.4% lower than White voters (55.4% vs 76.8%). Turnout was 2.9% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,675 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,232 young voters and 459 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

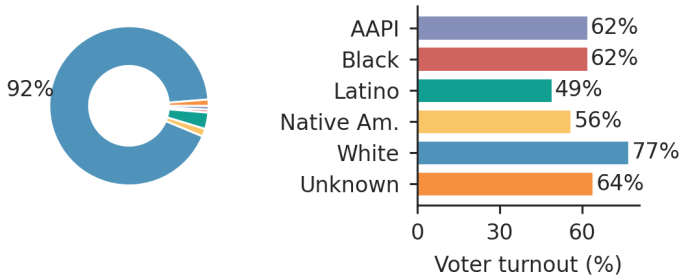
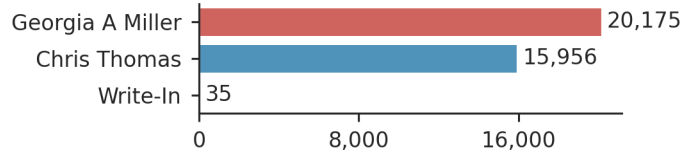


Fig 7.5 | Voter turnout in Grays Harbor County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

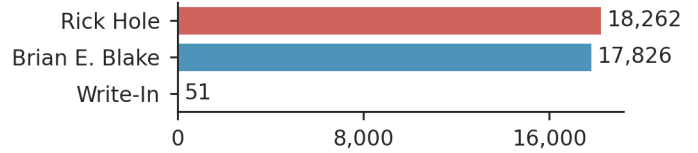
Election results

Voters in Grays Harbor County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Georgia A Miller (R) defeated Chris Thomas (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 55.8% to 44.1%; Rick Hole (R) defeated Brian E. Blake (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 50.5% to 49.3%; and Arie M. Callaghan ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, receiving 98.3% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

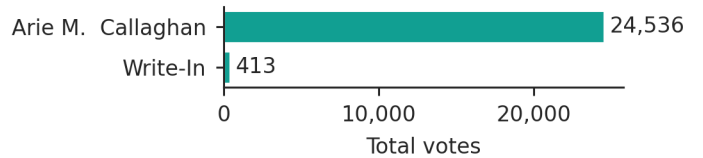


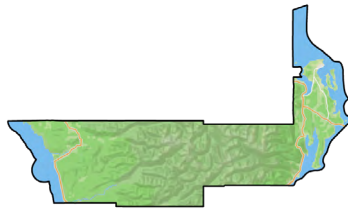
Fig 7.6 | Election results in Grays Harbor County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

Jefferson County

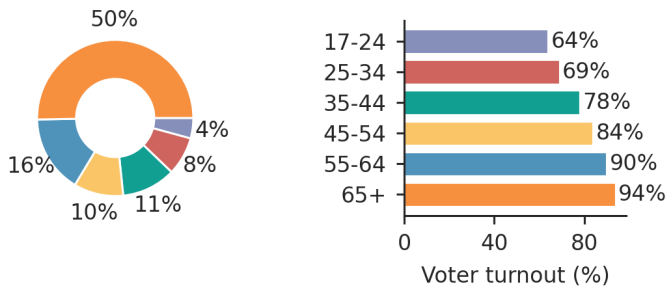
Voter turnout

There are 27,941 registered voters in Jefferson County, and 24,452 voted in the 2024 General Election (87.5%).

Young voters make up 12.2% of the electorate in Jefferson County (3,404 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.1% lower than older voters (67.2% vs 90.3%). Voters of color comprise 3.2% of the electorate in Jefferson County, and turnout of voters of color was 15.3% lower than White voters (72.7% vs 88.0%). Turnout was 1.2% higher than the 2016 General Election and 2.4% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,622 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 383 young voters and 75 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

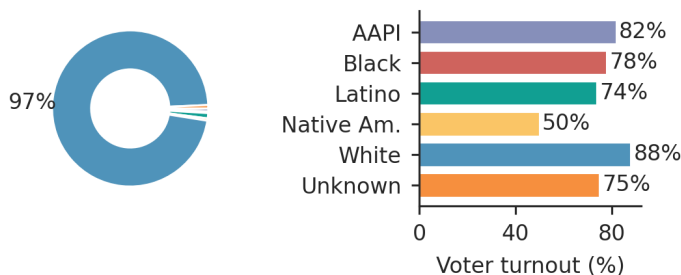
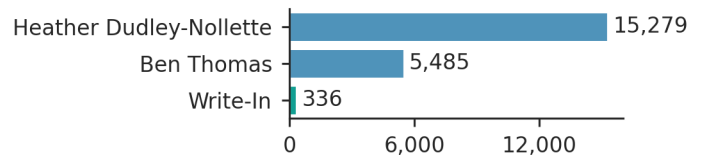


Fig 7.7 | Voter turnout in Jefferson County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

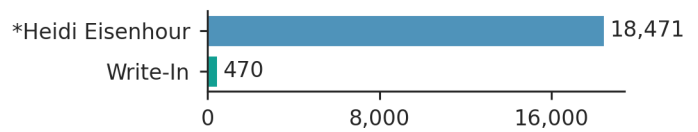
Election results

Voters in Jefferson County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Heather Dudley-Nollette (D) defeated Ben Thomas (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 72.4% to 26.0%; incumbent Heidi Eisenhour (D) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 97.5% of the vote; and Daniel Toepper ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, receiving 98.8% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

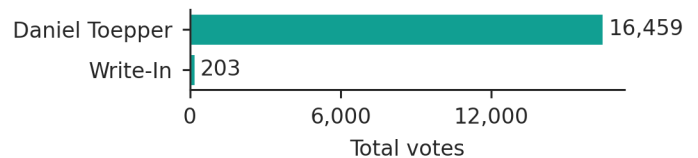


Fig 7.8 | Election results in Jefferson County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

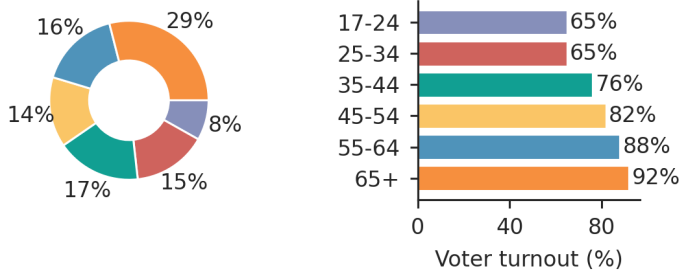
Kitsap County

Voter turnout

There are 190,973 registered voters in Kitsap County, and 154,488 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.9%). Young voters make up 23.2% of the electorate in Kitsap County (44,382 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 20.3% lower than older voters (65.3% vs 85.6%). Voters of color comprise 11.5% of the electorate in Kitsap County, and turnout of voters of color was 14.8% lower than White voters (67.8% vs 82.6%). Turnout was 4.6% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 15,446 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 5,169 young voters and 2,361 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

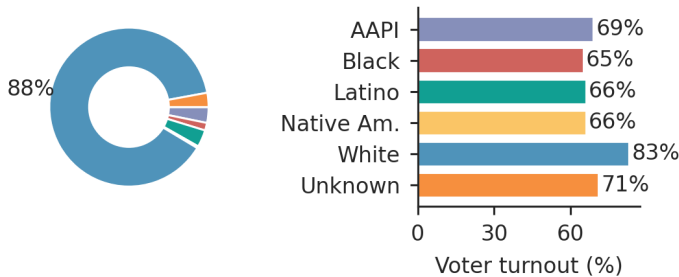
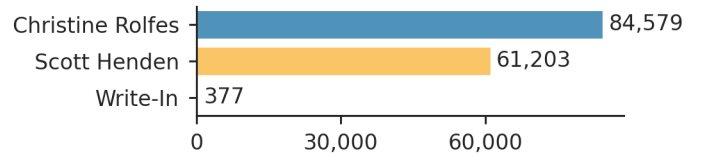


Fig 7.9 | Voter turnout in Kitsap County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

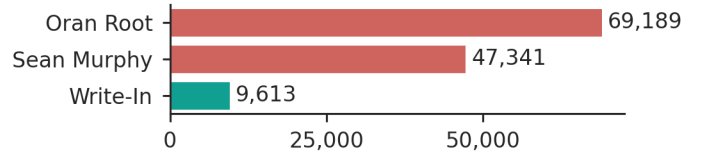
Election results

Voters in Kitsap County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Christine Rolfes (D) defeated Scott Henden (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 57.9% to 41.9%; Oran Root (R) defeated Sean Murphy (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 54.8% to 37.5%; and Heather Pauley defeated Richard Tift in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, 61.9% to 37.4%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

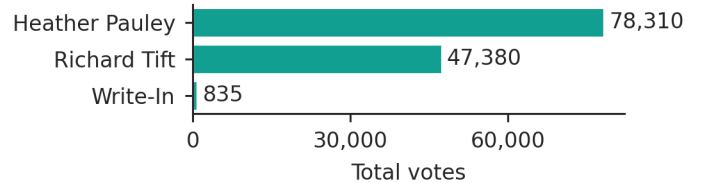
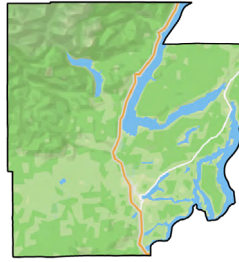


Fig 7.10 | Election results in Kitsap County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

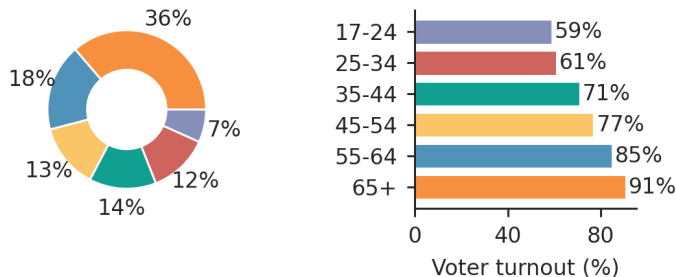
Mason County

Voter turnout

There are 45,181 registered voters in Mason County, and 35,922 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.5%). Young voters make up 19.0% of the electorate in Mason County (8,601 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.7% lower than older voters (60.3% vs 84.0%). Voters of color comprise 6.3% of the electorate in Mason County, and turnout of voters of color was 21.4% lower than White voters (59.5% vs 80.9%). Turnout was 2.4% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 3,999 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,110 young voters and 353 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

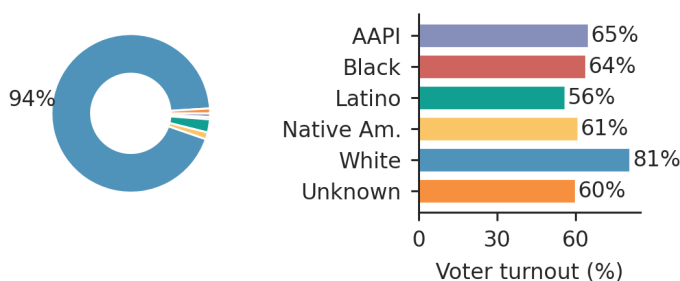
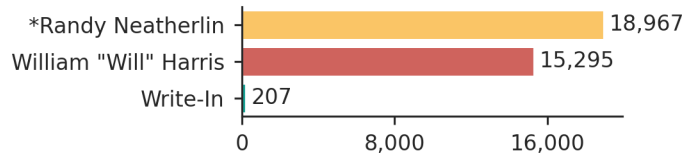


Fig 7.11 | Voter turnout in Mason County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

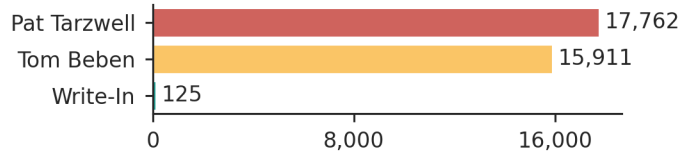
Election results

Voters in Mason County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Randy Neatherlin (I) defeated William "Will" Harris (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 55.0% to 44.4%; Pat Tarzwell (R) defeated Tom Beben (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 52.6% to 47.1%; and Jeff McHargue defeated Johnny "Jack" Janda in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, 89.9% to 7.4%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

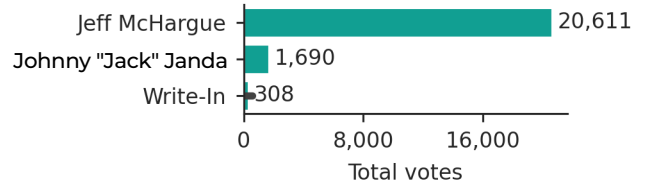
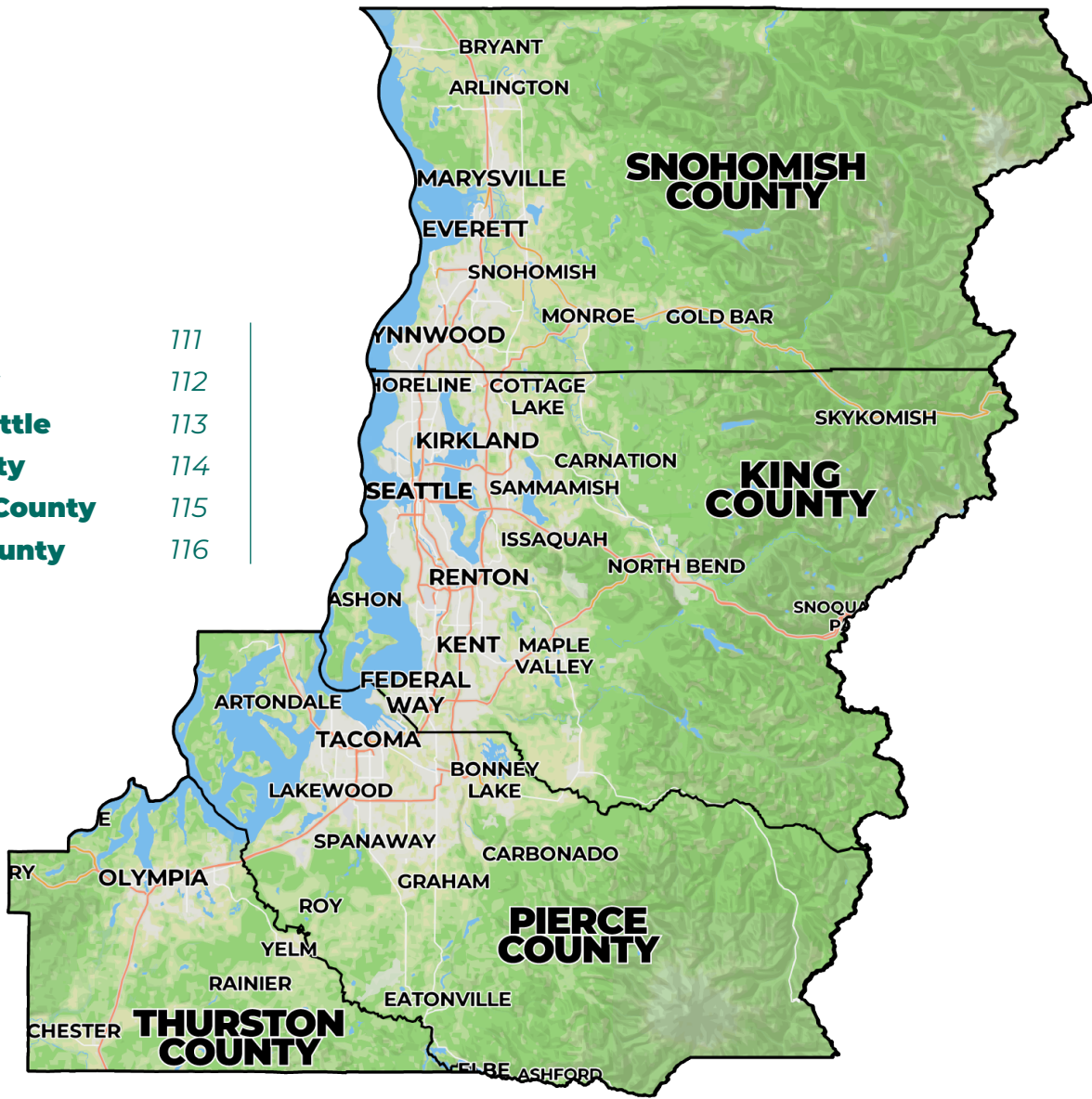


Fig 7.12 | Election results in Mason County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

eight

Puget Sound

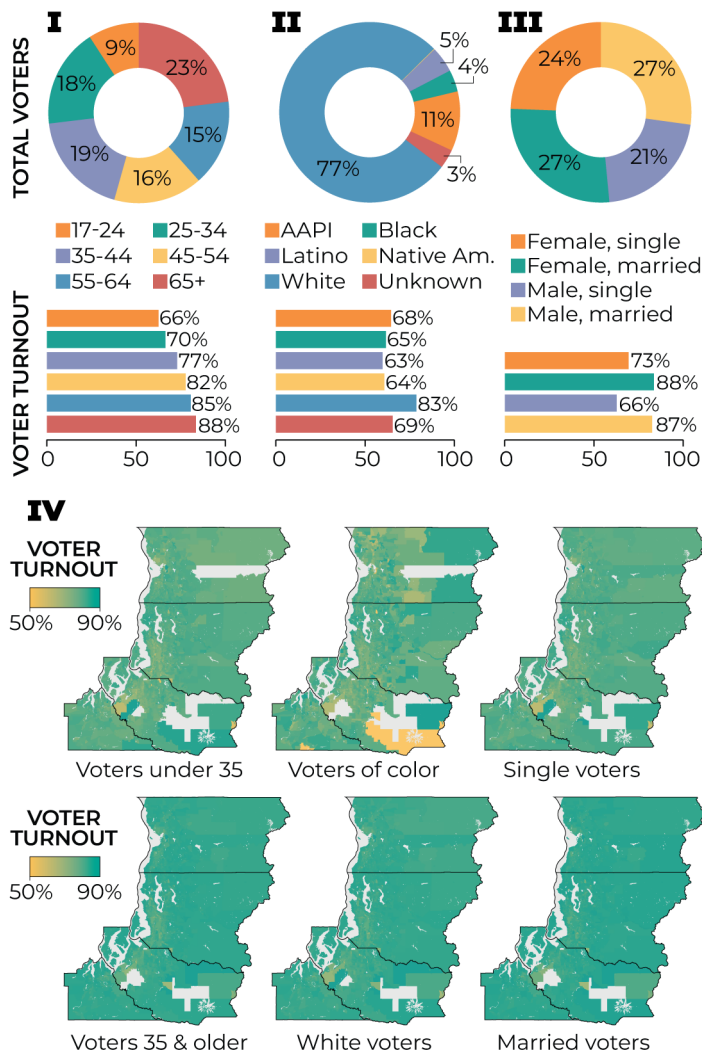
Overview	111
King County	112
City of Seattle	113
Pierce County	114
Snohomish County	115
Thurston County	116



Overview

Voter turnout

There are 2,660,661 registered voters in the Puget Sound, and 2,109,714 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.3%). Young voters make up 26.9% of the electorate in the Puget Sound (715,843 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 14.5% lower than older voters (68.7% vs 83.2%). Voters of color comprise 22.8% of the electorate in the Puget Sound, and turnout of voters of color was 16.7% lower than White voters (66.4% vs 83.1%). Turnout was 1.2% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 236,005 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 86,107 young voters and 74,826 voters of color.



Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Kamala Harris won the Puget Sound by 35.8%, and Harris' vote margin in the Puget Sound was 1.0% smaller than Biden's in 2020. Harris' vote share in Thurston was higher than in 2020 (+1.8%), but lower in Pierce, King, and Snohomish counties moved slightly to the right (-0.8%, -0.7%, and -1.7%). However, Harris' vote share in 2024 was still greater in every county than Clinton's in 2016.

"No" on I-2109 and I-2117 outperformed Kamala Harris in Pierce, Snohomish, and Thurston counties, while "No" on I-2066 and I-2124 underperformed Harris in every county in the region. Nevertheless, voters in the Puget Sound were fairly unified against the initiatives: while only King voted "No" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation), every county voted "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax), I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act), and I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares). These results show strong consistent support for both Democratic candidates and progressive taxation measures in the Puget Sound, despite marginal losses from 2020.

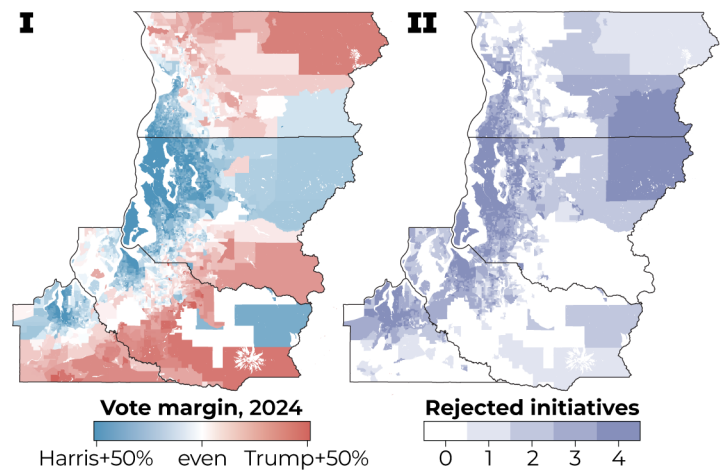


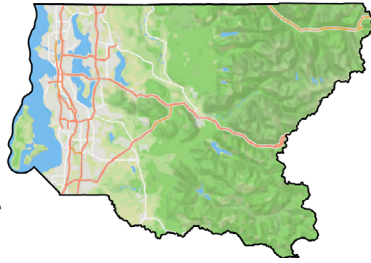
Fig 8.2 | Results in the Puget Sound for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. (I) Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. **(II)** Total number of statewide initiatives that received $\geq 50\%$ "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

Fig 8.1 | Electorate & voter turnout in the Puget Sound for the 2024 General Election. The electorate composition and voter turnout, grouped by **(I)** age, **(II)** race, and **(III)** sex & marital status. **(IV)** Maps show precinct-level voter turnout, grouped by age, race, and marital status.

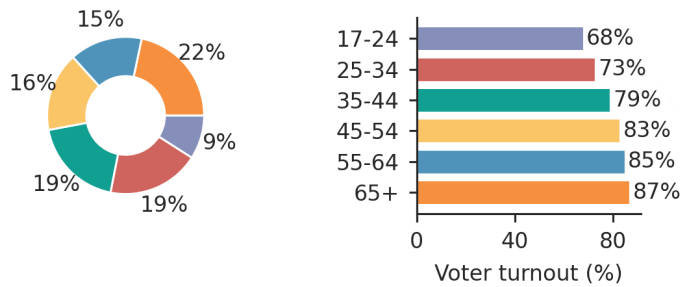
King County

Voter turnout

There are 1,383,429 registered voters in King County, and 1,110,208 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.3%). Young voters make up 28.1% of the electorate in King County (388,693 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 12.0% lower than older voters (71.6% vs 83.6%). Voters of color comprise 26.8% of the electorate in King County, and turnout of voters of color was 16.9% lower than White voters (67.9% vs 84.8%). Turnout was equal to the 2016 General Election and 5.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 119,184 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 41,900 young voters and 45,759 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

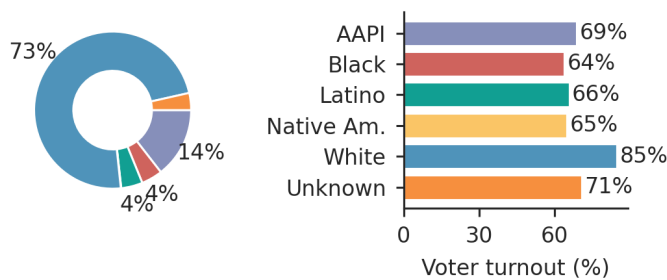


Fig 8.3 | Voter turnout in King County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

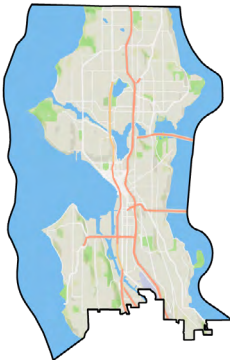
Election results

No countywide races were held in King County in the 2024 General Election.

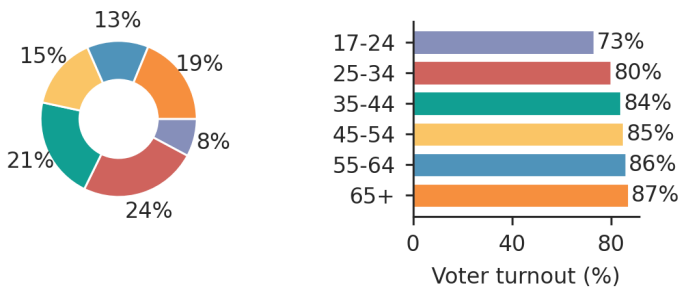
City of Seattle

Voter turnout

There are 507,007 registered voters in Seattle, and 421,965 voted in the 2024 General Election (83.2%). Young voters make up 34.8% of the electorate in Seattle (176,260 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 7.1% lower than older voters (78.6% vs 85.7%). Voters of color comprise 24.7% of the electorate in Seattle, and turnout of voters of color was 15.8% lower than White voters (71.3% vs 87.1%). 38,043 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 15,303 young voters and 14,199 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

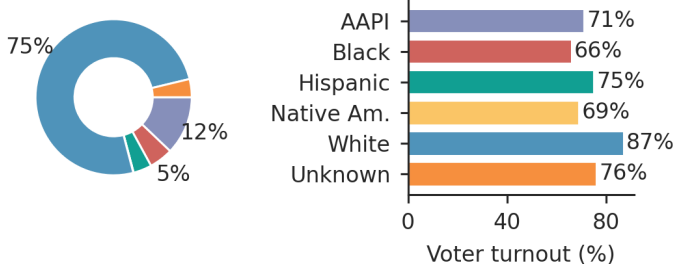
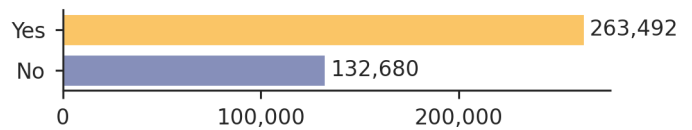


Fig 8.4 | Voter turnout in Seattle for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

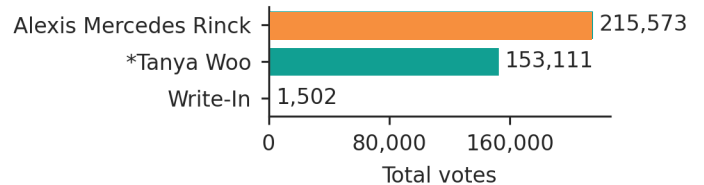
Election results

Voters in Seattle cast their ballots for one local initiative and one city council race in the 2024 General Election: Proposition 1 (Transportation Levy) passed 66.5% to 32.5%; and Alexis Mercedes Rinck defeated appointed incumbent Tanya Woo in the race for City Council Pos. 8, 58.2% to 41.4%. Rinck received $\geq 55\%$ of the vote in all seven city council districts in Seattle, a marked shift towards progressivism from 2023, when moderate candidates swept Seattle's seven districted city council races.

PROPOSITION 1



CITY COUNCILOR POS. 8



SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL POS. 8 RESULTS BY DISTRICT

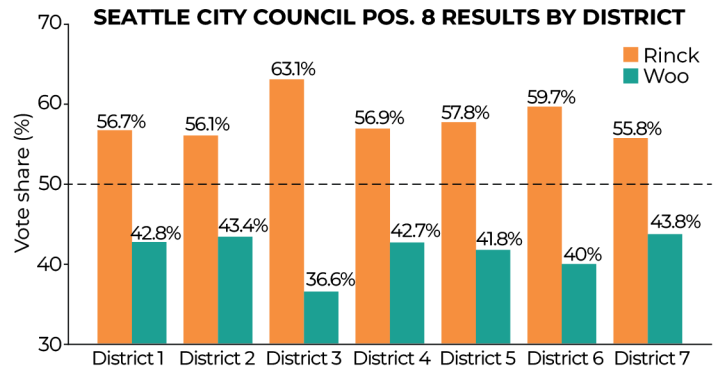
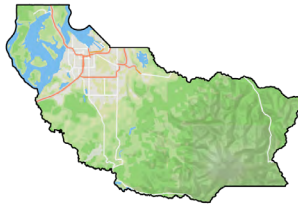


Fig 8.5 | Election results in Seattle for the 2024 General Election. Seattle's city council race was non-partisan, so bars are colored by vote share (orange = 1st place, green = 2nd place).

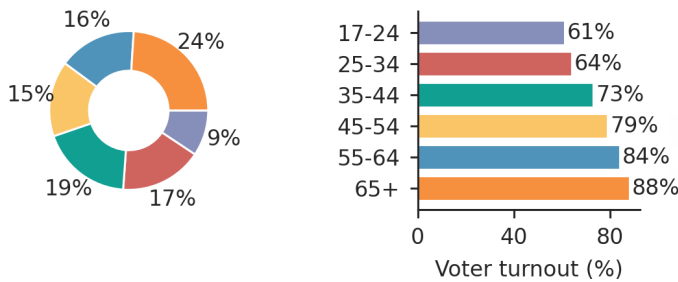
Pierce County

Voter turnout

There are 558,973 registered voters in Pierce County, and 428,865 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.7%). Young voters make up 26.1% of the electorate in Pierce County (146,061 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 18.6% lower than older voters (63.0% vs 81.6%). Voters of color comprise 20.2% of the electorate in Pierce County, and turnout of voters of color was 18.4% lower than White voters (62.0% vs 80.4%). Turnout was 2.2% higher than the 2016 General Election and 6.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 52,624 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 17,404 young voters and 14,084 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

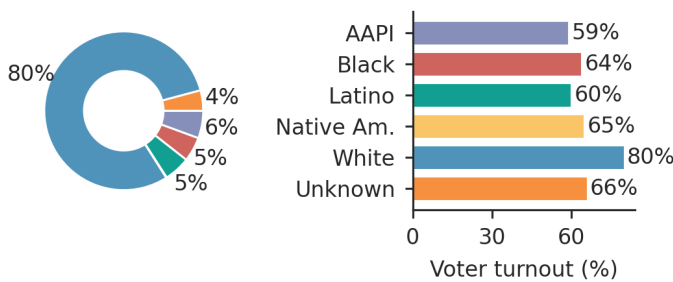


Fig 8.6 | Voter turnout in Pierce County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Pierce County cast their ballots for seven races in the 2024 General Election: Ryan Mello (D) defeated Kelly Chambers (R) in the race for County Executive, 51.3% to 48.6%; Keith Swank defeated Patti Jackson in the race for County Sheriff, 50.8% to 48.8%; Marty Campbell defeated Kent D. Keel in the race for County Treasurer, 53.2% to 46.3%; Paul Herrera (R) defeated Davida Haygood (D) in the race for County Councilor District 2, 56.9% to 43.0%; incumbent Amy Cruver (R) defeated John M. Linboe (D) in the race for County Councilor District 3, 63.1% to 36.8%; Rosie Ayala (D) defeated Rodney Robinson (D) in the race for County Councilor District 4, 69.0% to 28.6%; and incumbent Jani Hitchen (D) defeated

Loujanna "LJ" Rohrer (R) in the race for County Councilor District 6, 52.3% to 47.5%.

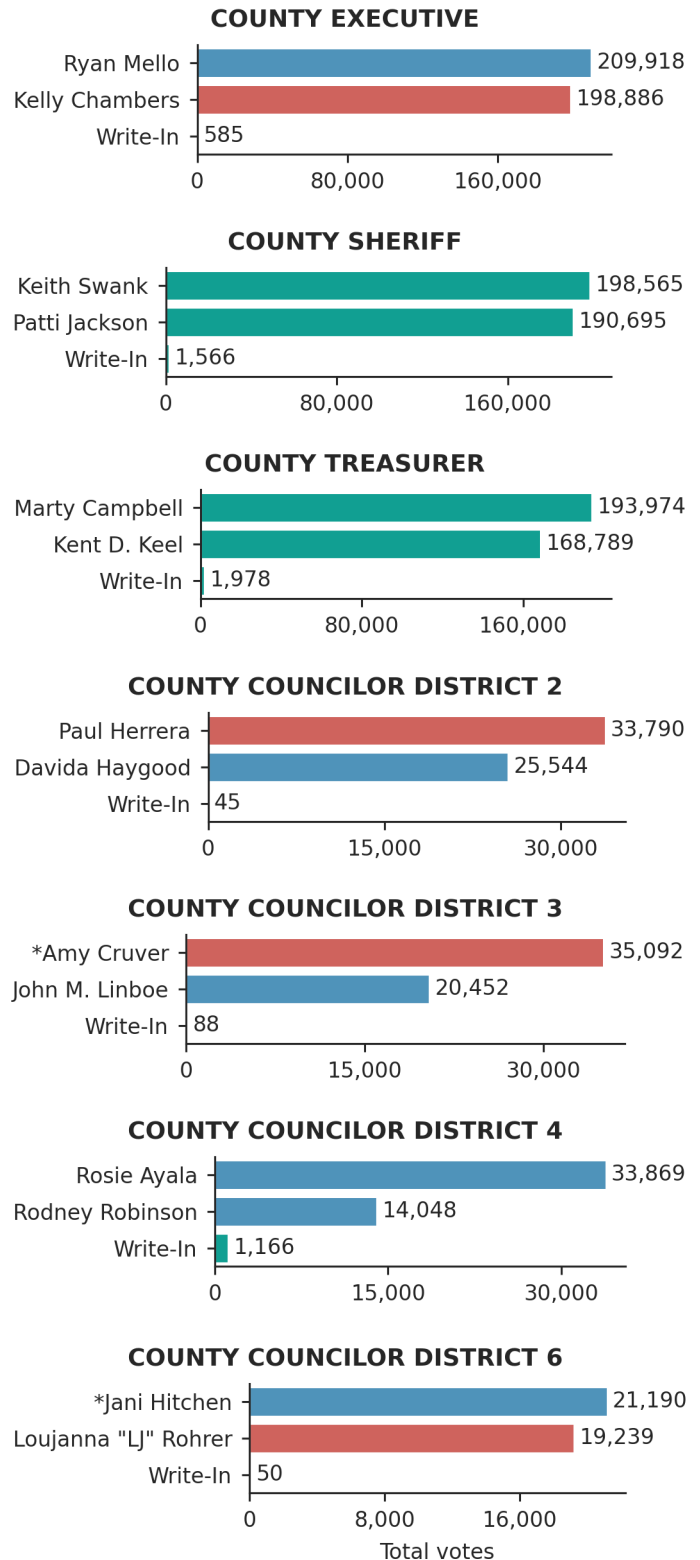
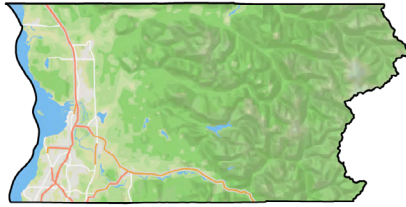


Fig 8.7 | Election results in Pierce County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' party preference.

Snohomish County

Voter turnout

There are 516,951 registered voters in Snohomish County, and 410,291 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.4%). Young voters make up 25.6% of the electorate in Snohomish County (132,591 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 15.8% lower than older voters (67.6% vs 83.4%). Voters of color comprise 18.2% of the electorate in Snohomish County, and turnout of voters of color was 16.2% lower than White voters (66.1% vs 82.3%). Turnout was 2.3% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 47,431 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 15,832 young voters and 11,922 voters of color.



Election results

Voters in Snohomish County cast their ballots for one race in the 2024 General Election: Julieta Altamirano Crosby defeated Amber King in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 53.1% to 46.3%.

PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

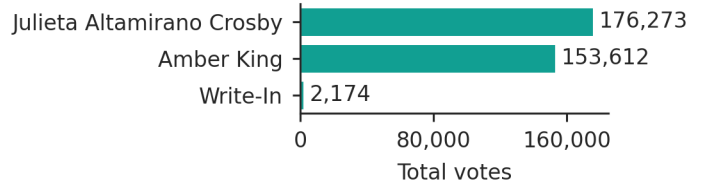
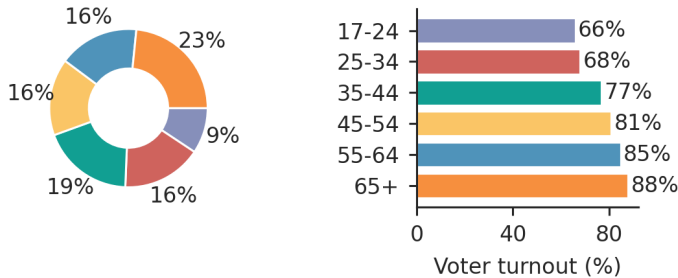


Fig 8.9 | Election results in Snohomish County for the 2024 General Election. Non-partisan office.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

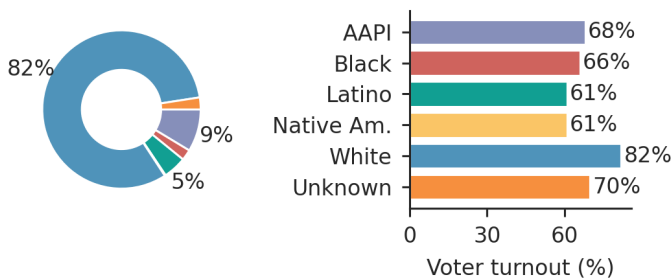
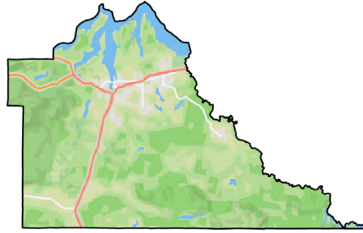


Fig 8.8 | Voter turnout in Snohomish County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Thurston County

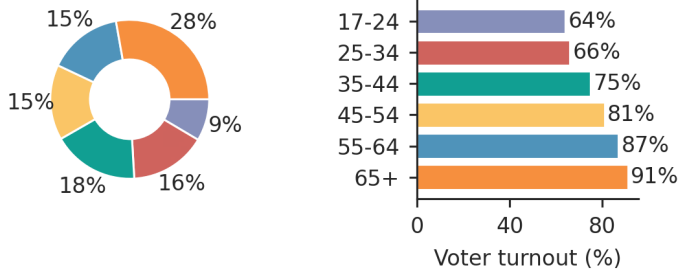
Voter turnout

There are 201,308 registered voters in Thurston County, and 160,350 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.7%).



Young voters make up 24.1% of the electorate in Thurston County (48,498 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 19.2% lower than older voters (65.1% vs 84.3%). Voters of color comprise 13.5% of the electorate in Thurston County, and turnout of voters of color was 16.4% lower than White voters (65.5% vs 81.9%). Turnout was 4.8% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 16,766 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 5,528 young voters and 3,061 voters of color.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

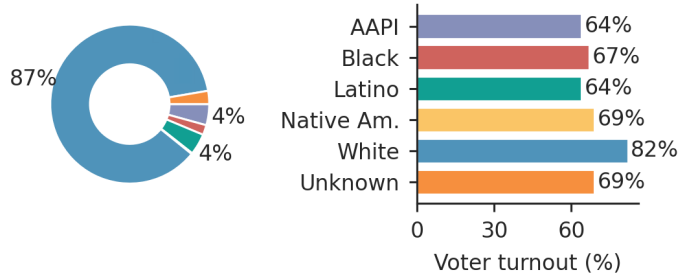
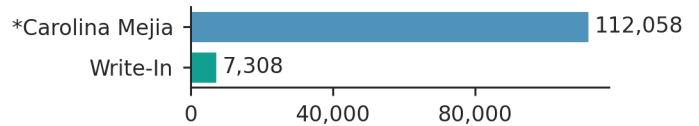


Fig 8.10 | Voter turnout in Thurston County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

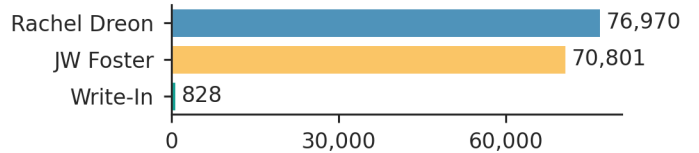
Election results

Voters in Thurston County cast their ballots for four races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Carolina Mejia (D) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 93.9% of the vote; Rachel Dreon (D) defeated JW Foster (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 51.8% to 47.6%; Wayne Fournier (D) defeated Rob Laymon (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 4, 61.0% to 38.3%; and Linda L. Oosterman defeated Bruce D. Wilkinson, Jr. in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, 65.4% to 33.4%.

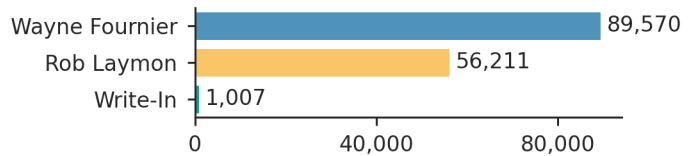
COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 4



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

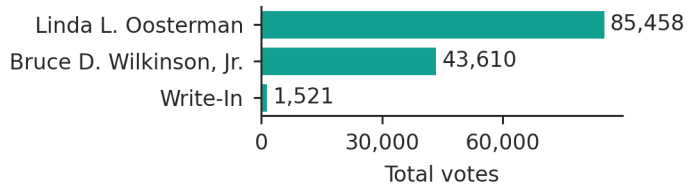
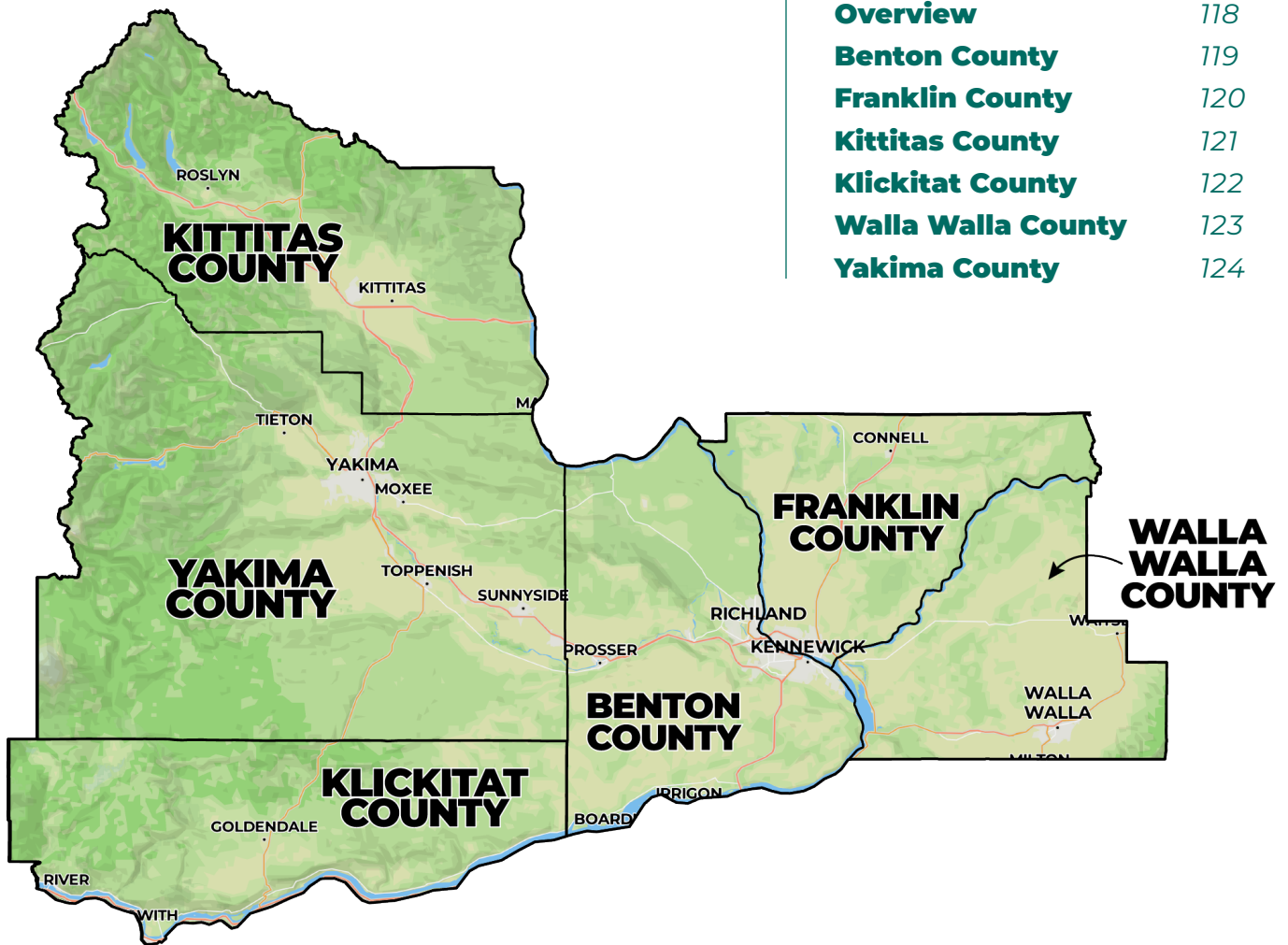


Fig 8.11 | Election results in Thurston County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

nine

South Central Washington



Overview

Electorate & turnout

There are 384,959 registered voters in South Central WA, and 284,895 voted in the 2024 General Election (74.0%). Young voters make up 28.3% of the electorate in South Central WA (108,758 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.3% lower than older voters (57.3% vs 80.6%). Voters of color comprise 24.1% of the electorate in South Central WA, and turnout of voters of color was 29.1% lower than White voters (51.9% vs 81.0%). Turnout was 0.7% lower than the 2016 General Election and 6.9% lower than

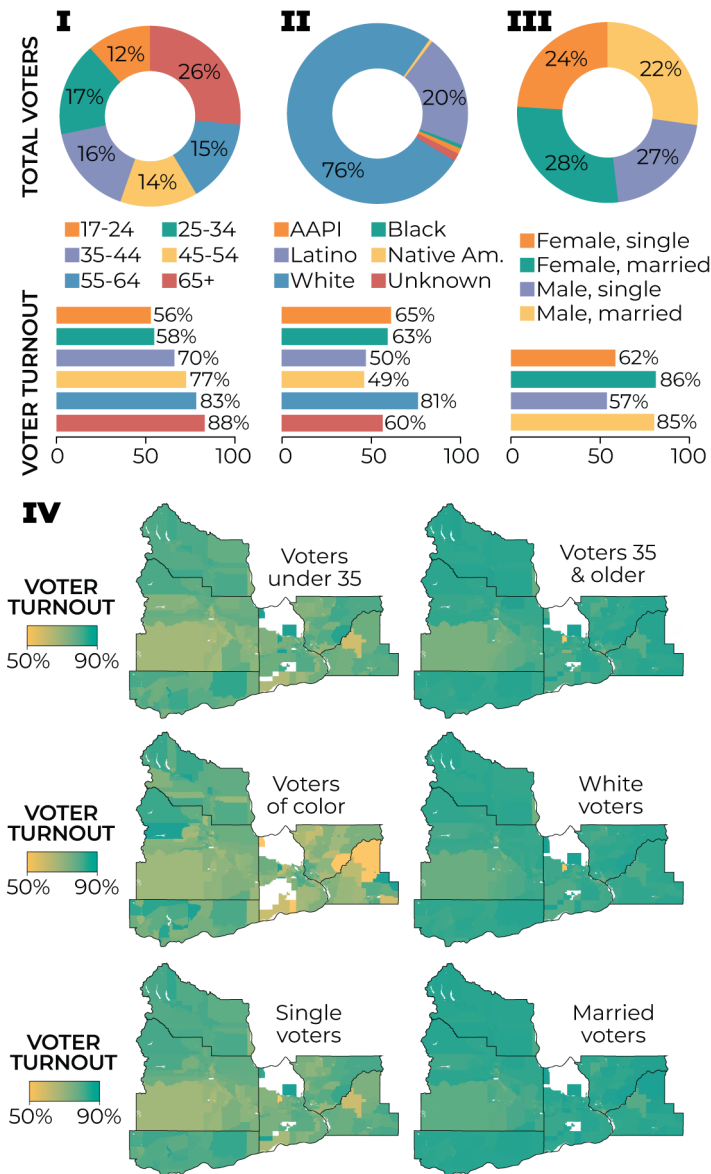


Fig 9.1 | Electorate & voter turnout in South Central WA for the 2024 General Election. The electorate composition and voter turnout, grouped by (I) age, (II) race, and (III) sex & marital status. (IV) Maps show precinct-level voter turnout, grouped by age, race, and marital status.

the 2020 General Election, and 37,307 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 14,215 young voters and 13,036 voters of color.

Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Donald Trump won South Central WA by 17.5%, and Trump's vote margin in South Central WA was 3.7% greater than in 2020. Relative to 2020, Klickitat and Walla Walla moved to the left (+0.1% and +0.8%), while every other county moved to the right. Harris' vote share in 2024 was greater than Clinton's 2016 vote share in Benton, Klickitat, and Walla Walla, while Trump's vote share in Yakima and Benton was his highest ever.

"No" on I-2109, I-2117, and I-2124 outperformed Harris in every county in South Central WA, while "No" on I-2066 underperformed Harris in every county. Voters in South Central WA were mixed on the initiatives: every county voted "Yes" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation) and "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax); and Kittitas, Benton, and Franklin voted "Yes" while Klickitat, Walla Walla, and Yakima voted "No" on I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act) and I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares).

LD14 (Yakima, Pasco) was redistricted earlier this year to increase the Latino proportion of the district to comply with the Voting Rights Act. Dampened turnout of Latino voters throughout the district helped Republicans hold its three legislative seats, though Democratic candidates narrowed the margins in each race to <10%.

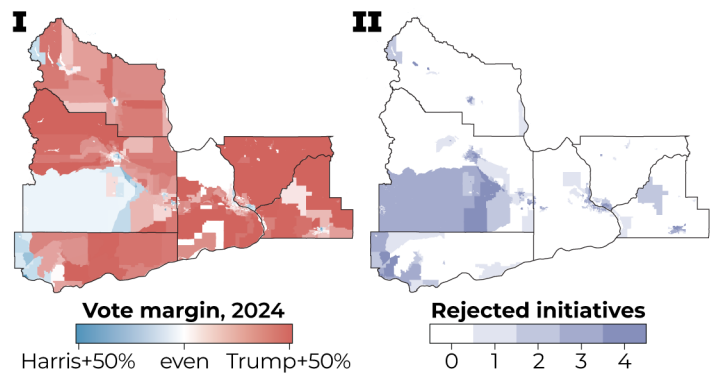


Fig 9.2 | Results in South Central WA for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. (I) Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. (II) Total number of statewide initiatives that received ≥50% "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

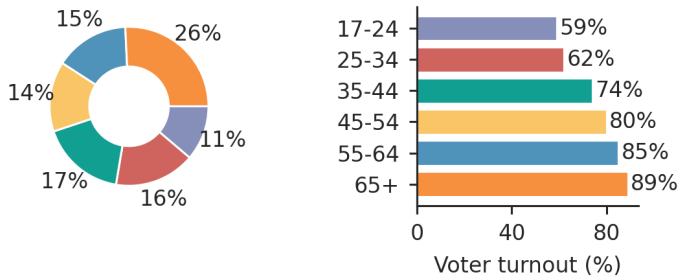
Benton County

Voter turnout

There are 128,102 registered voters in Benton County, and 98,363 voted in the 2024 General Election (76.8%). Young voters make up 27.6% of the electorate in Benton County (35,402 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 22.0% lower than older voters (60.9% vs 82.9%). Voters of color comprise 15.2% of the electorate in Benton County, and turnout of voters of color was 25.9% lower than White voters (54.8% vs 80.7%). Turnout was 0.2% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.6% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 11,679 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 4,245 young voters and 2,552 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

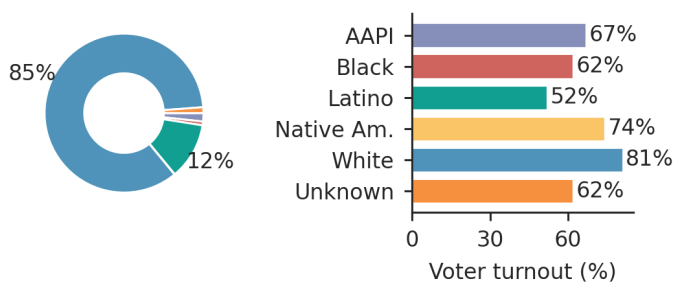
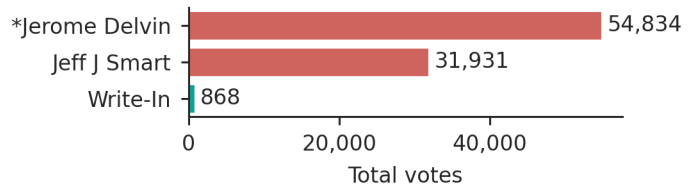


Fig 9.3 | Voter turnout in Benton County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

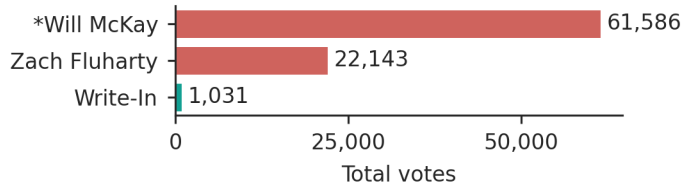
Election results

Voters in Benton County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Jerome Delvin (R) defeated Jeff J Smart (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 62.6% to 36.4%; incumbent Will McKay (R) defeated Zach Fluharty (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 72.7% to 26.1%; and Barry Bush defeated Mike Massey in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, 49.8% to 49.7%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

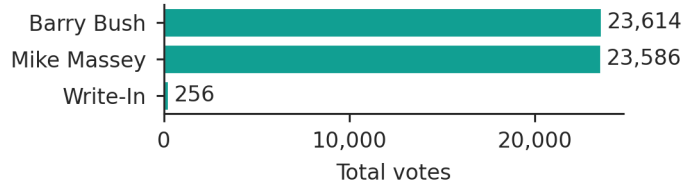


Fig 9.4 | Election results in Benton County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

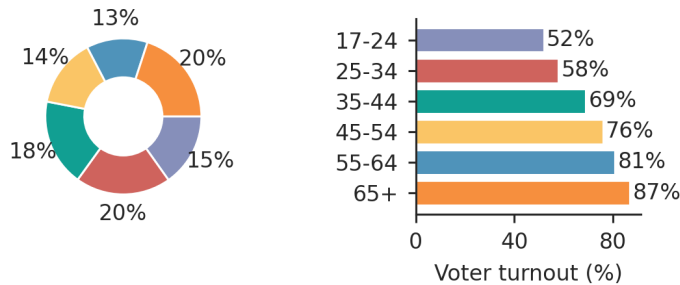
Franklin County

Voter turnout

There are 44,427 registered voters in Franklin County, and 31,247 voted in the 2024 General Election (70.3%). Young voters make up 35.0% of the electorate in Franklin County (15,528 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.1% lower than older voters (55.3% vs 78.4%). Voters of color comprise 39.7% of the electorate in Franklin County, and turnout of voters of color was 28.4% lower than White voters (53.2% vs 81.6%). Turnout was 3.0% lower than the 2016 General Election and 7.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,506 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,888 young voters and 2,433 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

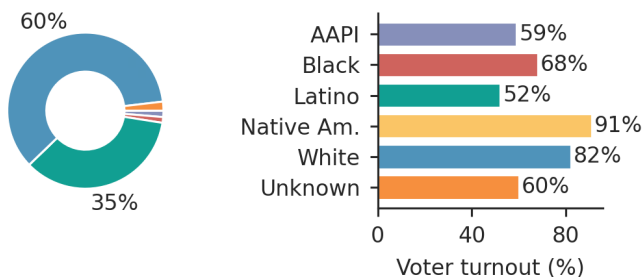
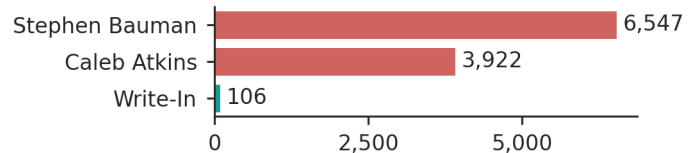


Fig 9.5 | Voter turnout in Franklin County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

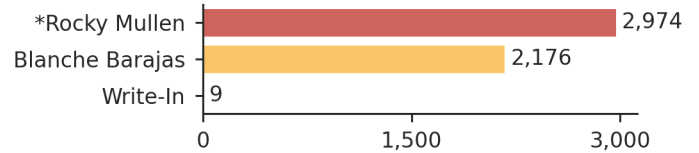
Election results

Voters in Franklin County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Stephen Bauman (R) defeated Caleb Atkins (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 61.9% to 37.1%; incumbent Rocky Mullen (R) defeated Blanche Barajas (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 57.6% to 42.2%; and Pedro Torres Jr defeated Stu Nelson in the race for PUD Commissioner District 3, 54.2% to 45.6%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

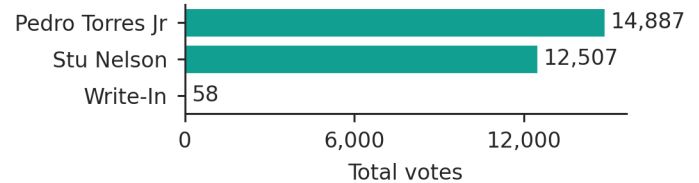


Fig 9.6 | Election results in Franklin County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

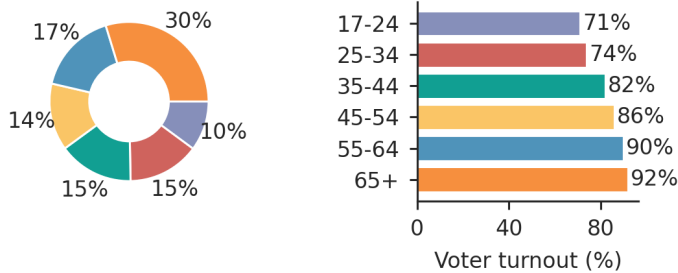
Kittitas County

Voter turnout

There are 30,648 registered voters in Kittitas County, and 25,926 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.6%). Young voters make up 24.7% of the electorate in Kittitas County (7,566 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 15.5% lower than older voters (72.9% vs 88.4%). Voters of color comprise 6.1% of the electorate in Kittitas County, and turnout of voters of color was 18.7% lower than White voters (67.0% vs 85.7%). Turnout was 5.6% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 2,368 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 869 young voters and 233 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

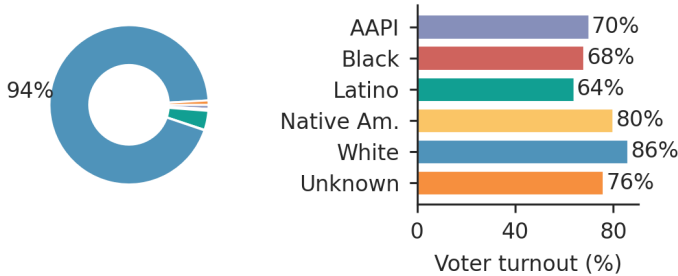
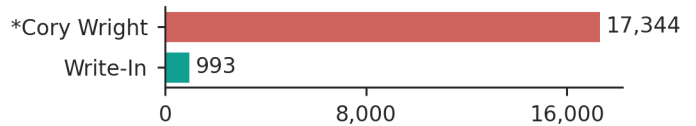


Fig 9.7 | Voter turnout in Kittitas County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

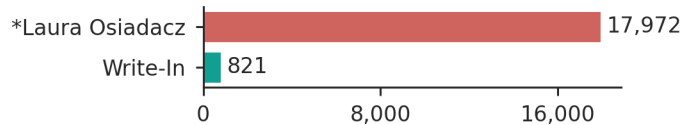
Election results

Voters in Kittitas County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Cory Wright (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 94.6% of the vote; incumbent Laura Osiadacz (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 95.6% of the vote; and Shan Rowbotham ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 97.7% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

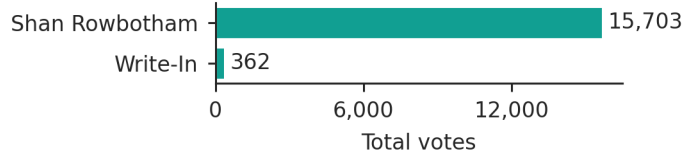


Fig 9.8 | Election results in Kittitas County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

Klickitat County

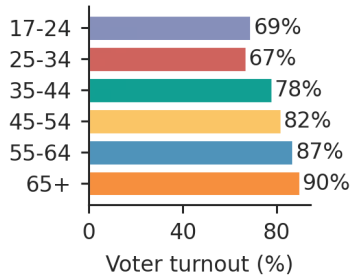
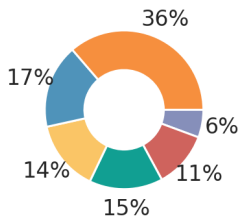
Voter turnout

There are 16,076 registered voters in Klickitat County, and 13,333 voted in the 2024 General Election



(82.9%). Young voters make up 17.1% of the electorate in Klickitat County (2,750 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.9% lower than older voters (68.1% vs 86.0%). Voters of color comprise 4.9% of the electorate in Klickitat County, and turnout of voters of color was 23.1% lower than White voters (61.0% vs 84.1%). Turnout was 3.9% higher than the 2016 General Election and 2.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,217 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 329 young voters and 87 voters of color.

REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

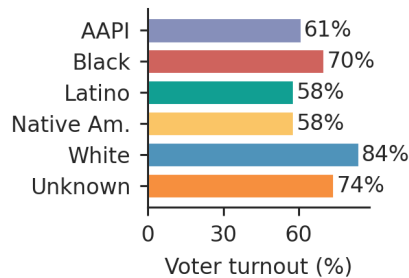
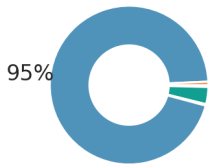
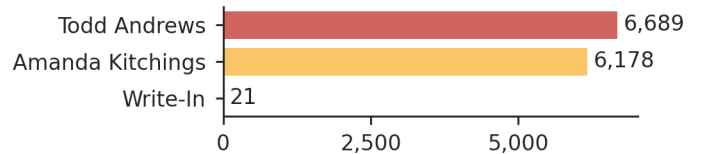


Fig 9.9 | Voter turnout in Klickitat County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

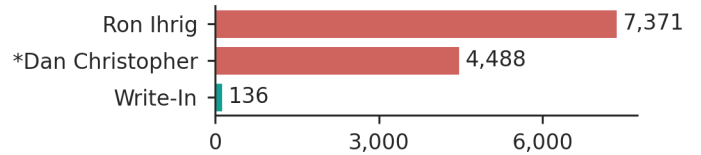
Election results

Voters in Klickitat County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Todd Andrews (R) defeated Amanda Kitchings (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 51.9% to 47.9%; Ron Ihrig (R) defeated incumbent Dan Christopher (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 61.5% to 37.4%; and Stoner Bell ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, receiving 97.7% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

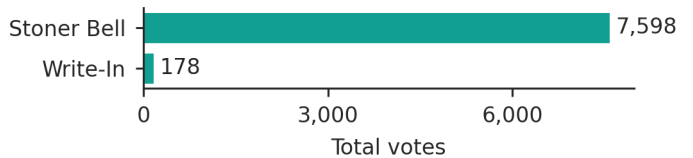
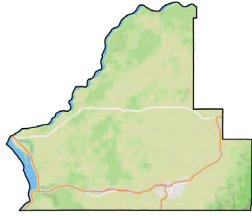


Fig 9.10 | Election results in Klickitat County for the 2024 General Election. The top two candidates in each race will face-off in the General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

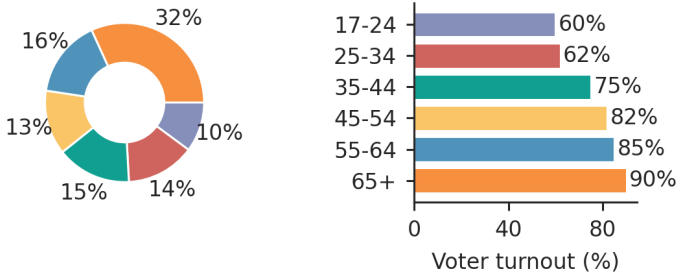
Walla Walla County

Voter turnout

There are 37,240 registered voters in Walla Walla County, and 29,332 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.8%). Young voters make up 24.1% of the electorate in Walla Walla County (8,983 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.5% lower than older voters (60.9% vs 84.4%). Voters of color comprise 13.9% of the electorate in Walla Walla County, and turnout of voters of color was 28.3% lower than White voters (54.4% vs 82.7%). Turnout was 0.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.2% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 3,220 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,092 young voters and 691 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

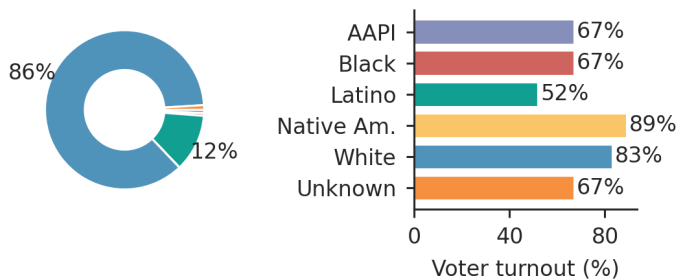
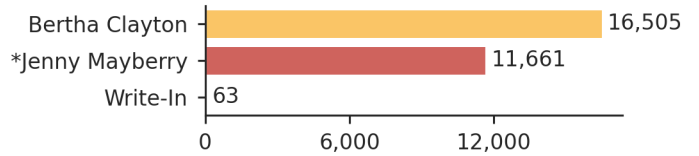


Fig 9.11 | Voter turnout in Walla Walla County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Walla Walla County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Bertha Clayton (I) defeated incumbent Jenny Mayberry (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 58.5% to 41.3%; and Todd L. Kimball (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 96.4% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

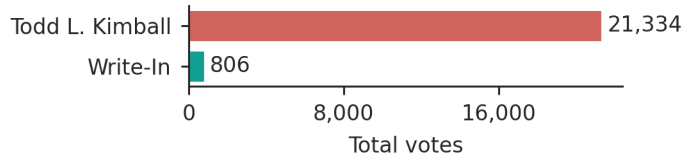
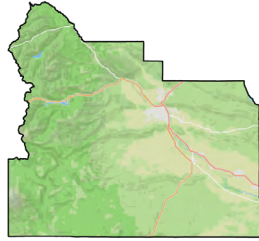


Fig 9.12 | Election results in Walla Walla County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

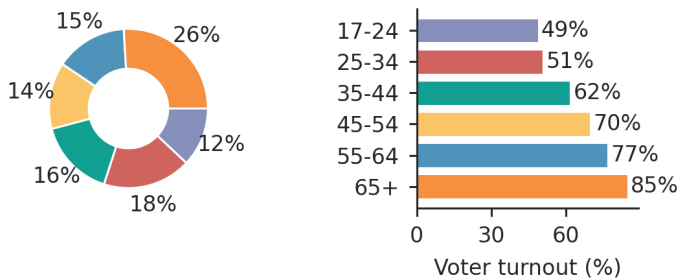
Yakima County

Voter turnout

There are 128,466 registered voters in Yakima County, and 86,694 voted in the 2024 General Election (67.5%). Young voters make up 30.0% of the electorate in Yakima County (38,529 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 24.7% lower than older voters (50.2% vs 74.9%). Voters of color comprise 37.1% of the electorate in Yakima County, and turnout of voters of color was 29.0% lower than White voters (49.2% vs 78.2%). Turnout was 3.1% lower than the 2016 General Election and 8.0% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 14,317 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 4,978 young voters and 7,040 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

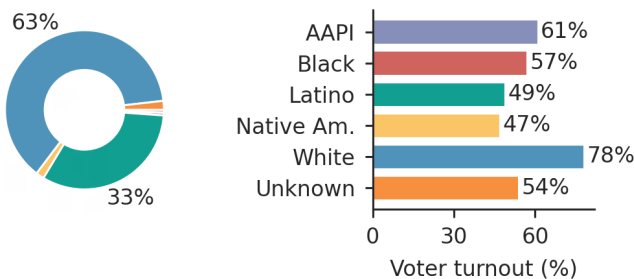
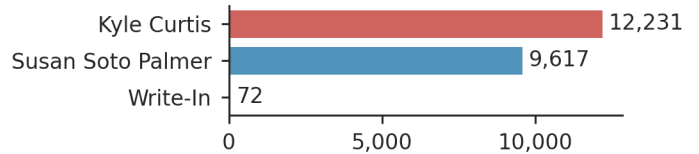


Fig 9.13 | Voter turnout in Yakima County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Yakima County cast their ballots for two races in the 2024 General Election: Kyle Curtis (R) defeated Susan Soto Palmer (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 55.8% to 43.9%; and LaDon Linde (R) defeated Elpidia Saavedra (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 3, 62.9% to 34.5%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 3

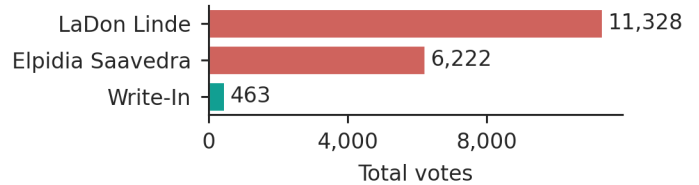
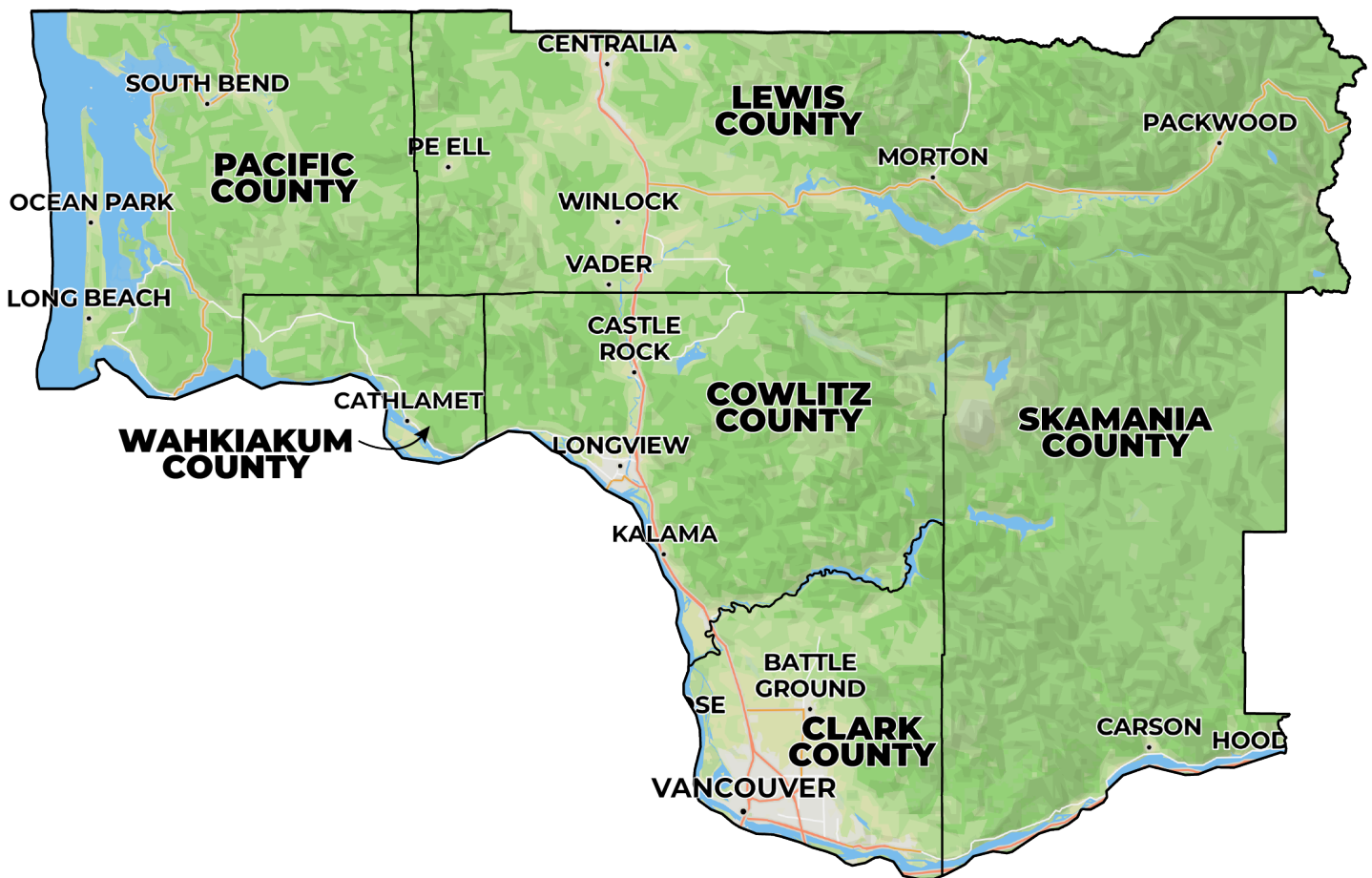


Fig 9.14 | Election results in Yakima County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

ten

Southwestern Washington

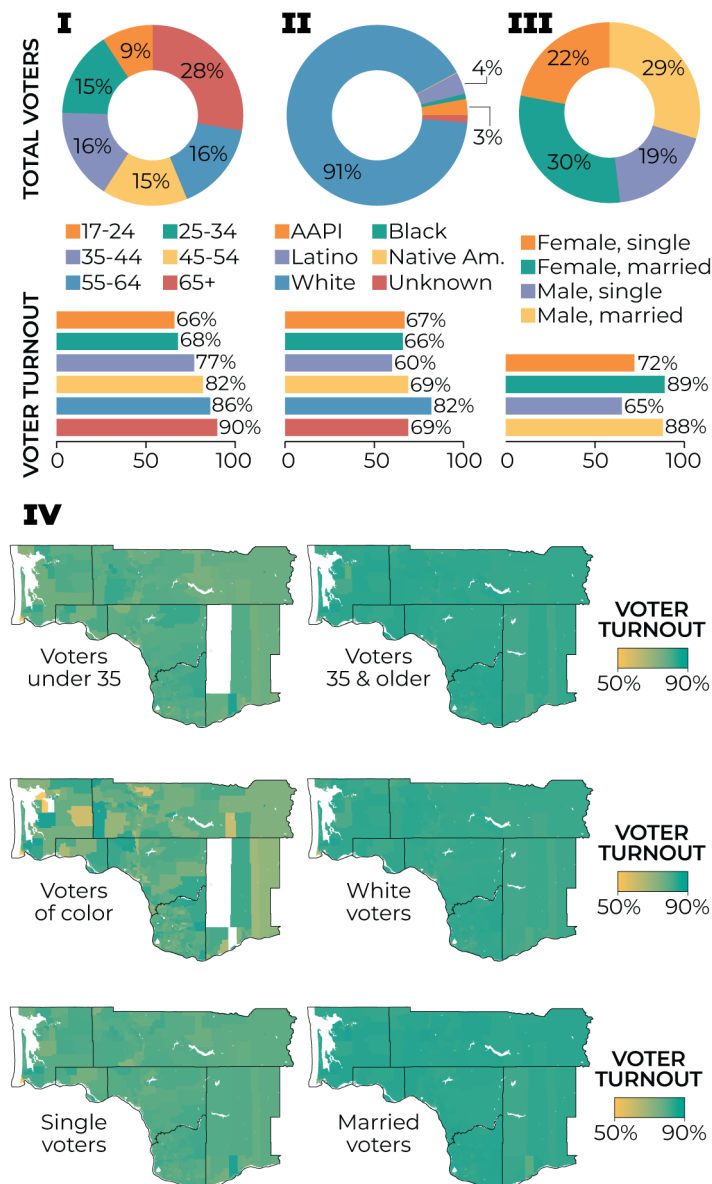


Overview	126
Clark County	127
Cowlitz County	128
Lewis County	129
Pacific County	130
Skamania County	131
Wahkiakum County	132

Overview

Voter turnout

There are 495,634 registered voters in Southwestern WA, and 398,103 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.3%). Young voters make up 24.6% of the electorate in Southwestern WA (121,772 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 17.7% lower than older voters (67.0% vs 84.7%). Voters of color comprise 9.2% of the electorate in Southwestern WA, and turnout of voters of color was 17.7% lower than White voters (64.2% vs 81.9%). Turnout was 4.9% lower than White voters (64.2% vs 81.9%). Turnout was 4.9%



higher than the 2016 General Election and 5.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 39,922 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 13,668 young voters and 4,786 voters of color.

Election results

In the 2024 Presidential race, Donald Trump won Southwestern WA by 2.3%, and Trump's vote margin in Southwestern WA was 1.0% greater than in 2020. Clark and Wahkiakum moved to the left from 2020 (+2% and +1.2%, respectively), while Skamania and Cowlitz moved to the right (+1.6% and +2.4%, respectively). Kamala Harris' vote share in 2024 was greater in every county except Cowlitz than Hillary Clinton's vote share in 2016. Notably, incumbent U.S. Representative Marie Gluesenkamp Perez (D) won her re-election in Southwestern WA's 3rd Congressional District, outperforming Kamala Harris by 4.9%.

"No" on the 2109, 2117, and 2124 initiatives outperformed Kamala Harris in every county across Southwestern WA, and voter sentiment on the initiatives was varied: every county voted "Yes" on I-2066 (banning natural gas regulation); every county except Lewis voted "No" on I-2109 (repealing Capital Gains tax); Cowlitz and Lewis voted "Yes" while Clark, Pacific, Skamania, and Wahkiakum voted "No" on I-2117 (eliminate cap-and-trade provision of the Climate Commitment Act) and I-2124 (opt-out of WA Cares). Together, these results show mixed support for Democratic candidates and progressive taxation.

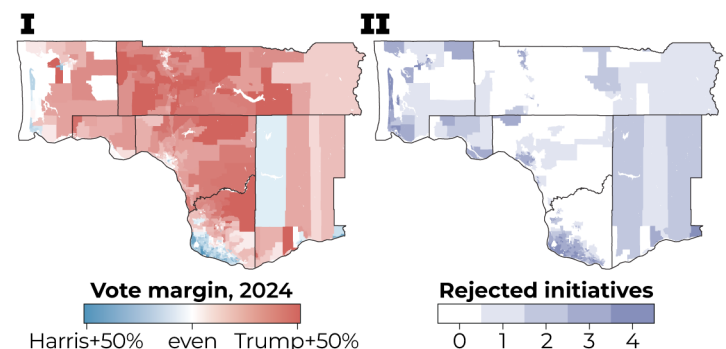


Fig 10.2 | Results in Southwestern WA for the 2024 Presidential Election and statewide initiatives. (I) Vote margin between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump in the Presidential Election. **(II)** Total number of statewide initiatives that received $\geq 50\%$ "No" votes in the 2024 General Election.

Fig 10.1 | Electorate & voter turnout in Southwestern WA for the 2024 General Election. The electorate composition and voter turnout, grouped by **(I)** age, **(II)** race, and **(III)** sex & marital status. **(IV)** Maps show precinct-level voter turnout, grouped by age, race, and marital status.

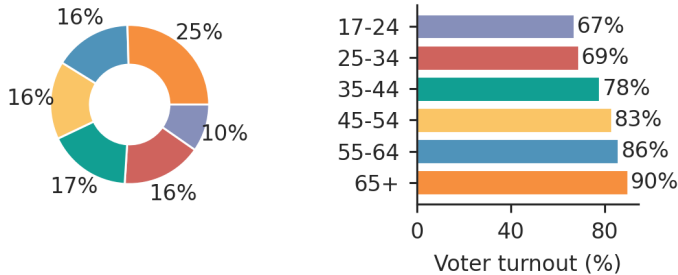
Clark County

Voter turnout

There are 336,667 registered voters in Clark County, and 271,099 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.5%). Young voters make up 26.0% of the electorate in Clark County (87,551 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 16.6% lower than older voters (68.2% vs 84.8%). Voters of color comprise 11.0% of the electorate in Clark County, and turnout of voters of color was 16.9% lower than White voters (65.5% vs 82.4%). Turnout was 5.8% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.1% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 26,848 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 9,047 young voters and 3,898 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

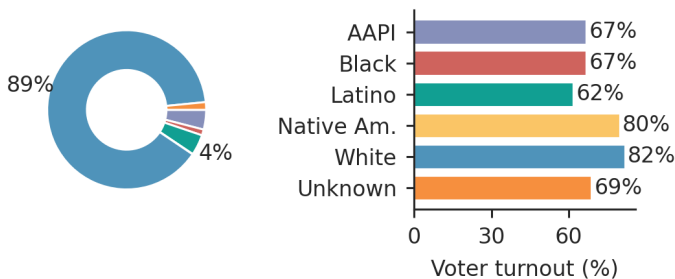
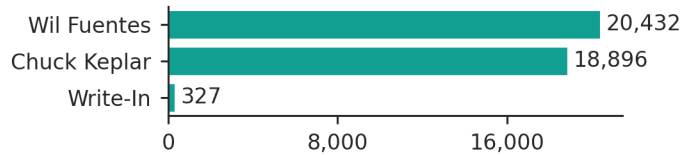


Fig 10.3 | Voter turnout in Clark County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

Election results

Voters in Clark County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Wil Fuentes defeated Chuck Keplar in the race for County Councilor District 3, 51.5% to 47.7%; Matt Little defeated Joe Zimmerman in the race for County Councilor District 4, 49.7% to 49.6%; and Sherry Erickson defeated James Oneil in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, 66.1% to 33.1%.

COUNTY COUNCILOR DISTRICT 3



COUNTY COUNCILOR DISTRICT 4



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

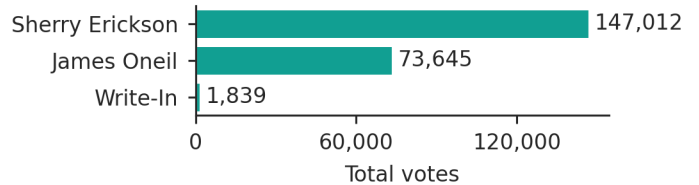


Fig 10.4 | Election results in Clark County for the 2024 General Election. All races were for non-partisan offices.

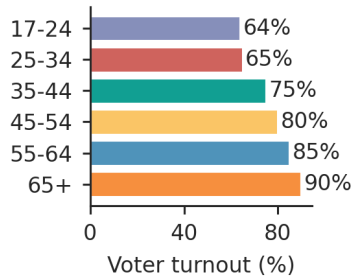
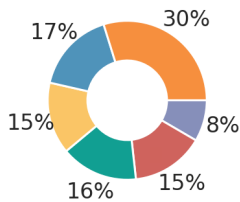
Cowlitz County

Voter turnout

There are 73,475 registered voters in Cowlitz County, and 58,213 voted in the 2024 General Election (79.2%). Young voters make up 23.2% of the electorate in Cowlitz County (17,080 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 18.5% lower than older voters (65.0% vs 83.5%). Voters of color comprise 5.4% of the electorate in Cowlitz County, and turnout of voters of color was 21.0% lower than White voters (59.4% vs 80.4%). Turnout was 3.8% higher than the 2016 General Election and 4.3% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 6,148 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,817 young voters and 399 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

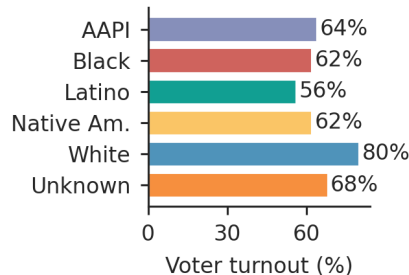
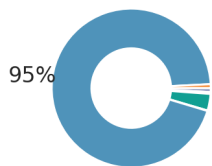
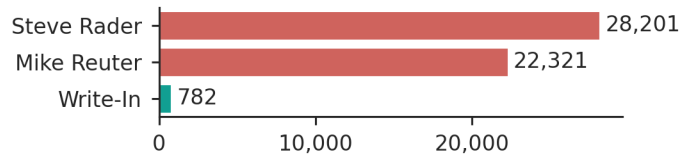


Fig 10.5 | Voter turnout in Cowlitz County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

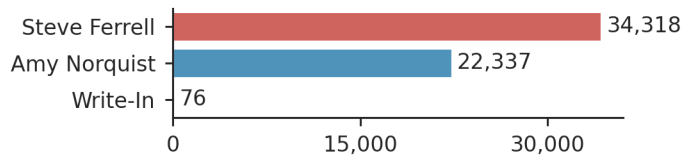
Election results

Voters in Cowlitz County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Steve Rader (R) defeated Mike Reuter (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 55.0% to 43.5%; Steve Ferrell (R) defeated Amy Norquist (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 60.5% to 39.4%; and Duane Dagleish ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 97.9% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

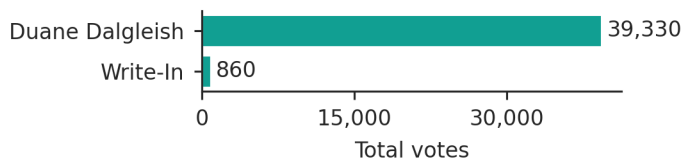


Fig 10.6 | Election results in Cowlitz County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

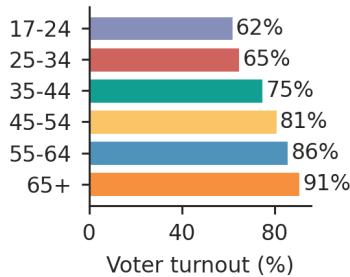
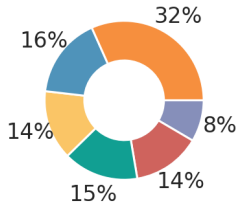
Lewis County

Voter turnout

There are 55,768 registered voters in Lewis County, and 44,686 voted in the 2024 General Election (80.1%). Young voters make up 22.3% of the electorate in Lewis County (12,458 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.1% lower than older voters (63.7% vs 84.8%). Voters of color comprise 5.5% of the electorate in Lewis County, and turnout of voters of color was 24.0% lower than White voters (57.4% vs 81.4%). Turnout was 2.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 4,510 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 1,366 young voters and 347 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

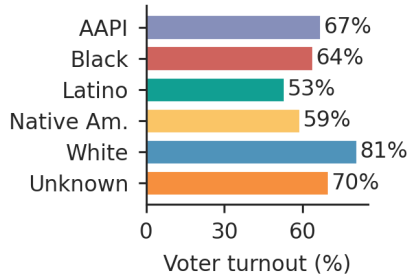
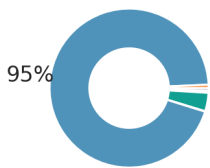
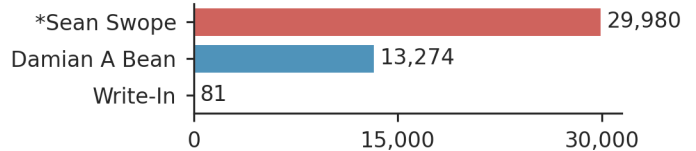


Fig 10.7 | Voter turnout in Lewis County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

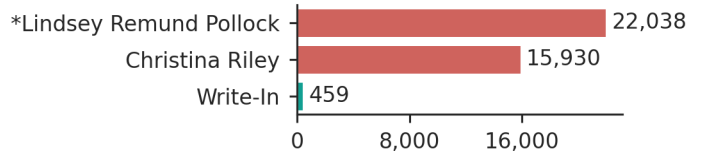
Election results

Voters in Lewis County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Sean Swope (R) defeated Damian A Bean (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 69.2% to 30.6%; incumbent Lindsey Remund Pollock (R) defeated Christina Riley (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 57.4% to 41.5%; and Dave Fenn defeated Angie Brown in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 51.2% to 48.4%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

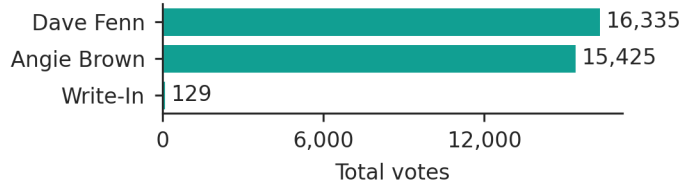
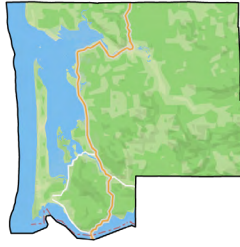


Fig 10.8 | Election results in Lewis County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

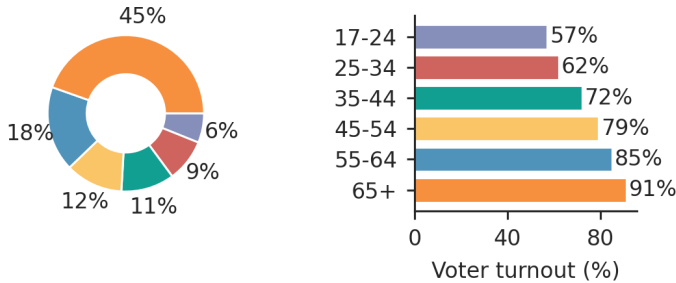
Pacific County

Voter turnout

There are 17,098 registered voters in Pacific County, and 13,967 voted in the 2024 General Election (81.7%). Young voters make up 14.9% of the electorate in Pacific County (2,547 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 25.6% lower than older voters (59.9% vs 85.5%). Voters of color comprise 5.5% of the electorate in Pacific County, and turnout of voters of color was 24.3% lower than White voters (58.7% vs 83.0%). Turnout was 3.5% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.5% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 1,306 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 275 young voters and 98 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

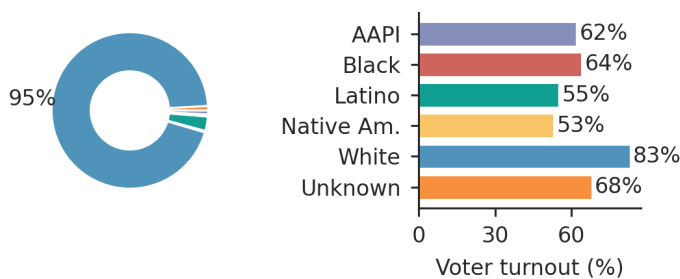
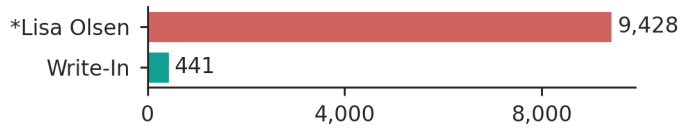


Fig 10.9 | Voter turnout in Pacific County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (left) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (right) show voter turnout by age or race.

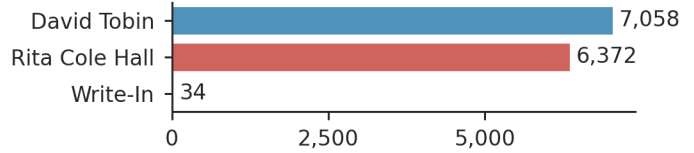
Election results

Voters in Pacific County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Lisa Olsen (R) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 1, receiving 95.5% of the vote; David Tobin (D) defeated Rita Cole Hall (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 52.4% to 47.3%; and Debbie Oakes defeated David W. McClain in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, 64.2% to 35.0%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

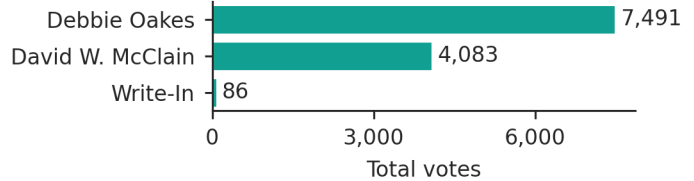
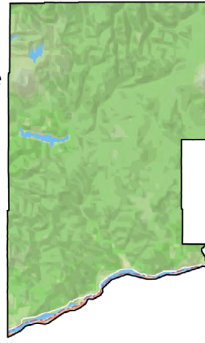


Fig 10.10 | Election results in Pacific County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

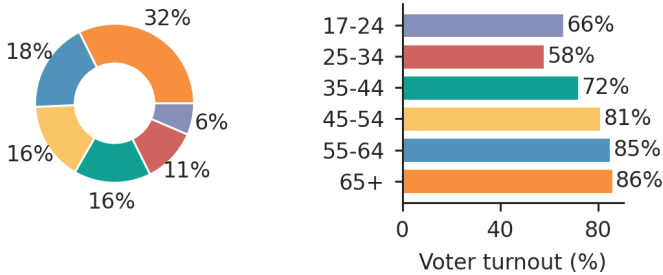
Skamania County

Voter turnout

There are 9,085 registered voters in Skamania County, and 7,131 voted in the 2024 General Election (78.5%). Young voters make up 17.6% of the electorate in Skamania County (1,603 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 21.6% lower than older voters (60.7% vs 82.3%). Voters of color comprise 3.7% of the electorate in Skamania County, and turnout of voters of color was 16.3% lower than White voters (62.8% vs 79.1%). Turnout was 4.9% lower than the 2016 General Election and 5.8% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 889 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 223 young voters and 38 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

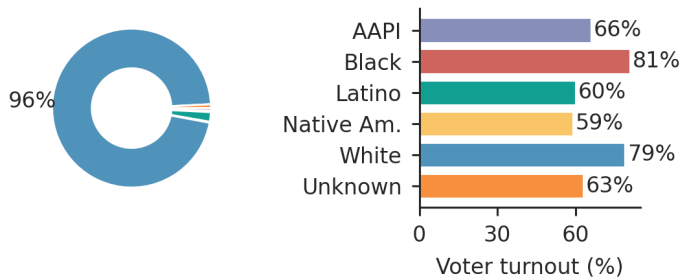
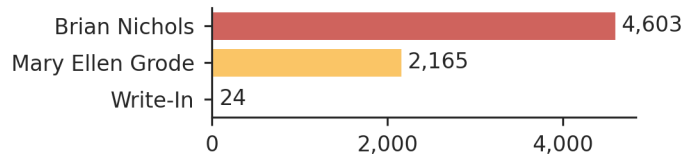


Fig 10.11 | Voter turnout in Skamania County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

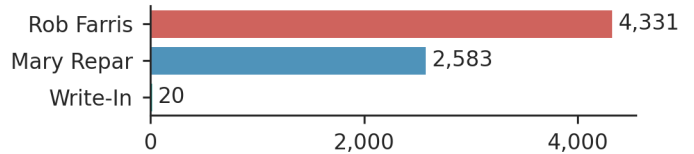
Election results

Voters in Skamania County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: Brian Nichols (R) defeated Mary Ellen Grode (I) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 67.8% to 31.9%; Rob Farris (R) defeated Mary Repar (D) in the race for County Commissioner District 2, 62.5% to 37.3%; and Dan Boyes defeated Mel Steele in the race for PUD Commissioner District 1, 57.8% to 41.6%.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1

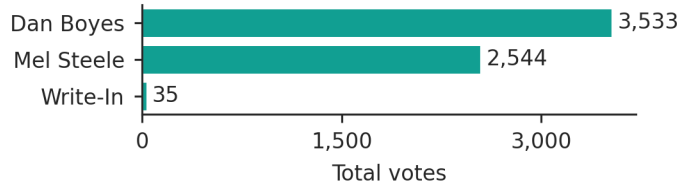


Fig 10.12 | Election results in Skamania County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

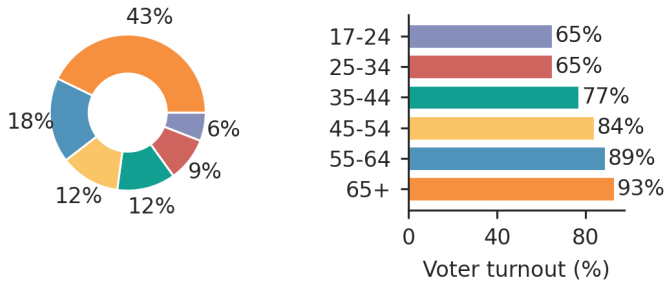
Wahkiakum County

Voter turnout

There are 3,541 registered voters in Wahkiakum County, and 3,007 voted in the 2024 General Election (84.9%). Young voters make up 15.1% of the electorate in Wahkiakum County (533 voters under 35), and turnout of young voters was 23.1% lower than older voters (65.3% vs 88.4%). Voters of color comprise 3.0% of the electorate in Wahkiakum County, and turnout of voters of color was 20.1% lower than White voters (65.4% vs 85.5%). Turnout was 2.8% higher than the 2016 General Election and 3.9% lower than the 2020 General Election, and 221 voters who voted in 2020 or 2022 did not vote in 2024, including 47 young voters and 6 voters of color.



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY AGE



REGISTERED VOTERS & TURNOUT BY RACE

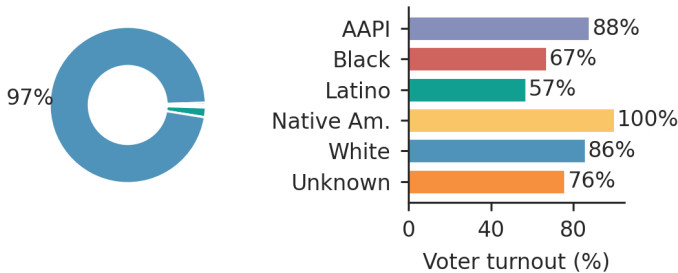
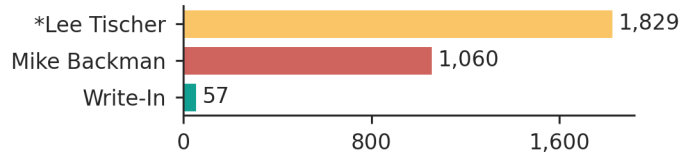


Fig 10.13 | Voter turnout in Wahkiakum County for the 2024 General Election. Pie charts (*left*) show the electorate composition, bar graphs (*right*) show voter turnout by age or race.

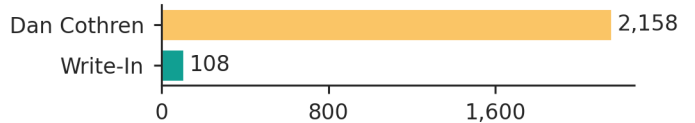
Election results

Voters in Wahkiakum County cast their ballots for three races in the 2024 General Election: incumbent Lee Tischer (I) defeated Mike Backman (R) in the race for County Commissioner District 1, 62.1% to 36.0%; Dan Cothren (I) ran unopposed in the race for County Commissioner District 2, receiving 95.2% of the vote; and Robert L. Jungers (I) ran unopposed in the race for PUD Commissioner District 2, receiving 96.2% of the vote.

COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 1



COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2



PUD COMMISSIONER DISTRICT 2

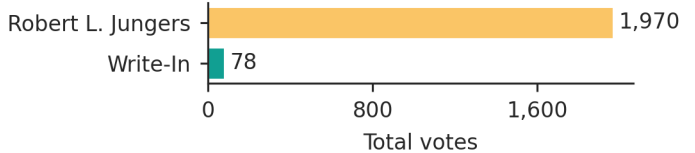


Fig 10.14 | Election results in Wahkiakum County for the 2024 General Election. Bars are color-coded by candidates' declared party preference.

Methodology

Electorate & turnout

Data on Washington's current population of registered voters ("electorate") was accessed via America Votes' Voter Activation Network (VAN). VAN data related to voter demographics, geography, and vote history was last updated on October 17th, 2024, so demographic data for anyone who registered to vote after that date will not be included in this report. All data processing and visualization was done using custom-written Python scripts, executed in a local Jupyter environment. Final ballot status reports ("matchbacks") for the 2024 General Election were downloaded from the Secretary of State's website, and voter ID's were mapped onto voter data from the VAN to update vote history data for these elections. To correct for any incomplete geographic information in the voter file, voters' precinct information was mapped onto corresponding district information (county council district, city, city council district, school district), and any missing values were updated.

Data on voters' age and sex were provided from the voter file, and data on voters' marital status and race was provided by Catalyst, using mathematical modeling with census tract-level demographic data and a variety of other sources. Although extensively validated and highly accurate, modeled data is never 100% accurate, so there are minor inaccuracies in individual-level race data in the voter file; this should be considered when interpreting results and analyses of voter data accessed from the VAN. Race data is particularly inaccurate for Native American voters, who are far more likely to report multiracial identities in the U.S. Census. In general, these individuals are categorized as "Unknown", so the true count of Native Americans in Washington State likely includes some percentage of those folks. For some broader analyses of voting behavior and outreach impact, data on age and race was used to further categorize voters as "Young" (age = 18-34) or "Older" (age ≥ 35) and "BIPOC" (race = Black, AAPI, Hispanic, Native American, or Unknown) or "White" (race = White). "New voters" are those who registered to vote for the first time since 1/1/2024.

Voter outreach

Data on outreach work done by WCA Data Hub partners from August 7th, 2024 through November 7th, 2024 was accessed via America Votes' VAN (c4 outreach) and State Voices' VAN (c3 outreach). Voter IDs were used to map data related to outreach with the preprocessed voter file to allow detailed analyses. Only data collected by WCA Data Hub partners and returned to the VAN by November 20th, 2024 was included in this report, so the extent of voter engagement work may not be fully represented herein. For in-person canvassing and phonebanking outreach, the impact on voter turnout was assessed by comparing turnout of individuals who were successfully contacted ("canvassed") against turnout of individuals who were not contacted ("no contact").

Election results

Results for the 2020, 2022, and 2024 General Election were downloaded from the Washington Secretary of State's website, and processed and visualized using custom-written Python scripts. Data on the current incumbent for all races on the ballot this year was downloaded from the Secretary of State's website, and mapped onto the election results. Any incumbents running under different names than the previous time they ran (e.g., Jane M. Doe instead of Jane Doe) will be incorrectly marked as not being an incumbent. Party data for individual candidates was mapped from their self-reported "Preferred Party", and aggregated into four groups: Democratic, Republican, Independent/Other, or None (non-partisan races). Throughout this report, vote totals for candidates will be color-coded based on party affiliation. Although this report will focus on overall results, precinct-level results can be found in the Washington General Election Dashboard, WCA's interactive tool for viewing and exploring election results.



Thanks for reading! Don't hesitate to reach out with any questions, comments, or requests, and stayed tuned for our 2025 Election Reports.